

**Section III:**

**Workplace Smoking Restrictions, Rules  
About Smoking in the Home, and  
Attitudes Toward Smoking Restrictions  
in Public Places.**

***National and State-Specific Estimates  
from the Current Population Survey***

*Kathryn B. Gower, David M. Burns, Thomas G. Shanks,  
Jerry W. Vaughn, Christy M. Anderson, Donald R. Shopland,  
Anne M. Hartman*

## THE CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY

**INTRODUCTION** The Current Population Survey (CPS) is a continuous monthly survey that has been conducted by the Bureau of the Census since 1940, focusing on labor force indicators for the civilian noninstitutionalized U.S. population aged 15 years and older. In 1992, a 40-item Tobacco Use Supplement was developed by NCI staff and pre-tested by trained Census Bureau interviewers prior to full field implementation. Among other measures, questions on tobacco use practices, presence and characteristics of workplace smoking policies, rules about smoking in the home, and attitudes toward smoking restrictions in public places were added to the CPS for the September 1992, January 1993, and May 1993 surveys and repeated in September 1995, January 1996, and May 1996. In the text and tables that follow, these groupings are often referred to simply as 1992/93 and 1995/96. A third round of the Tobacco Use Supplement was recently conducted by the Census Bureau for the period September 1998, January 1999, and May 1999.

**CPS METHODOLOGY** The complete CPS methodology is published in detail elsewhere (Hansen, 1985). Briefly, the CPS sample is based on household addresses. The three main sources are: households listed in the most recent decennial census, updated building permits, and area sampling where no address lists exist from the Bureau of the Census.

Individuals eligible for CPS interview are the civilian noninstitutionalized population of the United States 15 years of age and older<sup>1</sup>. For the purposes of this monograph, however, data are presented for adults ages 18 years or older at time of interview. All strata are defined within state boundaries, and the sample is allocated among the states to produce state, census region and division, and national labor force estimates, keeping the total sample size to a minimum. (Also included are demographic data for approximately 30,000 children 0-14 years old and between 450 and 550 Armed Forces members living with civilians either on or off base within households).

Normally for the CPS, interviews are conducted with a knowledgeable household respondent who responds for all eligible household members. Typically, slightly more than half of all interviews are self-respondents, and the remainder are proxy (Marcus *et al.*, 1989). For the NCI Tobacco Use Supplement, however, an attempt was made to minimize the proportion of proxy responses because answers to many questions of interest to the NCI would only be known by the person to be interviewed. Thus, the 1992/93 Supplement questionnaire was administered "off document" on a form sep-

---

<sup>1</sup> Due to a computer error, information for 15-year-old-only respondents is not available from the January 1996 CPS.

arate from the standard labor force core questionnaire, so that data collection was not constrained by the 1-week limit for labor statistics collection. This procedure reduced proxy responses to under 20 percent. For the purpose of this analysis, however, only self-responses were utilized. Starting in 1995, the Census Bureau began administering the CPS using a Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI) technique wherein all responses to questions are recorded directly into preprogrammed computer software.

Sample size, primary sampling units (PSU), total number of interviews conducted (ages 15 and older), and number of eligible and interviewed households for the 1992/93 and 1995/96 CPS are provided in the table below.

#### **Changes in Current Population Survey study design over time**

<b>Time period</b>	<b>Total # of interviews*</b>	<b>PSU's</b>	<b>Households eligible for interview</b>		<b>Number visited but determined not eligible</b>
			<b># interviewed</b>	<b># not interviewed</b>	
Sept 1992	111,964	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Jan 1993	111,156	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
May 1993	110,789	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Sept 1995	103,676	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan 1996	92,405	754	46,800	3,200	9,000
May 1996	92,965	754	46,800	3,200	9,000

\* Approximate number responding to the CPS core each month

Response rates to the CPS labor force core are typically around 95 percent, and the corresponding response rates for the Tobacco Use Supplement of those responding to the CPS core range between 84 and 89 percent. Approximately 25 percent of all interviews were conducted in person and 75 percent by telephone, however, all initial household contacts for the CPS are done in person. For Spanish-language interviews, a fully translated Tobacco Use Supplement was utilized. In all cases where estimates for Whites and Blacks are presented, they are non-Hispanic.

**Determination of Smoking Status** Questions for determining smoking status are identical to those adopted in 1992 by the National Center for Health Statistics and currently in use on other national surveys. All respondents were asked "Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?" Those responding "no" were considered never-smokers; those responding "yes" were asked "Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?" Respondents answering either "every day" or "some days" were considered current smokers; those responding "not at all" were considered former smokers.

**Occupational and Workplace Definitions** Routine labor force questions from the CPS core were used to determine each respondent's employment status (including those who were self-employed) and to categorize each worker into a standard occupational group. In the CPS, there are 500 categories for the employed, which the Census Bureau aggregates into 45 detailed groups.

The classification uses a three digit system (000-905) developed from the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification (U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1993).

Because NCI was primarily interested in measuring the extent of official workplace smoking policies for indoor working environments, additional questions from the Tobacco Use Supplement were used to identify eligible employees. To be included in the analysis, an individual must have been (1) 18 years of age or older at the time of interview; (2) currently employed outside the home but not self-employed; (3) not working outdoors or in a motor vehicle; (4) not traveling to different buildings or sites; and (5) not working in someone else's home.

All eligible respondents were asked "Does your place of work have an official policy that restricts smoking in any way?" Those who responded "yes" were further asked "Which of these best describes your place of work's smoking policy for indoor public or common areas, such as lobbies, rest rooms, and lunch rooms?" and "Which of these best describes your place of work's smoking policy for work areas?" Response choices for each were: "Not allowed in ANY.....," "Allowed in SOME.....," or "Allowed in ALL....."

Based on this algorithm, the most restrictive policies were those in which the worker reported an official workplace policy that did not allow smoking in any public or common areas of the workplace nor in the work areas of the workplace. In Tables 3 and 4, such a policy is labeled "Smoke-free." Beginning in 1995 the question "During the past 2 weeks has anyone smoked in the area in which you work?" was asked of workers in an effort to gauge the level of compliance with workplace smoking policies (see Section I, Figure 7b).

**Rules About Smoking in the Home** For the 1992/93 and 1995/96 CPS, only one question was asked to determine the degree to which smoking is restricted in the home. Respondents were asked "Which statement best describes the rules about smoking in YOUR HOME?" If asked, "home" was defined as where the respondent lived at the time of interview. Three response choices were possible: "No one is allowed to smoke anywhere," "Smoking is allowed in some places or at some times," and "Smoking is permitted anywhere."

**Attitudes Toward Smoking Restrictions in Public Places** The NCI was also interested in measuring the general public's attitudes and beliefs about smoking restrictions in various public settings. The question regarding attitudes toward smoking in public places asked "In (*read place*) do you THINK that smoking should be allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all?" Six specific indoor settings were identified: restaurants, hospitals, indoor work areas, bars and cocktail lounges, indoor sporting events, and indoor shopping malls.

**DATA ORGANIZATION AND ANALYSIS** This section contains a variety of state-specific and national estimates from NCI's Tobacco Use Supplement to the Current Population Survey (CPS) for the survey periods 1992/93 and 1995/96. The data are presented for various demographic subgroups and by

state. Where appropriate, the data are also presented separately for current smokers, former smokers, and never-smokers. Results from the 1992/93 and 1995/96 surveys are presented to show trends over time. Data are presented in both tabular form and in 24 state maps designed to present shifting public opinion in a more visual and comprehensive format.

Tables 1 through 4 present detailed data on workplace smoking restrictions for the nation and for each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia; Table 5 presents data on the national prevalence of smoking restrictions in the home, while Table 6 presents this information by state. Table 7 presents national data pertaining to smoking restrictions in the home and their association with different levels of workplace smoking policies. Table 8 provides national estimates about public support for smoking restrictions in various public settings such as restaurants, hospitals, work areas, bars/cocktail lounges, indoor sporting events, and shopping malls; and Table 9 provides this same information by state.

**The Tables**

Percentages from the tables that are used in the text are rounded to the nearest whole number to simplify comparisons. The basic universe for all tables includes only self-respondent adults (age 18 and older) whose smoking status can be determined.

- Table 1* Individuals included in this table must work indoors and be employed privately or by local, state, or federal government. They must respond that an official workplace smoking policy exists.
- Table 2* Individuals included in this table must work indoors and be employed privately or by local, state, or federal government. They must respond that an official workplace smoking policy exists.
- Table 3* Individuals included in this table must work indoors and be employed privately or by local, state, or federal government. They must know if an official workplace smoking policy exists or does not exist, and define that policy for both work and public areas (*i.e.*, smoking is allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all).
- Table 4* Individuals included in this table must work indoors and be employed privately or by local, state, or federal government. They must know if an official workplace smoking policy exists or does not exist, and define that policy for both work and public areas (*i.e.*, smoking is allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all).
- Table 5* This table reflects what individuals report about the smoking rules in their homes. It does not show the rules for whole households, but rather the rules as reported by each individual. To be included in the table, each individual must define the smoking rules for his or her home (*i.e.*, smoking is allowed in all areas, allowed in some places or at some times, or not allowed at all). For the “homes with children” insert, only individuals who live in a home where at least one child under the age of 13 also lives are included.

- Table 6* This table reflects what individuals report about the smoking rules in their home. It does not show the rules for households, but rather the rules as reported by each individual. To be included in the table, each individual must define the smoking rules for his or her home (*i.e.*, smoking is allowed in all areas, allowed in some places or at some times, or not allowed at all).
- Table 7* Individuals included in this table must work indoors and be employed privately or by local, state, or federal government. They must know if an official workplace smoking policy exists or does not exist, and define that policy for both work and public areas (*i.e.*, smoking is allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all). Each individual must also define the smoking rules for his or her home (*i.e.*, smoking is allowed in all areas, allowed in some places or at some times, or not allowed at all).
- Table 8* To be included in the tables, individuals must give their opinion about smoking in public places (*i.e.*, smoking should be allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all). This is required for each public place separately; if an individual does not give an opinion about one public place, he or she will still be included in other public places for which an opinion was given.
- Table 9* To be included in the tables, individuals must give their opinion about smoking in public places (*i.e.*, smoking should be allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all). This is required for each public place separately; if an individual does not give an opinion about one public place, he or she will still be included in other public places for which an opinion was given.

**Variable Descriptions for Tables 1-4** Workplace smoking policies are characterized by the extent of the restriction in the workplace based on the answers to two questions, one asking about restrictions on smoking in indoor public or common areas in the workplace and the other asking about the policy for work areas. These workplace smoking policies are then classified into five categories, reflecting the relative strength of the policies.

Category	Strength of Workplace Smoking Policies
1. Smoke-free	Smoking is not allowed in either work or public areas
2. Strong	Smoking is not allowed in work areas and is only allowed in some public areas
3. Moderate	Smoking is not allowed in work areas but is allowed in all public areas, or Smoking is allowed in some work areas but not allowed in public areas, or Smoking is allowed in some work areas and some public areas

- |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4. Weak            | Smoking is allowed in some work areas and all public areas, or<br>Smoking is allowed in all work areas but not allowed in public areas, or<br>Smoking is allowed in all work areas and allowed in some public areas |
| 5. No Restrictions | Workplace does not have an official smoking policy, or<br>Smoking is allowed in all work and public areas                                                                                                           |

All analyses are limited to self-respondents over 18 years of age and are further restricted to indoor workers for the workplace policy tables.

**Variable Descriptions for Tables 5-9** The three major variable categories used in Tables 5 through 9—Smoking Status, Education Level, and Race/Ethnicity—are defined as follows:

*Smoking Status*

Never	Never smoked 100 cigarettes in lifetime
Current	Smoked 100 cigarettes and smokes now
Former	Smoked 100 cigarettes but does not smoke now

*Maximum Level of Education*

<12 years	Up to and including 11th grade
12 years	12th grade, with or without diploma
13-15 years	Some college without a degree or Associates degree
16+ years	Bachelor's degree and higher

*Race/Ethnicity*

Non-Hispanic White	White, no Hispanic origin
Hispanic	All Hispanic origin
African-American	Black, no Hispanic origin
Asian/Pacific Islander	Asian or Pacific Island, no Hispanic origin
Native American	American Indian or Aleut Eskimo, no Hispanic origin
Other	All others, no Hispanic origin

## **LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES IN SECTION III**

### **List of Tables**

Table 1a	Prevalence of Smoking Restrictions in the Workplace for Public and Work Areas for the Nation by Smoking Status, Demographic Characteristics, and by State—1992/1993 .....	202
Table 1b	Prevalence of Smoking Restrictions in the Workplace for Public and Work Areas for the Nation by Smoking Status, Demographic Characteristics, and by State—1995/1996 .....	206
Table 2	National Prevalence of Smoking Restrictions in the Workplace for Public and Work Areas with Age- and Gender-Specific Rates for Each Race and Ethnic Group—1992/93 and 1995/96 .....	212
Table 3	Strength of Workplace Smoking Policies by Smoking Status and Demographic Characteristics for the Nation—1992/93 and 1995/96 .....	218
Table 4	Strength of Workplace Smoking Policies by Smoking Status for Each State—1992/93 and 1995/96 .....	222
Table 5	National Prevalence of Smoking Restrictions in the Home as Reported by Individuals with Different Smoking Status, with Children under Age 13 in the Home, and with Different Demographic Characteristics—1992/93 and 1995/96 .....	234
Table 6	State-specific Prevalence of Reported Smoking Restrictions in the Home by Smoking Status—1992/93 and 1995/96 .....	241
Table 7a	Prevalence of Reported Smoking Restrictions in the Home for Different Levels of Workplace Smoking Policies for the Nation—1992/93 .....	254

Table 7b	Prevalence of Reported Smoking Restrictions in the Home for Different Levels of Workplace Smoking Policies for the Nation—1995/96 .....	255
Table 8	National Attitudes About Smoking in Indoor Places (Restaurants, Hospitals, Indoor Work Areas, Bars and Cocktail Lounges, Indoor Sporting Events, and Indoor Shopping Malls) by Smoking Status and Demographic Characteristics—1992/93 and 1995/96 .....	258
Table 9a	State-Specific Attitudes about Smoking in Indoor Public Places (Restaurants, Hospitals, Indoor Work Areas, Bars and Cocktail Lounges, Indoor Sporting Events, and Indoor Shopping Malls) by Smoking Status—1992/93 .....	289
Table 9b	State-Specific Attitudes about Smoking in Indoor Public Places (Restaurants, Hospitals, Indoor Work Areas, Bars and Cocktail Lounges, Indoor Sporting Events, and Indoor Shopping Malls) by Smoking Status—1995/96 .....	315

### **List of Figures**

Figure 1	Workplace Smoking Restrictions: 1992/93 .....	199
Figure 2	Workplace Smoking Restrictions: 1995/96 .....	200
Figure 3	Change in Workplace Smoking Restrictions: 1992/93 to 1995/96 .....	201
Figure 4	Smoking Rules in the Home: 1992/93 .....	238
Figure 5	Smoking Rules in the Home: 1995/96 .....	239
Figure 6	Change in Smoking Rules in the Home: 1992/93 to 1995/96 .....	240
Figure 7	Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Restaurants: 1992/93 .....	271
Figure 8	Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Restaurants: 1995/96 .....	272
Figure 9	Change in Smoking in Restaurants: 1992/93 to 1995/96 .....	273

Figure 10	Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Hospitals: 1992/93 .....	274
Figure 11	Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Hospitals: 1995/96 .....	275
Figure 12	Change in Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Hospitals: 1992/93 to 1995/96 .....	276
Figure 13	Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Indoor Work Areas: 1992/93 .....	277
Figure 14	Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Indoor Work Areas: 1995/96 .....	278
Figure 15	Change in Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Indoor Work Areas: 1992/93 to 1995/96 .....	279
Figure 16	Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Bars and Cocktail Lounges: 1992/93 .....	280
Figure 17	Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Bars and Cocktail Lounges: 1995/96 .....	281
Figure 18	Change in Attitude Regarding Smoking in Bars and Cocktail Lounges: 1992/93 to 1995/96 .....	282
Figure 19	Attitudes Regarding Smoking During Indoor Sporting Events: 1992/93 .....	283
Figure 20	Attitudes Regarding Smoking During Indoor Sporting Events: 1995/96 .....	284
Figure 21	Change in Attitudes Regarding Smoking During Indoor Sporting Events: 1992/93 to 1995/96 .....	285
Figure 22	Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Indoor Shopping Malls: 1992/93 .....	286
Figure 23	Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Indoor Shopping Malls: 1995/96 .....	287
Figure 24	Change in Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Indoor Shopping Malls: 1992/93 to 1995/96 .....	288

## RESULTS

**TABLES 1A AND 1B** Prevalence of Smoking Restrictions in the Workplace for Public and Work Areas for the Nation by Smoking Status, Demographic Characteristics, and by State

This table presents the level of workplace smoking restrictions reported by indoor workers for the nation as a whole and for demographic subgroups. The prevalence of restrictions in public areas and work areas of the workplace are presented separately.

*Overall*—Restrictions on smoking in the workplace increased between the 1992/93 CPS and 1995/96 CPS. In the 1995/96 CPS, 88 percent of immediate work areas and 77 percent of public areas in the workplace were reported to be smoke-free, compared to 82 percent of work areas and 62 percent of public areas in the 1992/93 CPS. While public areas in the workplace were reported to be smoke-free less often than work areas, the difference between the two decreased, from 20 percent in the 1992/93 CPS to 11 percent in the 1995/96 CPS.

The increase in work areas reported to be smoke-free from the 1992/93 CPS to the 1995/96 CPS is presented by smoking status and for all demographic groups: smoking status, gender, age, race/ethnicity, education level, and income level. This supports the conclusion of a relatively uniform increase in the fraction of workers with smoke-free work areas. Change for public areas was not as uniform.

*Smoking Status*—Former smokers generally reported smoke-free public and work areas in their workplaces at about the national rate, while never-smokers reported higher rates than former smokers, and current smokers reported rates below the national average.

*Demographic Subgroups*—Females were more likely to report working in a workplace with smoke-free work and public areas than were males. As age increases, the fraction of workers reporting smoke-free work and public areas increases. Similar trends hold for increasing education and income levels. Asian/Pacific Islanders were more likely to report working in workplaces with smoke-free work and public areas than other racial/ethnic groups, and Native Americans generally reported the lowest rates of working in workplaces with smoke-free work and public areas.

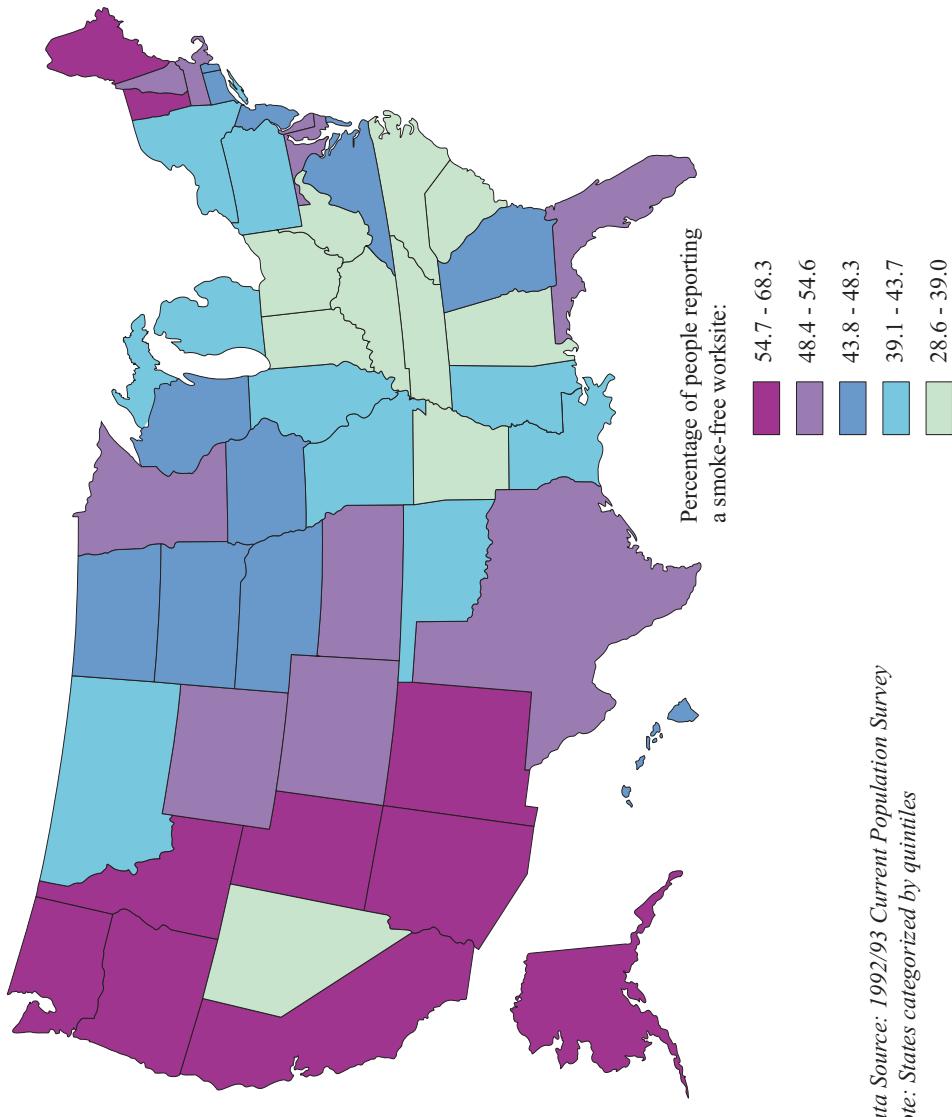
*States*—Coverage of workers by no-smoking regulations in the workplace varies from state to state; however, every state showed an increase for both public and work areas between the 1992/93 CPS and 1995/96 CPS. In the 1992/93 CPS, only 4 states reported smoke-free public areas at a rate of at least 75 percent; that number increased to 32 in the 1995/96 CPS. The percentage of people reporting smoke-free public areas ranges from 44 per-

cent (Kentucky) to 80 percent (Washington) in the 1992/93 CPS. For the 1995/96 CPS, the percentage of people reporting smoke-free public areas ranges from 53 percent (Nevada) to 92 percent (Utah). The state with the largest absolute change from the 1992/93 CPS to the 1995/96 CPS was Rhode Island, with an increase of 25 percent, from 57 percent in the 1992/93 CPS to 82 percent in the 1995/96 CPS. North Carolina had the largest relative change, with an increase of 50 percent, from 45 percent in the 1992/93 CPS to 68 percent in the 1995/96 CPS.

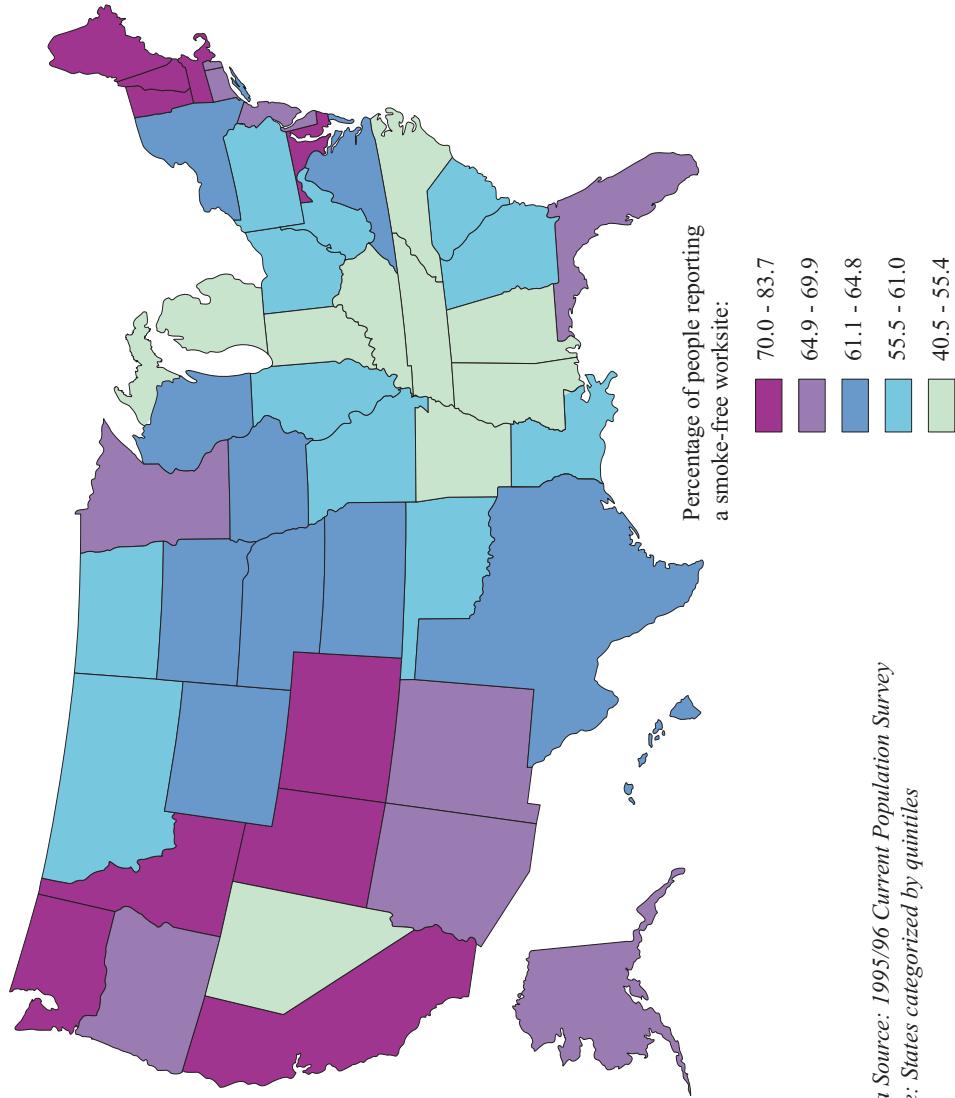
The fraction of workers who reported smoke-free immediate work areas for the individual states ranged from 72 to 90 percent in the 1992/93 CPS and from 77 to 96 percent in the 1995/96 CPS. Most states reported smoke-free work areas in the 80-90 percent range for both years. Only 1 state reported at least 90 percent of the work areas to be smoke-free in the 1992/93 CPS, compared to 11 in the 1995/96 CPS. Utah reported the highest fraction of smoke-free work areas in both the 1992/93 CPS and the 1995/96 CPS, while Nevada reported the lowest fraction of smoke-free work areas in both survey years. The state with the largest absolute change from the 1992/93 CPS to the 1995/96 CPS was Kentucky, with an increase of 11 percent, from 73 percent in the 1992/93 CPS to 84 percent in the 1995/96 CPS. Kentucky also had the largest relative change, an increase of 16 percent, from 73 percent in the 1992/93 CPS to 84 percent in the 1995/96 CPS.

Maps depicting the prevalence of smoke-free workplaces by state for the 1992/93 CPS and 1995/96 CPS and for the change between survey years are presented as Figures 1 through 3.

**Figure 1: Workplace Smoking Restrictions: 1992/93**



**Figure 2: Workplace Smoking Restrictions: 1995/96**



**Figure 3: Change in Workplace Smoking Restrictions:  
1992/93 to 1995/96**

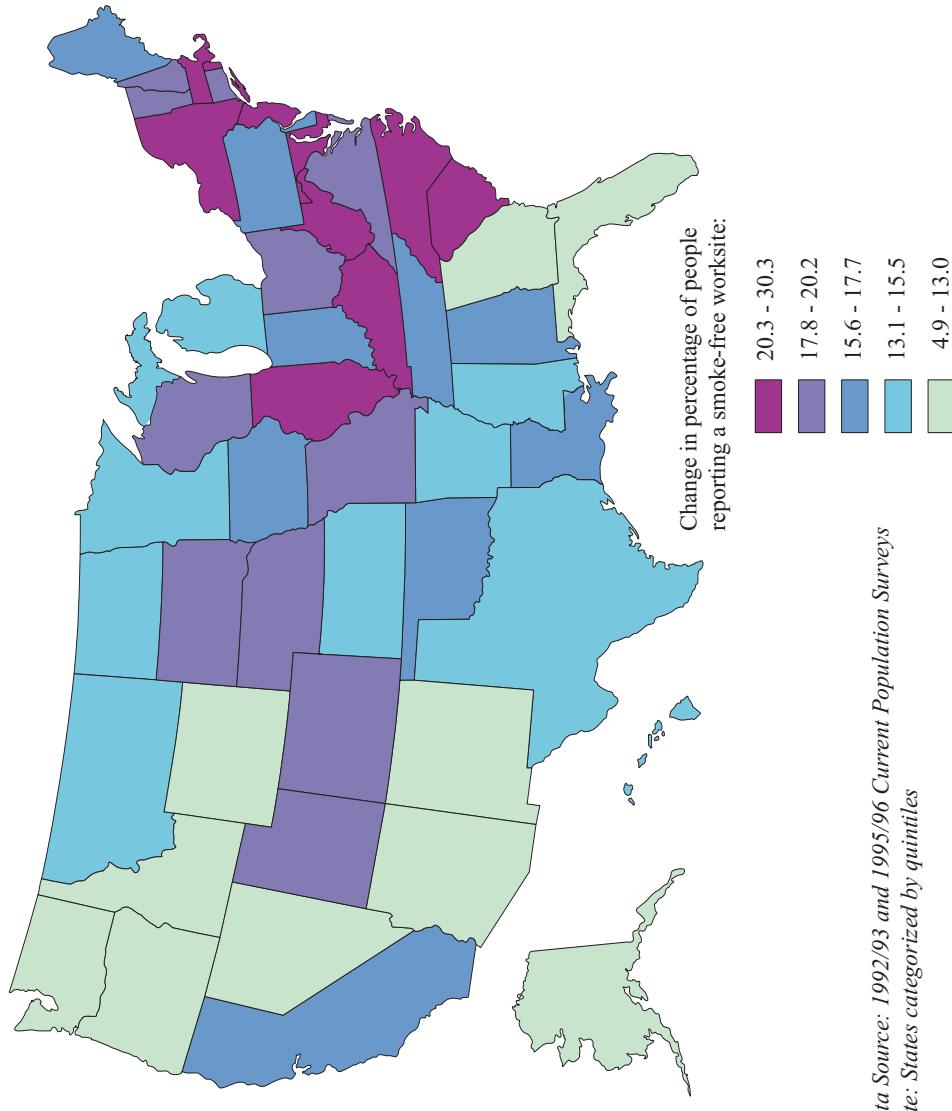


Table 1a  
Prevalence of Smoking Restrictions in the Workplace for Public and Work Areas for the Nation by Smoking Status, Demographic Characteristics, and by State\* - 1992/93

	Reported Workplace Smoking Rules											
	Public Areas						Work Areas					
	Not Allowed at All		Allowed in Some Areas		Don't Know		Not Allowed at All		Allowed in Some Areas		Allowed in All Areas	
	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Nation Overall	61.5	0.4	35.4	0.4	2.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	81.7	0.3	16.6	0.3
<b>Smoking Status</b>												
Never	63.8	0.5	33.3	0.5	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	84.3	0.4	14.2	0.4
Current	53.6	0.9	42.5	0.9	3.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	75.8	0.7	22.0	0.7
Former	64.2	0.9	32.8	0.9	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	81.5	0.7	16.7	0.7
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	56.8	0.6	39.3	0.6	3.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	77.0	0.5	20.7	0.5
Female	65.4	0.5	32.1	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	85.6	0.4	13.1	0.4
<b>Age (Years)</b>												
18–24	55.8	1.1	40.3	1.1	3.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	81.0	0.9	17.5	0.8
25–44	62.2	0.5	34.7	0.5	2.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	81.7	0.4	16.6	0.4
45–64	62.7	0.8	34.3	0.8	2.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	82.0	0.6	16.1	0.6
65+	64.7	3.0	30.7	2.9	3.5	1.1	1.1	0.7	82.8	2.3	14.8	2.2
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
White	62.2	0.5	34.7	0.5	2.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	81.3	0.4	16.9	0.4
Hispanic	61.4	2.0	34.5	2.0	3.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	83.3	1.6	14.8	1.5
African-American	55.8	1.3	41.4	1.3	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	81.7	1.0	16.6	1.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	64.5	2.2	31.9	2.2	3.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	86.6	1.6	12.0	1.5
Native American	58.0	5.6	36.7	5.5	4.9	2.4	0.3	0.6	80.4	4.5	18.6	4.4
Other	65.3	10.5	33.7	10.4	.	.	1.0	2.2	80.4	8.8	18.2	8.5

Table 1a (Continued)

Reported Workplace Smoking Rules									
	Public Areas					Work Areas			
	Not Allowed at All		Allowed in Some Areas		Allowed in All Areas	Don't Know		Not Allowed at All	
	%	CI	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Education (Years)</b>									
<12	46.0	1.6	48.6	1.6	4.7	0.7	0.7	76.3	1.3
12	54.0	0.7	42.0	0.7	3.5	0.3	0.5	78.9	0.6
13–15	63.1	0.8	34.1	0.7	2.4	0.2	0.4	81.8	0.6
16+	71.4	0.7	26.5	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.6	85.7	0.5
<b>Household Income</b>									
< \$10,000	52.0	1.8	44.1	1.7	3.0	0.6	0.8	78.3	1.4
\$10,000–\$19,999	54.6	1.2	41.3	1.1	3.5	0.4	0.7	80.4	0.9
\$20,000–\$29,999	59.3	1.0	37.1	1.0	3.0	0.4	0.5	81.5	0.8
\$30,000–\$49,999	60.8	0.8	35.9	0.7	2.8	0.3	0.5	81.3	0.6
\$50,000–\$74,999	65.8	0.9	31.6	0.9	2.2	0.3	0.4	82.7	0.7
\$75,000 +	71.0	1.1	27.0	1.1	1.6	0.3	0.4	84.2	0.9
Unknown	61.9	2.1	35.1	2.0	2.3	0.6	0.8	82.3	1.6
<b>By State</b>									
Alabama	53.2	4.0	42.2	4.0	3.8	1.6	0.8	80.9	3.2
Alaska	74.5	2.9	24.2	2.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	82.6	2.5
Arizona	69.8	3.3	27.7	3.2	2.1	1.0	0.4	87.3	2.4
Arkansas	47.7	4.2	47.4	4.2	4.3	1.7	0.5	79.3	3.4
California	71.9	1.3	25.0	1.2	2.5	0.4	0.6	87.6	0.9
Colorado	67.9	3.4	29.7	3.3	1.9	1.0	0.5	86.8	2.5
Connecticut	62.8	3.6	35.3	3.5	1.5	0.9	0.4	80.3	2.9
Delaware	64.6	3.5	32.0	3.4	2.9	1.2	0.5	82.2	2.8
District of Columbia	61.2	3.7	34.7	3.6	3.1	1.3	1.0	83.3	2.8
Florida	70.1	1.7	27.0	1.6	2.4	0.6	0.6	85.3	1.3

Table 1a (Continued)

	Reported Workplace Smoking Rules											
	Public Areas				Work Areas				Work Areas			
	Not Allowed at All		Allowed in Some Areas		Allowed in All Areas		Don't Know		Not Allowed at All		Allowed in Some Areas	
	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Georgia	63.0	3.4	34.3	3.4	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	85.1	2.5	13.5	2.4
Hawaii	57.7	3.5	38.7	3.5	3.3	1.3	0.3	0.4	82.0	2.7	16.5	2.6
Idaho	76.3	3.1	21.7	3.0	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	87.3	2.4	11.9	2.4
Illinois	54.1	1.9	42.9	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	78.5	1.5	20.1	1.5
Indiana	50.6	3.7	44.6	3.7	4.9	1.6	.	.	76.0	3.1	22.0	3.0
Iowa	59.6	3.4	37.3	3.4	2.9	1.2	0.2	0.3	80.0	2.8	18.5	2.7
Kansas	62.6	3.3	35.1	3.2	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	82.4	2.6	15.9	2.5
Kentucky	43.6	4.2	50.8	4.2	4.7	1.8	0.8	0.7	72.9	3.7	25.0	3.6
Louisiana	60.2	4.5	35.0	4.4	4.2	1.9	0.5	0.7	80.0	3.7	16.8	3.4
Maine	69.1	3.3	29.7	3.3	1.2	0.8	.	.	84.9	2.6	14.2	2.5
Maryland	65.1	3.3	31.7	3.2	2.7	1.1	0.5	0.5	86.4	2.4	13.0	2.3
Massachusetts	62.2	1.7	35.3	1.7	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	82.2	1.4	16.5	1.3
Michigan	54.2	1.8	42.7	1.8	2.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	76.1	1.6	21.5	1.5
Minnesota	66.7	3.1	31.6	3.1	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	84.9	2.4	13.9	2.3
Mississippi	56.3	4.2	40.6	4.1	2.5	1.3	0.6	0.6	83.6	3.1	14.5	3.0
Missouri	53.4	3.8	42.4	3.7	4.0	1.5	0.2	0.3	75.9	3.2	20.6	3.0
Montana	62.1	4.1	33.6	4.0	3.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	83.7	3.1	15.5	3.0
Nebraska	60.0	3.3	37.0	3.3	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	82.6	2.6	16.5	2.5
Nevada	47.7	3.6	42.6	3.6	9.1	2.1	0.5	0.5	71.5	3.2	26.6	3.2
New Hampshire	66.3	3.6	31.5	3.5	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	86.4	2.6	12.7	2.5
New Jersey	61.9	1.8	35.1	1.7	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	82.8	1.4	15.6	1.3
New Mexico	71.7	3.6	26.2	3.5	2.0	1.1	0.1	0.3	86.3	2.7	12.8	2.6
New York	59.0	1.4	38.3	1.4	1.6	0.4	1.1	0.3	76.3	1.2	21.9	1.2
North Carolina	45.3	1.8	50.0	1.8	4.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	77.6	1.5	19.8	1.5
North Dakota	64.2	3.7	31.5	3.6	4.0	1.5	0.2	0.4	83.0	2.9	15.2	2.8

Table 1a (Continued)

	Reported Workplace Smoking Rules															
	Public Areas						Work Areas									
	Not Allowed at All		Allowed in Some Areas		Allowed in All Areas		Don't Know		Not Allowed at All		Allowed in Some Areas					
	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI				
Ohio	52.8	1.8	43.4	1.8	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	77.0	1.5	20.5	0.5	0.3	0.2		
Oklahoma	57.7	3.7	38.4	3.7	3.6	1.4	0.3	0.4	75.4	3.2	23.3	3.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	
Oregon	75.3	3.3	22.7	3.2	1.9	1.0	0.2	0.3	86.7	2.6	11.6	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.5
Pennsylvania	58.3	1.8	38.9	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	79.7	1.5	18.7	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
Rhode Island	56.6	3.8	40.4	3.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	85.3	2.7	12.8	2.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
South Carolina	52.8	3.3	45.2	3.3	1.9	0.9	0.1	0.2	79.7	2.7	18.8	2.6	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.3
South Dakota	61.5	3.5	34.5	3.5	3.7	1.4	0.3	0.4	82.1	2.8	16.9	2.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4
Tennessee	50.7	3.7	45.9	3.7	2.9	1.2	0.5	0.5	81.5	2.9	16.0	2.7	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.6
Texas	65.7	1.8	31.0	1.8	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	83.4	1.4	14.5	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
Utah	75.9	2.8	23.4	2.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	89.9	2.0	9.3	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
Vermont	71.3	3.3	26.2	3.2	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.5	85.8	2.6	12.2	2.4	1.9	1.0	0.2	0.3
Virginia	59.2	3.0	37.5	3.0	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	77.5	2.6	19.9	2.5	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.5
Washington	80.4	2.7	18.0	2.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	89.1	2.1	10.6	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
West Virginia	57.3	4.6	38.8	4.6	3.3	1.7	0.6	0.7	79.1	3.8	19.1	3.7	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.6
Wisconsin	58.0	3.3	37.7	3.2	4.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	82.4	2.5	15.4	2.4	2.2	1.0	0.1	0.2
Wyoming	66.4	4.3	31.7	4.2	2.0	1.3	.	.	79.3	3.7	19.5	3.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.5

Note: CI = 95% confidence interval; “.” = insufficient data.

Source: 1992/93 Current Population Survey.

\*Universe: Individuals included in this table are self-respondent adults only (age 18 and older) whose smoking status can be determined. They must work indoors and be employed privately or by local, state, or federal government. They must respond that an official workplace smoking policy exists.

Table 1b  
Prevalence of Smoking Restrictions in the Workplace for Public and Work Areas for the Nation by Smoking Status, Demographic Characteristics, and by State\* - 1995/96

	Reported Workplace Smoking Rules											
	Public Areas						Work Areas					
	Not Allowed at All		Allowed in Some Areas		Allowed in All Areas		Don't Know		Not Allowed at All		Allowed in Some Areas	
	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Nation Overall	77.0	0.4	20.5	0.3	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	87.8	0.3	10.1	0.3
<b>Smoking Status</b>												
Never	79.3	0.4	18.5	0.4	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	89.8	0.3	8.5	0.3
Current	70.0	0.8	27.1	0.8	2.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	82.9	0.7	14.7	0.6
Former	78.2	0.8	19.1	0.7	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	87.8	0.6	9.8	0.6
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	73.0	0.5	24.1	0.5	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	84.3	0.4	13.2	0.4
Female	80.4	0.5	17.5	0.4	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	90.9	0.3	7.5	0.3
<b>Age (Years)</b>												
18–24	72.2	1.0	25.4	1.0	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	86.7	0.8	11.6	0.7
25–44	76.8	0.5	20.7	0.5	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	87.7	0.4	10.3	0.3
45–64	79.2	0.6	18.3	0.6	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	88.5	0.5	9.4	0.5
65+	81.4	2.3	15.6	2.1	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	89.4	1.8	7.9	1.6
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
White	77.4	0.4	20.2	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	87.9	0.3	10.2	0.3
Hispanic	75.0	1.7	21.5	1.6	3.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	86.9	1.3	10.6	1.2
African-American	74.9	1.1	22.8	1.0	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	88.0	0.8	10.0	0.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	80.3	1.7	16.7	1.6	2.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	89.4	1.3	8.4	1.2
Native American	74.0	4.5	23.8	4.4	2.3	1.5	. .	. .	84.7	3.7	12.9	3.5

Table 1b (Continued)

Reported Workplace Smoking Rules									
	Public Areas					Work Areas			
	Not Allowed at All	Allowed in Some Areas	Allowed in All Areas	Don't Know		Not Allowed at All	Allowed in Some Areas	Allowed in All Areas	Don't Know
	% CI	% CI	% CI	% CI		% CI	% CI	% CI	% CI
<b>Education (Years)</b>									
<12	63.7 12	1.5 0.7	33.0 26.3	1.5 0.7	2.9 2.7	0.5 0.2	0.4 0.1	0.2 0.1	81.9 84.4
12	70.9	0.7	19.7	0.6	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	15.4 13.1
13–15	77.8	0.6	13.0	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5 0.4
16+	85.1	0.5							0.4 0.4
									0.4 0.4
<b>Household Income</b>									
<\$10,000	69.4	1.7	27.4	1.6	3.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	84.6 85.4
\$10,000–\$19,999	70.3	1.2	26.7	1.1	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	12.4 0.9
\$20,000–\$29,999	73.8	1.0	23.4	0.9	2.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	11.1 0.7
\$30,000–\$49,999	75.9	0.7	21.6	0.7	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	86.5 87.4
\$50,000–\$74,999	80.2	0.7	17.7	0.7	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	10.6 88.9
\$75,000 +	84.4	0.8	13.8	0.7	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	9.3 91.1
Unknown	77.4	1.4	19.7	1.4	2.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	88.0 88.0
									1.0 1.0
<b>States</b>									
Alabama	68.9	3.3	28.3	3.2	2.6	1.2	0.2	0.3	83.6 88.7
Alaska	84.4	2.5	14.4	2.4	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	10.1 2.2
Arizona	79.4	2.8	16.7	2.5	3.7	1.3	0.2	0.3	9.3 88.1
Arkansas	63.4	3.4	33.9	3.4	2.6	1.1	0.1	0.2	15.1 81.4
California	86.4	1.0	11.4	0.9	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	92.9 92.9
Colorado	81.9	2.5	15.5	2.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	92.5 89.1
Connecticut	80.2	2.9	18.2	2.8	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.3	9.7 88.3
Delaware	79.1	2.9	17.1	2.7	3.7	1.4	0.1	0.2	2.0 88.3
District of Columbia	84.2	2.7	13.9	2.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	91.4 89.9
Florida	80.8	1.4	17.5	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	9.1 9.1

Table 1b (Continued)

	Reported Workplace Smoking Rules											
	Public Areas				Work Areas				Don't Know			
	Not Allowed at All		Allowed in Some Areas		Allowed in All Areas		Don't Know		Not Allowed at All		Allowed in Some Areas	
	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Georgia	70.0	2.8	28.0	2.8	2.1	0.9	·	·	86.9	2.1	11.7	2.0
Hawaii	70.8	3.4	25.4	3.3	3.7	1.4	0.2	0.3	86.0	2.6	12.3	2.5
Idaho	83.9	2.5	14.3	2.4	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.2	89.2	2.1	9.7	2.1
Illinois	72.7	1.7	25.1	1.6	2.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	86.0	1.3	12.2	1.2
Indiana	66.0	3.2	31.3	3.1	2.6	1.1	0.1	0.2	83.0	2.5	14.7	2.4
Iowa	75.8	2.9	21.6	2.8	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	88.1	2.2	9.9	2.0
Kansas	77.4	2.9	20.3	2.8	2.2	1.0	·	·	85.9	2.4	12.1	2.3
Kentucky	64.6	3.6	31.8	3.5	3.4	1.4	0.1	0.2	84.3	2.7	12.9	2.5
Louisiana	74.3	3.3	21.7	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.2	86.0	2.6	12.5	2.5
Maine	83.1	2.7	15.0	2.6	1.9	1.0	·	·	89.0	2.3	10.5	2.2
Maryland	88.8	2.0	9.7	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	93.4	1.6	5.0	1.4
Massachusetts	82.9	1.6	15.0	1.5	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	90.6	1.2	8.2	1.2
Michigan	67.8	1.9	29.1	1.8	2.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	81.8	1.5	14.8	1.4
Minnesota	79.8	2.6	18.8	2.5	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	89.3	2.0	9.9	1.9
Mississippi	73.5	3.4	22.4	3.2	4.0	1.5	·	·	87.4	2.5	9.8	2.3
Missouri	71.3	3.0	26.8	2.9	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	85.7	2.3	12.7	2.2
Montana	78.2	3.2	18.5	3.1	3.3	1.4	·	·	88.6	2.5	10.3	2.4
Nebraska	78.4	2.7	19.8	2.6	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	87.1	2.2	11.6	2.1
Nevada	52.5	3.4	38.1	3.3	9.1	2.0	0.2	0.3	77.3	2.9	20.9	2.8
New Hampshire	82.7	2.8	15.6	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	92.0	2.0	5.5	1.7
New Jersey	81.5	1.5	15.9	1.4	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	89.0	1.2	9.0	1.1
New Mexico	79.2	3.1	18.8	2.9	1.8	1.0	0.2	0.3	88.6	2.4	10.3	2.3
New York	79.0	1.2	18.4	1.2	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	86.9	1.0	11.0	0.9
North Carolina	68.0	2.1	29.0	2.0	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	83.9	1.7	13.6	1.5
North Dakota	81.4	3.0	15.3	3.2	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	88.4	2.5	10.1	2.3

Table 1b (Continued)

Nation	Reported Workplace Smoking Rules														
	Public Areas					Work Areas									
	Not Allowed at All	%	CI	Allowed in Some Areas	%	CI	Not Allowed at All	%	CI	Allowed in Some Areas	%	CI	Don't Know	%	CI
Ohio	71.1	1.7	26.1	1.7	2.6	0.6	0.2	84.9	1.4	12.4	1.3	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.1
Oklahoma	73.2	3.1	24.5	3.0	2.3	1.1	.	83.2	2.6	14.2	2.5	2.7	1.1	.	.
Oregon	78.5	2.9	19.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	0.1	89.0	2.2	9.6	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.2
Pennsylvania	74.2	1.7	23.5	1.6	2.1	0.5	0.3	85.5	1.3	12.3	1.2	2.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
Rhode Island	81.5	2.8	14.9	2.6	3.5	1.3	0.1	90.1	2.2	7.2	1.9	2.7	1.2	.	.
South Carolina	70.8	3.1	27.0	3.0	2.1	1.0	0.1	87.8	2.2	10.3	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.2
South Dakota	77.4	2.9	20.9	2.8	1.7	0.9	.	87.6	2.3	10.9	2.1	1.6	0.8	.	.
Tennessee	68.3	3.2	28.4	3.1	3.1	1.2	0.1	85.5	2.4	11.5	2.2	2.9	1.2	.	.
Texas	78.5	1.5	18.6	1.4	2.7	0.6	0.2	88.2	1.2	9.2	1.0	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.1
Utah	91.6	1.7	7.4	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.1	95.6	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2
Vermont	88.5	2.2	9.9	2.1	1.4	0.8	0.2	92.4	1.8	6.6	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2
Virginia	75.1	2.7	22.3	2.6	2.6	1.0	0.1	87.9	2.0	10.5	1.9	1.6	0.8	.	.
Washington	85.1	2.6	12.8	2.4	2.2	1.1	.	91.5	2.0	6.4	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
West Virginia	72.8	3.4	24.2	3.2	3.0	1.3	.	84.4	2.7	12.5	2.5	3.0	1.3	.	.
Wisconsin	75.8	2.7	22.6	2.7	1.5	0.8	0.2	88.2	2.1	10.5	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.2
Wyoming	78.1	3.3	20.3	3.2	1.5	1.0	0.1	85.6	2.8	12.7	2.7	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.3

Note: CI = 95% confidence interval; “.” = insufficient data.

Source: 1995/96 Current Population Survey.

\*Universe: Individuals included in this table are self-respondent adults only (age 18 and older) whose smoking status can be determined. They must work indoors and be employed privately or by local, state, or federal government. They must respond that an official workplace smoking policy exists.

**TABLE 2** National Prevalence of Smoking Restrictions in the Workplace for Public and Work Areas with Age- and Gender-Specific Rates for Each Race and Ethnic Group

This table presents age- and gender-specific prevalences of working in workplaces with different levels of restriction in public areas and work areas for the major race and ethnic groups for the 1992/93 and 1995/96 CPS. For all race/ethnic groups, the percentage of reported smoke-free work areas was higher than the percentage of smoke-free public areas. Workers reported greater percentages of smoke-free work and public areas in the 1995/96 CPS than in the 1992/93 CPS. Females generally had higher levels of smoke-free work and public areas than males.

*Non-Hispanic White*—Non-Hispanic Whites reported increased protection for all groups, for both work and public areas between the 1992/93 and 1995/96 surveys. Generally, as age increases, the percentage of people whose workplaces have smoke-free public areas increases, but the effect of age on the likelihood of having a smoke-free work area is less pronounced. This trend holds for both males and females in both survey years. Public areas showed the greatest changes for males and females at the lowest age level, 18-24 years. For this group, females increased 26 percent and males increased 33 percent from the 1992/93 CPS to the 1995/96 CPS.

*Hispanic*—Hispanics workers, particularly younger Hispanic workers, were more likely to work in workplaces with smoke-free work areas than were non-Hispanic White workers. Perhaps because of the higher rates of protection reported by younger Hispanic workers, the effect of increasing protection with increasing age found for non-Hispanic White workers is less evident. The percentage of Hispanic workers who reported smoke-free public areas and work areas actually decreased in the 1992/93 CPS with increasing age.

*African-American*—Of all the racial/ethnic groups, African-American workers showed the most change in level of workplace smoking restrictions between the 1992/93 CPS and 1995/96 CPS, particularly for restrictions in public areas. Restrictions on smoking in public areas showed the greatest changes for males and females at the lowest age level, 18-24 years, and the level of protection generally increased with increasing age. Among the different age groups, there was little change from the 1992/93 CPS to the 1995/96 CPS in the percentage of African-American workers who reported working in smoke-free work areas. For public areas, the percentage of people who reported smoke-free public areas was slightly lower among those in the youngest age category, 18-24 years.

*Asian/Pacific Islander*—Asian/Pacific Islander workers report the highest levels of protection among racial/ethnic groups.

*Native American*—Native American workers show the lowest levels of protection among the racial/ethnic groups.

Table 2  
National Prevalence of Smoking Restrictions in the Workplace for Public and Work Areas with Age- and Gender-Specific Rates for Each Race and Ethnic Group\*—1992/93 and 1995/96

Age	In the Work-place, Smoking is allowed	1992/93				1995/96			
		Male		Female		Male		Female	
		Work Areas	Public Areas						
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>									
18-24									
Not at all	76.2	1.6	50.6	1.9	83.2	1.3	60.4	1.7	83.4
Some areas	22.0	1.6	44.7	1.9	15.8	1.2	36.8	1.6	14.7
All areas	1.7	0.5	4.2	0.8	0.7	0.3	2.6	0.5	1.8
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
25-44									
Not at all	76.2	0.8	58.0	0.9	85.7	0.6	67.3	0.8	84.2
Some areas	21.5	0.8	38.2	0.9	13.0	0.6	30.2	0.8	13.3
All areas	2.0	0.3	3.3	0.3	1.1	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.5
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
45-64									
Not at all	76.4	1.1	59.3	1.3	86.3	0.8	66.6	1.1	84.2
Some areas	21.1	1.1	37.6	1.3	12.3	0.8	30.9	1.1	13.0
All areas	2.3	0.4	2.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.9	0.3	2.7
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1
65+									
Not at all	77.5	4.5	64.1	5.2	86.0	3.0	67.9	4.1	87.1
Some areas	19.6	4.2	29.5	4.9	12.0	2.8	28.9	4.0	10.0
All areas	2.7	1.7	5.1	2.4	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.3	2.6
Don't know	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.3

Table 2 (Continued)

Age	In the Work-place, Smoking is allowed	1992/93						1995/96					
		Male			Female			Male			Female		
		Work Areas	%	CI	Public Areas	%	CI	Work Areas	%	CI	Public Areas	%	CI
<b>Hispanic</b>													
18-24	Not at all	82.5	4.5	54.0	5.9	87.4	4.5	67.2	6.4	86.0	4.2	68.0	5.6
	Some areas	15.9	4.3	36.7	5.7	11.7	4.4	30.1	6.3	—	—	27.6	5.4
	All areas	1.2	1.3	8.0	3.2	0.9	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	4.1	2.4
	Don't know	.	.	1.3	1.4	—	—	0.4	0.9	—	—	—	—
25-44	Not at all	80.3	3.1	59.0	3.9	85.7	2.8	65.9	3.8	82.0	2.7	69.6	3.2
	Some areas	16.9	2.9	37.7	3.8	13.0	2.7	32.0	3.7	15.2	2.5	26.6	3.1
	All areas	2.2	1.1	3.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.0	2.5	1.1	3.3	1.2
	Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
45-64	Not at all	79.9	5.2	55.7	6.5	85.8	4.7	65.8	6.4	85.5	4.4	77.8	5.3
	Some areas	17.6	5.0	38.5	6.3	12.5	4.4	29.6	6.1	—	—	17.7	4.8
	All areas	2.1	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.7	1.1	3.0	2.3	4.5	2.6	4.3	2.6
	Don't know	.	.	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	—	—	0.3	0.6
65+	Not at all	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	96.1	12.4
	Some areas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—
	All areas	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Don't know	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 2 (Continued)

Age	1992/93						1995/96					
	In the Work-place, Smoking is allowed		Male Public Areas		Female Public Areas		Work Areas		Male Public Areas		Female Public Areas	
	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>African-American</b>												
18-24												
Not at all	80.8	4.2	41.4	5.2	83.2	3.5	56.0	4.6	85.7	3.8	66.5	5.1
Some areas	16.5	3.9	55.2	5.3	14.2	3.2	41.9	4.6	·	·	31.4	5.0
All areas	·	·	3.4	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.9	·	·
Don't know	·	·	·	—	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	—	—	1.8	1.2
25-44												
Not at all	77.4	2.1	51.4	2.5	85.2	1.5	60.1	2.1	84.5	1.7	71.4	2.1
Some areas	21.0	2.1	45.1	2.5	13.6	1.5	37.8	2.1	12.8	1.6	26.5	2.1
All areas	1.2	0.6	3.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.5	0.7	2.0	0.7
Don't know	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
45-64												
Not at all	75.1	3.6	53.6	4.2	84.5	2.5	60.8	3.4	83.8	2.9	71.2	3.6
Some areas	22.0	3.5	43.2	4.2	14.4	2.5	36.5	3.4	14.0	2.8	25.6	3.5
All areas	2.4	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.0	2.6	1.3
Don't know	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
65+												
Not at all	·	·	·	·	84.1	9.8	·	·	·	·	·	·
Some areas	·	·	·	·	·	·	·	·	·	·	·	·
All areas	·	·	·	—	—	—	·	·	—	—	—	—
Don't know	—	—	—	—	—	—	·	·	—	—	—	—

Table 2 (Continued)

Age	In the Work-place, Smoking is allowed	1992/93						1995/96					
		Male			Female			Male			Female		
		Work Areas	Public Areas										
<b>Asian/Pacific Islander</b>													
18-24													
Not at all	82.6	7.8	.	89.1	6.2	69.6	9.2	.	.	79.5	7.8	91.0	4.8
Some areas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	80.7
All areas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.6
Don't know	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25-44													
Not at all	82.8	3.0	60.7	3.9	89.3	2.6	69.7	3.8	88.5	2.4	79.2	3.1	90.1
Some areas	15.3	2.9	34.7	3.8	9.4	2.4	27.4	3.7	.	17.8	2.9	7.1	2.1
All areas	1.5	1.0	3.7	1.5	0.4	0.5	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.6	1.2	2.4
Don't know	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	—	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
45-64													
Not at all	86.0	4.5	64.2	6.3	91.6	3.7	67.9	6.3	89.4	3.8	82.2	4.7	90.7
Some areas	13.0	4.4	32.4	6.1	7.7	3.6	28.5	6.1	7.9	3.3	14.3	4.3	7.7
All areas	.	.	3.1	2.3	0.1	0.3	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	1.3
Don't know	.	.	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.1	.	.	.	.	.
65+													
Not at all	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Some areas	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.
All areas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.
Don't know	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.

Table 2 (Continued)

Age	In the Work-place, Smoking is allowed	1992/93						1995/96					
		Male			Female			Male			Female		
		Work Areas	Public Areas										
<b>Native American</b>													
18-24													
Not at all	95.4	8.6	.	85.8	13.6	.	.	.	.	88.7	11.2	.	.
Some areas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
All areas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Don't know	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25-44													
Not at all	72.9	10.5	.	76.8	8.0	62.2	9.2	86.3	7.3	75.6	9.1	86.8	5.9
Some areas	.	.	.	.	.	33.4	8.9	.	.	0.0	0.4	.	.
All areas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Don't know	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45-64													
Not at all	.	.	85.6	9.2	67.3	12.2	.	.	.	86.8	9.0	71.7	11.9
Some areas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
All areas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Don't know	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65+													
Not at all	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Some areas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
All areas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Don't know	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Note: CI = 95% confidence interval; "—" = insufficient data; "—" = no data.

Source: 1992/93 and 1995/96 Current Population Surveys.

\*Universe: Individuals included in this table are self-respondent adults only (age 18 and older) whose smoking status can be determined. They must work indoors and be employed privately or by local, state, or federal government. They must respond that an official workplace smoking policy exists.

**TABLE 3** Strength of Workplace Smoking Policies by Smoking Status and Demographic Characteristics for the Nation

This table classifies workplaces by the strength of the reported smoking restrictions. The national prevalence of working in workplaces with each level of restriction is reported by smoking status and demographic subgroup.

*Overall*—The fraction of workers working in 100 percent smoke-free workplaces (no smoking indoors at all) increased dramatically from the 1992/93 CPS to the 1995/96 CPS. Only 47 percent of indoor workers reported a smoke-free workplace in the 1992/93 CPS, while nearly 64 percent report a smoke-free workplace in the 1995/96 CPS, an increase of 37 percent. The increase of 100 percent smoke-free workplaces is similar for each smoking status, gender, age, education, and income. Racial/ethnic groups also show comparable increases.

*Smoking Status*—More than 50 percent of current smokers report working in smoke-free workplaces in the 1995/96 CPS, a lower percent than for former and never-smokers.

*Race and Ethnicity*—Asian/Pacific Islanders report the highest rates of working in smoke-free workplaces, and Native Americans report the lowest rates.

Table 3  
Strength of Workplace Smoking Policies by Smoking Status and Demographic Characteristics for the Nation\*—1992/93 and 1995/96

Nation	Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions											
	1992/93				1995/96				1992/93			
	Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate		Weak		None		Smoke-free	
Nation	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Overall</b>	46.5	0.4	19.1	0.3	13.8	0.3	1.6	0.1	19.1	0.3	63.7	0.4
<b>Smoking Status</b>												
Never	49.9	0.5	19.1	0.4	12.2	0.3	1.2	0.1	17.6	0.4	67.2	0.5
Current	36.9	0.7	20.2	0.6	17.2	0.6	2.2	0.2	23.5	0.6	53.7	0.8
Former	49.2	0.8	17.5	0.6	14.0	0.6	1.7	0.2	17.6	0.6	66.0	0.8
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	40.6	0.5	19.2	0.4	16.5	0.4	2.1	0.2	21.6	0.5	58.2	0.6
Female	51.8	0.5	18.9	0.4	11.4	0.3	1.1	0.1	16.8	0.4	68.7	0.5
<b>Age (Years)</b>												
18–24	39.3	0.9	20.9	0.8	14.0	0.7	1.4	0.2	24.4	0.8	55.5	1.0
25–44	47.4	0.5	18.7	0.4	13.9	0.4	1.6	0.1	18.3	0.4	64.1	0.5
45–64	48.9	0.7	18.9	0.6	13.7	0.5	1.6	0.2	17.0	0.6	67.2	0.7
65+	46.3	2.7	15.4	2.0	12.1	1.8	1.0	0.6	25.5	2.4	63.5	2.6
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
White	46.8	0.4	18.5	0.3	13.9	0.3	1.7	0.1	19.0	0.3	64.0	0.4
Hispanic	45.3	1.9	18.0	1.4	12.7	1.2	1.1	0.4	23.0	1.6	60.4	1.8
African-American	43.5	1.2	23.5	1.0	14.3	0.8	1.4	0.3	17.4	0.9	64.1	1.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	52.9	2.1	19.3	1.7	11.4	1.4	0.9	0.4	15.4	1.5	67.0	1.9
Native American	42.1	5.0	19.2	4.0	15.9	3.7	1.8	1.3	21.0	4.1	57.2	4.6
Other <sup>†</sup>	50.9	10.0	14.5	7.0	14.0	6.9	1.1	2.1	19.5	7.9	.	.

Table 3 (Continued)

Nation	Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions																			
	1992/93				1995/96															
	Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate		Weak		None		Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate		Weak		None	
<b>Education (Years)</b>																				
<12	30.5	1.2	22.3	1.1	15.5	1.0	1.9	0.4	29.9	1.2	45.9	1.4	15.3	1.0	12.1	0.9	1.6	0.3	25.1	1.2
12	38.3	0.6	21.4	0.5	14.9	0.5	2.0	0.2	23.4	0.6	55.4	0.7	13.1	0.5	11.1	0.4	1.7	0.2	18.8	0.5
13–15	48.1	0.7	18.3	0.5	13.9	0.5	1.6	0.2	18.2	0.5	65.3	0.7	10.8	0.4	8.9	0.4	1.2	0.2	13.8	0.5
16+	59.5	0.7	16.1	0.5	11.9	0.5	1.0	0.1	11.6	0.5	76.1	0.6	8.2	0.4	6.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	8.8	0.4
<b>Household Income</b>																				
Unknown	45.7	1.9	18.1	1.5	13.1	1.3	1.3	0.4	21.9	1.6	62.8	1.5	10.2	1.0	8.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	17.3	1.2
<\$10,000	35.2	1.4	21.0	1.2	14.9	1.1	1.3	0.3	27.6	1.4	51.5	1.6	13.1	1.1	10.8	1.0	1.3	0.4	23.3	1.4
\$10,000–\$19,999	38.8	1.0	21.2	0.8	13.7	0.7	1.7	0.3	24.6	0.9	54.4	1.1	13.6	0.8	10.4	0.7	1.4	0.3	20.2	0.9
\$20,000–\$29,999	43.4	0.9	19.7	0.8	13.5	0.6	1.6	0.2	21.8	0.8	59.1	1.0	12.3	0.7	9.4	0.6	1.6	0.2	17.6	0.8
\$30,000–\$49,999	46.8	0.7	19.3	0.6	14.3	0.5	1.8	0.2	17.8	0.5	63.3	0.7	11.7	0.5	9.5	0.4	1.3	0.2	14.1	0.5
\$50,000–\$74,999	52.0	0.9	18.0	0.7	13.5	0.6	1.6	0.2	14.9	0.6	68.8	0.8	10.0	0.5	8.6	0.5	1.1	0.2	11.5	0.6
\$75,000 +	57.8	1.1	15.7	0.8	13.2	0.8	0.9	0.2	12.4	0.8	74.6	0.9	8.1	0.5	7.0	0.5	1.0	0.2	9.3	0.6

Note: CI = 95% confidence interval.

Source: 1992/93 and 1995/96 Current Population Surveys.

\*Universe: Individuals included in this table are self-respondent adults only (age 18 and older) whose smoking status can be determined. They must work indoors and be employed privately or by local, state, or federal government. They must know if an official workplace smoking policy exists or does not exist, and define that policy for both work and public areas (i.e., smoking is allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all).

<sup>†</sup>No data for 1995/96; all racial/ethnic groups were classified for this survey series.

**TABLE 4** Strength of Workplace Smoking Policies by Smoking Status for Each State

This table classifies workplaces by the strength of their smoking restrictions and presents the data by state and by smoking status for each state.

*Overall*—The fraction of workers with a 100 percent smoke-free workplace varies across the states, but all states had increases in the fraction of workplaces reported to be smoke-free between the 1992/93 and 1995/96 CPS. North Carolina, which had the largest change, increased 76 percent, from 31 percent in the 1992/93 CPS to 55 percent in the 1995/96 CPS. All but three states report at least 50 percent of workplaces to be smoke-free in the 1995/96 CPS. No state reported a rate of smoke-free workplaces of 70 percent or more in the 1992/93 CPS, but 13 states reached that level in the 1995/96 CPS. The percentage of protected workers ranges from 29 percent (Kentucky) to 68 percent (Washington) in the 1992/93 CPS. For the 1995/96 CPS, the percentage of workers protected by a 100 percent smoke-free workplace ranges from 41 percent (Nevada) to 84 percent (Utah). The maps in Figures 1 and 2 show the fraction of indoor workers who reported a smoke-free workplace for each survey year for each state. The map in Figure 3 shows the absolute change in the fraction of workers who reported smoke-free workplaces from the 1992/93 CPS to the 1995/96 CPS.

Table 4  
Strength of Workplace Smoking Policies by Smoking Status for Each State\*—1992/93 and 1995/96

State/ Smoking Status	1992/93										1995/96									
	Smoke-free					Moderate					Weak					Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions				
	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Alabama</b>																				
Overall	39.0	3.5	24.0	3.1	12.8	2.4	2.1	1.0	22.1	3.0	55.4	3.3	14.3	2.3	12.8	2.2	1.7	0.9	15.8	2.4
Never	43.9	4.7	24.4	4.1	11.1	3.0	1.6	1.2	18.9	3.7	59.2	4.2	14.2	3.0	11.6	2.7	1.3	1.0	13.7	2.9
Current	24.4	6.2	28.0	6.5	17.2	5.5	2.3	2.2	28.1	6.5	45.4	6.8	16.3	5.1	14.9	4.9	2.5	2.2	20.9	5.6
Former	43.6	8.5	16.9	6.4	12.0	5.6	3.4	3.1	24.1	7.3	55.6	8.3	12.0	5.4	14.1	5.8	1.8	2.2	16.6	6.2
<b>Alaska</b>																				
Overall	58.7	3.1	12.4	2.1	14.4	2.2	0.7	0.5	13.8	2.2	69.9	3.0	7.8	1.7	8.9	1.8	1.0	0.7	12.4	2.1
Never	64.4	4.4	12.1	3.0	12.8	3.1	0.3	0.5	10.3	2.8	74.5	3.9	7.5	2.4	5.8	2.1	1.4	1.1	10.8	2.8
Current	53.1	6.1	10.5	3.7	16.1	4.5	2.0	1.7	18.3	4.7	56.5	6.4	11.5	4.1	13.6	4.4	1.2	1.4	17.2	4.9
Former	54.3	5.9	14.6	4.2	15.6	4.3	0.2	0.5	15.4	4.3	73.9	5.9	4.6	2.8	10.7	4.1	.	.	10.8	4.1
<b>Arizona</b>																				
Overall	56.8	3.3	17.6	2.6	10.3	2.1	1.1	0.7	14.2	2.4	65.1	3.0	8.6	1.8	8.9	1.8	0.8	0.6	16.6	2.4
Never	57.2	4.4	20.1	3.6	8.1	2.4	0.8	0.8	13.7	3.1	68.4	3.9	7.5	2.2	7.7	2.2	1.1	0.9	15.3	3.0
Current	52.8	6.7	12.5	4.4	15.8	4.9	2.4	2.0	16.6	5.0	59.4	6.1	11.0	3.9	10.9	3.9	0.3	0.7	18.4	4.8
Former	61.7	7.9	16.6	6.0	9.7	4.8	.	.	12.1	5.3	62.7	7.1	8.5	4.1	9.7	4.3	0.8	1.4	18.2	5.7
<b>Arkansas</b>																				
Overall	32.5	3.4	26.0	3.2	14.3	2.6	2.2	1.1	24.9	3.2	48.0	3.2	17.9	2.5	12.2	2.1	2.6	1.0	19.3	2.6
Never	34.1	4.7	28.1	4.5	12.5	3.3	2.2	1.4	23.1	4.2	51.8	4.3	18.5	3.3	10.2	2.6	1.6	1.1	17.8	3.3
Current	26.6	6.1	24.4	5.9	17.7	5.2	1.9	1.9	29.3	6.2	36.4	5.9	18.4	4.7	17.5	4.6	3.7	2.3	23.9	5.2
Former	37.4	8.6	22.1	7.4	14.5	6.3	2.6	2.8	23.5	7.5	55.2	8.1	14.8	5.8	9.8	4.9	4.1	3.3	16.0	6.0

Table 4 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions																			
	1992/93				1995/96				Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate		Weak		None			
	Moderate		Weak		None		Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate		Weak		None					
%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI			
<b>California</b>																				
Overall	58.4	1.3	14.4	0.9	10.4	0.8	0.9	0.2	15.8	0.9	76.1	1.1	6.8	0.7	4.9	0.6	0.7	0.2	11.6	0.8
Never	59.4	1.6	14.3	1.2	9.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	15.7	1.2	76.9	1.4	6.5	0.8	4.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	11.6	1.1
Current	51.5	3.0	15.7	2.2	13.4	2.0	1.5	0.7	18.0	2.3	70.2	2.9	7.5	1.7	7.2	1.6	1.3	0.7	13.7	2.2
Former	62.0	2.8	13.5	2.0	9.5	1.7	0.7	0.5	14.3	2.0	78.7	2.5	6.8	1.5	4.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	9.3	1.7
<b>Colorado</b>																				
Overall	53.5	3.4	19.1	2.7	11.7	2.2	0.7	0.6	15.0	2.4	71.5	2.8	9.5	1.8	6.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	12.3	2.0
Never	56.9	4.6	18.8	3.6	10.8	2.9	0.6	0.7	12.9	3.1	77.3	3.6	9.7	2.5	2.7	1.4	0.6	0.6	9.6	2.5
Current	38.1	6.9	22.4	5.9	16.3	5.2	0.6	1.1	22.6	5.9	59.3	6.1	8.8	3.5	12.5	4.1	..	..	19.4	4.9
Former	60.7	6.8	16.7	5.2	9.1	4.0	1.2	1.5	12.4	4.6	71.0	6.0	9.8	3.9	7.9	3.5	0.6	1.0	10.7	4.1
<b>Connecticut</b>																				
Overall	48.3	3.4	18.9	2.7	15.4	2.5	1.5	0.8	15.9	2.5	67.3	3.2	10.7	2.1	8.5	1.9	0.7	0.6	12.8	2.3
Never	50.3	4.7	21.2	3.8	13.1	3.2	1.5	1.1	14.0	3.1	71.5	4.1	9.9	2.7	8.2	2.5	0.9	0.8	9.6	2.7
Current	38.7	6.8	15.7	5.1	23.5	5.9	3.0	2.4	19.1	5.5	56.1	7.4	13.7	5.1	10.5	4.6	..	..	19.7	5.9
Former	53.4	7.0	17.0	5.3	12.5	4.6	0.3	0.7	16.9	5.2	67.2	6.7	9.8	4.2	7.5	3.7	0.8	1.2	14.7	5.0
<b>Delaware</b>																				
Overall	50.3	3.3	17.3	2.5	14.5	2.3	0.8	0.6	17.1	2.5	66.0	3.2	8.5	1.9	8.3	1.9	0.9	0.6	16.3	2.5
Never	50.7	4.6	18.8	3.6	13.7	3.1	0.2	0.5	16.6	3.4	72.0	4.2	7.7	2.5	5.1	2.1	1.0	0.9	14.1	3.3
Current	41.0	6.8	16.8	5.2	20.8	5.6	2.5	2.1	18.9	5.4	55.9	6.3	10.5	3.9	11.3	4.0	0.9	1.2	21.4	5.2
Former	58.5	6.7	14.6	4.8	10.2	4.1	0.3	0.8	16.4	5.0	64.7	7.1	7.7	4.0	12.2	4.9	0.5	1.0	14.9	5.3
<b>District of Columbia</b>																				
Overall	51.9	3.6	20.4	2.9	14.8	2.5	1.4	0.8	11.5	2.3	74.7	3.1	8.6	2.0	7.2	1.8	0.8	0.6	8.7	2.0
Never	52.1	4.6	22.2	3.8	14.4	3.2	1.0	0.9	10.3	2.8	76.5	3.7	8.6	2.5	5.9	2.1	0.8	0.8	8.2	2.4
Current	53.9	7.9	16.0	5.8	13.9	5.5	1.2	1.7	14.9	5.6	66.7	7.5	9.5	4.6	11.6	5.1	0.5	1.1	11.7	5.1
Former	49.1	8.1	19.5	6.4	17.3	6.1	2.7	2.6	11.5	5.1	77.3	7.1	7.5	4.5	7.0	4.3	1.0	1.7	7.1	4.4

Table 4 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions											
	1992/93				1995/96				2000/01			
	Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate		Weak		None		Smoke-free	
%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%
<b>Florida</b>												
Overall	53.6	1.6	14.4	1.2	11.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	19.9	1.3	66.5	1.6
Never	55.8	2.3	14.8	1.6	10.0	1.4	1.2	0.5	18.2	1.8	68.9	2.1
Current	45.9	3.1	14.6	2.2	13.0	2.1	0.9	0.6	25.5	2.7	58.4	3.4
Former	58.5	3.6	12.9	2.4	10.6	2.2	1.2	0.8	16.7	2.7	69.2	3.4
<b>Georgia</b>												
Overall	47.4	3.2	19.3	2.5	10.9	2.0	1.7	0.8	20.7	2.6	56.7	2.8
Never	47.9	4.2	20.4	3.4	9.5	2.5	1.3	1.0	20.9	3.4	58.9	3.5
Current	39.8	6.4	18.1	5.0	13.4	4.5	2.7	2.1	26.0	5.7	43.8	6.0
Former	55.5	7.4	17.5	5.6	12.3	4.9	1.4	1.7	13.3	5.1	65.2	6.6
<b>Hawaii</b>												
Overall	47.1	3.3	21.4	2.7	15.6	2.4	1.0	0.7	14.8	2.4	61.3	3.5
Never	50.3	4.2	21.1	3.4	14.5	3.0	0.8	0.7	13.4	2.9	59.8	4.6
Current	38.1	7.2	20.3	6.0	18.3	5.7	1.9	2.0	21.4	6.1	67.1	7.7
Former	46.4	7.7	23.6	6.5	16.7	5.8	1.0	1.5	12.3	5.1	60.1	7.7
<b>Idaho</b>												
Overall	59.5	3.3	12.3	2.2	9.9	2.0	0.9	0.6	17.4	2.5	70.9	2.9
Never	63.2	4.3	11.6	2.9	7.5	2.4	1.0	0.9	16.8	3.3	75.2	3.6
Current	47.6	6.8	15.5	4.9	15.9	5.0	0.8	1.2	20.2	5.5	57.5	7.0
Former	63.4	7.2	10.5	4.6	9.4	4.3	0.9	1.4	15.8	5.4	71.8	6.9
<b>Illinois</b>												
Overall	40.0	1.7	22.8	1.4	16.1	1.2	1.5	0.4	19.6	1.3	60.8	1.7
Never	42.8	2.3	23.9	2.0	13.4	1.6	1.3	0.5	18.6	1.8	65.2	2.2
Current	31.0	3.0	23.5	2.7	20.2	2.6	2.1	0.9	23.3	2.7	49.1	3.5
Former	44.9	3.7	19.3	2.9	17.3	2.8	1.0	0.7	17.5	2.8	63.0	3.9

Table 4 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions											
	1992/93				1995/96				2002			
	Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate		Weak		None		Strong	
%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%
<b>Indiana</b>												
Overall	35.1	3.1	22.8	2.7	16.0	2.4	3.1	1.1	22.9	2.7	51.3	3.0
Never	38.4	4.4	24.7	3.9	15.3	3.3	2.3	1.4	19.3	3.6	58.3	4.1
Current	29.1	5.5	20.3	4.8	20.2	4.8	4.0	2.4	26.3	5.3	39.6	5.5
Former	35.5	7.1	21.8	6.0	11.7	4.7	3.7	2.8	27.3	6.5	49.3	7.5
<b>Iowa</b>												
Overall	45.1	3.1	19.4	2.5	14.6	2.2	1.8	0.8	19.2	2.5	62.2	3.1
Never	50.8	4.2	18.0	3.3	12.5	2.8	1.6	1.1	17.1	3.2	66.8	4.0
Current	32.6	5.9	23.5	5.3	18.9	4.9	2.1	1.8	22.9	5.3	47.3	6.3
Former	44.8	7.1	17.9	5.4	14.9	5.1	1.7	1.9	20.7	5.8	68.5	6.7
<b>Kansas</b>												
Overall	49.4	3.1	19.4	2.4	13.4	2.1	1.0	0.6	16.8	2.3	63.2	3.1
Never	55.1	4.2	17.2	3.2	12.1	2.7	0.6	0.6	15.1	3.0	65.1	4.1
Current	36.2	5.8	21.8	5.0	18.3	4.7	1.8	1.6	21.8	5.0	55.4	6.2
Former	51.3	6.9	22.0	5.8	10.5	4.3	1.3	1.6	14.9	4.9	68.9	7.2
<b>Kentucky</b>												
Overall	28.6	3.2	22.3	3.0	18.9	2.8	2.1	1.0	28.1	3.2	49.3	3.3
Never	33.1	4.8	24.4	4.4	16.0	3.8	1.7	1.3	24.8	4.4	51.9	4.6
Current	19.2	5.1	22.6	5.4	24.0	5.5	2.1	1.8	32.1	6.0	43.1	6.1
Former	32.3	7.4	17..	6.0	18.0	6.1	2.8	2.6	29.8	7.3	51.3	7.4
<b>Louisiana</b>												
Overall	39.3	3.8	15.9	2.9	13.0	2.6	2.0	1.1	29.7	3.6	56.6	3.3
Never	43.1	5.2	16.5	3.9	11.3	3.3	1.9	1.4	27.1	4.6	60.1	4.4
Current	31.6	7.1	16.4	5.6	16.2	5.6	2.4	2.3	33.5	7.2	45.2	6.5
Former	39.0	9.0	13.3	6.3	13.6	6.3	1.6	2.3	32.5	8.7	62.4	8.1

Table 4 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions											
	1992/93				1995/96				Moderate		Weak	
	Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate		Weak		None		Moderate	
%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%
<b>Maine</b>												
Overall	55.7	3.3	17.3	2.5	12.1	2.2	0.5	0.5	14.4	2.3	73.4	3.1
Never	63.5	4.7	14.0	3.4	9.3	2.8	.	.	13.2	3.3	78.5	4.0
Current	41.7	6.0	24.2	5.2	14.9	4.4	1.3	1.4	17.9	4.7	60.8	6.7
Former	58.2	6.9	14.9	5.0	14.1	4.9	0.5	1.0	12.4	4.6	76.3	6.0
<b>Maryland</b>												
Overall	52.9	3.2	19.4	2.5	11.6	2.1	0.9	0.6	15.2	2.3	83.2	2.3
Never	56.5	4.3	21.3	3.5	8.5	2.4	1.2	0.9	12.5	2.9	83.5	3.0
Current	44.1	6.5	19.5	5.2	14.9	4.6	0.9	1.2	20.6	5.3	79.2	5.6
Former	53.8	7.1	14.2	5.0	16.1	5.2	.	.	15.9	5.2	86.2	4.5
<b>Massachusetts</b>												
Overall	48.7	1.6	19.8	1.3	14.2	1.1	1.4	0.4	15.9	1.2	71.1	1.8
Never	52.4	2.3	19.3	1.8	13.3	1.6	0.9	0.4	14.1	1.6	73.8	2.4
Current	40.0	3.4	21.7	2.8	15.8	2.5	2.3	1.0	20.2	2.8	63.3	4.3
Former	49.2	3.2	18.9	2.5	14.6	2.2	1.6	0.8	15.7	2.3	71.5	3.6
<b>Michigan</b>												
Overall	39.6	1.6	21.8	1.4	17.0	1.3	2.7	0.5	18.9	1.3	53.1	1.8
Never	44.8	2.4	22.4	2.0	15.7	1.7	1.6	0.6	15.5	1.7	58.4	2.5
Current	29.4	2.9	22.2	2.6	19.9	2.5	4.1	1.2	24.5	2.7	43.6	3.4
Former	41.0	3.5	19.9	2.8	16.3	2.6	3.3	1.3	19.5	2.8	52.9	3.9
<b>Minnesota</b>												
Overall	54.5	3.1	18.1	2.4	11.5	2.0	1.5	0.8	14.4	2.2	67.9	2.8
Never	60.1	4.2	15.4	3.1	10.8	2.6	1.3	1.0	12.4	2.8	72.6	3.7
Current	40.0	5.9	25.0	5.2	14.5	4.2	1.5	1.5	19.0	4.7	55.7	6.1
Former	59.0	6.6	16.0	4.9	9.5	4.0	2.0	1.9	13.5	4.6	69.6	5.8

Table 4 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions																			
	1992/93				1995/96				1999/2000											
	Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate		Weak		None		Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate		Weak		None	
%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	
<b>Mississippi</b>																				
Overall	40.3	3.6	21.0	3.0	10.8	2.3	1.8	1.0	26.2	3.2	54.2	3.3	11.1	2.1	7.8	1.8	1.4	0.8	25.6	2.9
Never	44.0	4.6	20.1	3.7	9.9	2.8	1.5	1.1	24.5	4.0	58.2	4.2	10.7	2.6	6.2	2.0	0.8	0.8	24.1	3.6
Current	28.3	6.5	25.7	6.3	12.8	4.8	2.6	2.3	30.6	6.7	43.6	6.9	11.3	4.4	10.0	4.2	3.5	2.6	31.7	6.5
Former	45.6	9.8	16.0	7.2	10.7	6.1	1.5	2.4	26.2	8.7	53.3	8.3	12.5	5.5	10.9	5.2	0.7	1.4	22.6	7.0
<b>Missouri</b>																				
Overall	39.1	3.4	22.4	2.9	16.9	2.6	3.3	1.2	18.3	2.7	58.5	3.0	15.1	2.2	10.8	1.9	1.2	0.7	14.4	2.2
Never	45.4	4.7	24.5	4.1	11.7	3.0	3.0	1.6	15.3	3.4	65.5	4.0	12.9	2.8	8.9	2.4	0.6	0.7	12.1	2.8
Current	27.5	5.9	20.2	5.3	23.8	5.6	5.0	2.9	23.4	5.6	45.5	5.9	19.3	4.7	13.2	4.0	3.1	2.1	18.9	4.6
Former	38.0	7.4	20.0	6.1	21.1	6.3	2.0	2.1	19.0	6.0	57.6	6.8	14.9	4.9	12.5	4.6	0.4	0.8	14.6	4.9
<b>Montana</b>																				
Overall	43.7	3.6	17.3	2.7	11.6	2.3	1.5	0.9	26.0	3.2	58.8	3.4	9.5	2.1	8.6	2.0	1.6	0.9	21.5	2.9
Never	46.6	4.9	18.5	3.8	9.7	2.9	1.4	1.2	23.8	4.2	63.0	4.7	9.8	2.9	6.5	2.4	1.5	1.2	19.2	3.8
Current	36.2	6.9	14.0	5.0	17.7	5.5	1.0	1.5	31.0	6.7	48.8	6.9	10.1	4.2	10.0	4.1	2.5	2.1	28.5	6.2
Former	45.1	7.8	18.1	6.1	8.9	4.5	2.2	2.3	25.7	6.9	60.5	7.3	8.2	4.1	11.7	4.8	1.0	1.5	18.7	5.9
<b>Nebraska</b>																				
Overall	44.4	3.0	20.9	2.5	13.2	2.1	1.3	0.7	20.2	2.4	63.6	2.9	9.7	1.8	10.4	1.9	0.8	0.5	15.5	2.2
Never	47.8	4.0	19.6	3.2	12.0	2.6	0.7	0.7	19.9	3.2	66.6	3.7	8.4	2.2	9.3	2.3	0.6	0.6	15.1	2.8
Current	33.6	5.9	25.9	5.4	17.9	4.8	2.6	2.0	20.1	5.0	55.4	6.2	10.1	3.8	14.0	4.3	0.6	0.9	20.0	5.0
Former	47.6	7.0	18.7	5.4	11.2	4.4	1.6	1.7	21.0	5.7	64.3	6.9	13.3	4.9	9.6	4.3	1.8	1.9	11.1	4.5
<b>Nevada</b>																				
Overall	33.8	3.0	18.6	2.5	20.7	2.6	4.4	1.3	22.5	2.7	40.5	3.1	20.8	2.6	17.5	2.4	4.1	1.2	17.1	2.4
Never	35.8	4.3	19.8	3.6	19.3	3.6	4.4	1.8	20.7	3.6	41.1	4.2	21.7	3.5	17.2	3.2	3.9	1.7	16.0	3.1
Current	23.6	4.9	18.2	4.5	25.9	5.1	5.5	2.7	26.8	5.1	33.3	5.7	23.3	5.1	17.4	4.6	5.2	2.7	20.9	4.9
Former	44.7	7.2	15.8	5.3	16.2	5.4	2.9	2.4	20.3	5.8	49.7	7.5	14.4	5.3	18.5	5.9	2.8	2.5	14.5	5.3

Table 4 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions											
	1992/93				1995/96				Moderate		Weak	
	Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate		Weak		None		Moderate	
%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%
<b>New Hampshire</b>												
Overall	53.3	3.5	18.3	2.7	10.7	2.1	1.0	0.7	16.7	2.6	72.9	3.1
Never	52.7	5.0	18.9	3.9	10.7	3.1	0.7	0.9	16.9	3.8	75.8	4.3
Current	49.4	7.0	22.1	5.8	10.4	4.3	0.5	1.0	17.6	5.3	64.0	6.3
Former	57.9	6.5	13.8	4.6	11.0	4.1	1.8	1.7	15.5	4.8	77.5	6.0
<b>New Jersey</b>												
Overall	46.3	1.6	18.2	1.3	13.0	1.1	1.1	0.3	21.4	1.3	68.0	1.7
Never	47.7	2.2	18.5	1.7	12.0	1.4	0.7	0.4	21.3	1.8	68.8	2.2
Current	39.9	3.4	19.5	2.8	15.1	2.5	1.9	1.0	23.5	3.0	61.2	3.9
Former	49.7	3.4	16.3	2.5	13.2	2.3	1.3	0.8	19.6	2.7	72.2	3.5
<b>New Mexico</b>												
Overall	55.3	3.5	13.9	2.5	10.7	2.2	1.2	0.8	19.0	2.8	65.5	3.3
Never	59.4	4.7	14.9	3.4	10.1	2.9	0.4	0.6	15.3	3.5	66.7	4.4
Current	42.3	7.2	13.3	5.0	12.1	4.8	2.8	2.4	29.5	6.7	58.4	6.8
Former	59.1	7.4	12.1	4.9	10.4	4.6	1.5	1.8	16.9	5.6	72.0	7.6
<b>New York</b>												
Overall	42.7	1.3	19.9	1.0	18.4	1.0	0.9	0.2	18.2	1.0	64.6	1.3
Never	44.5	1.8	19.6	1.4	16.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	18.8	1.4	66.5	1.7
Current	37.7	2.6	20.4	2.2	21.3	2.2	1.1	0.6	19.6	2.1	58.2	2.9
Former	43.7	2.7	19.9	2.2	20.1	2.2	1.0	0.5	15.2	2.0	65.9	2.9
<b>North Carolina</b>												
Overall	31.0	1.5	25.7	1.4	15.7	1.2	2.1	0.5	25.5	1.4	54.7	2.1
Never	34.8	2.1	26.4	1.9	14.4	1.5	1.4	0.5	23.1	1.9	59.1	2.7
Current	22.4	2.5	26.8	2.6	18.3	2.3	3.2	1.0	29.2	2.7	42.3	4.1
Former	33.6	3.4	22.3	3.0	15.3	2.6	2.3	1.1	26.5	3.2	58.4	4.9

Table 4 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions											
	1992/93				1995/96				1999/2000			
	Moderate		Weak		None		Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate	
%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%
<b>North Dakota</b>												
Overall	47.5	3.4	15.4	2.5	12.1	2.2	2.1	1.0	22.9	2.9	61.0	3.3
Never	50.9	4.6	15.0	3.3	11.1	2.9	1.5	1.1	21.6	3.8	64.7	4.4
Current	39.6	6.5	16.7	5.0	13.5	4.6	3.7	2.5	26.6	5.9	50.8	6.7
Former	48.6	7.6	14.8	5.4	13.3	5.2	1.6	1.9	21.8	6.3	64.0	7.5
<b>Ohio</b>												
Overall	37.9	1.6	21.9	1.3	16.6	1.2	2.4	0.5	21.2	1.3	56.6	1.7
Never	42.0	2.2	20.9	1.8	15.7	1.6	2.0	0.6	19.3	1.8	61.9	2.3
Current	29.1	2.8	23.9	2.7	18.4	2.4	3.0	1.1	25.5	2.7	46.1	3.4
Former	38.8	3.5	21.8	3.0	16.3	2.6	2.9	1.2	20.3	2.9	56.9	4.0
<b>Oklahoma</b>												
Overall	41.5	3.3	16.8	2.5	19.4	2.7	1.6	0.8	20.7	2.7	58.0	3.2
Never	47.2	4.5	17.6	3.4	16.1	3.3	1.3	1.0	17.8	3.4	63.5	4.1
Current	29.3	6.0	16.8	5.0	23.9	5.7	2.9	2.2	27.2	5.9	48.6	6.3
Former	41.4	7.8	14.3	5.6	23.0	6.7	0.7	1.3	20.6	6.4	53.8	8.1
<b>Oregon</b>												
Overall	59.9	3.5	13.0	2.4	10.1	2.1	0.9	0.7	16.2	2.6	66.9	3.2
Never	63.4	4.7	13.6	3.3	7.8	2.6	0.3	0.5	14.9	3.5	70.5	4.1
Current	51.7	7.3	12.2	4.8	13.2	5.0	1.6	1.9	21.3	6.0	56.9	7.2
Former	60.6	7.2	12.3	4.8	12.2	4.8	1.6	1.8	13.9	5.1	67.3	6.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b>												
Overall	42.2	1.6	20.6	1.3	15.0	1.2	1.8	0.4	20.3	1.3	59.9	1.7
Never	47.9	2.3	19.0	1.8	13.3	1.5	1.4	0.5	18.4	1.8	63.2	2.4
Current	30.6	3.0	24.3	2.8	17.6	2.5	3.0	1.1	24.4	2.8	51.3	3.4
Former	41.6	3.5	20.5	2.9	16.2	2.6	1.5	0.9	20.2	2.8	62.4	3.6

Table 4 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions											
	1992/93				1995/96				1995/96			
	Moderate		Weak		None		Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate	
%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%
<b>Rhode Island</b>												
Overall	44.9	3.5	24.6	3.0	11.2	2.2	0.9	0.7	18.5	2.7	69.6	3.1
Never	49.2	4.9	23.5	4.2	9.5	2.9	0.4	0.7	17.3	3.7	70.5	4.3
Current	34.3	6.8	25.5	6.2	15.4	5.2	1.3	1.6	23.4	6.1	66.8	6.3
Former	46.2	6.8	25.6	5.9	10.4	4.1	1.3	1.5	16.5	5.0	70.7	6.7
<b>South Carolina</b>												
Overall	37.7	2.8	23.9	2.5	14.8	2.1	1.6	0.7	22.0	2.4	58.8	3.1
Never	40.2	3.9	25.1	3.4	13.0	2.7	1.7	1.0	20.0	3.2	62.7	4.0
Current	30.7	5.2	22.5	4.7	18.5	4.4	0.8	1.0	27.5	5.1	49.2	5.9
Former	40.5	6.8	22.2	5.7	14.6	4.9	2.3	2.1	20.3	5.5	61.7	7.7
<b>South Dakota</b>												
Overall	43.8	3.2	18.2	2.5	13.2	2.2	1.3	0.7	23.5	2.7	62.3	3.0
Never	46.6	4.4	19.1	3.5	13.3	3.0	1.3	1.0	19.7	3.5	68.2	3.9
Current	35.4	5.8	18.3	4.7	14.5	4.2	1.8	1.6	30.0	5.5	46.9	6.4
Former	48.4	7.5	15.8	5.4	11.0	4.7	0.7	1.2	24.3	6.4	64.0	6.8
<b>Tennessee</b>												
Overall	36.2	3.1	25.9	2.9	12.7	2.2	2.4	1.0	22.8	2.7	53.5	3.1
Never	39.3	4.4	25.3	3.9	12.0	2.9	2.8	1.5	20.6	3.6	59.0	4.2
Current	31.4	5.6	25.3	5.2	14.5	4.2	0.9	1.1	28.0	5.4	42.2	5.8
Former	34.6	7.5	29.1	7.1	11.7	5.1	3.6	2.9	20.9	6.4	54.2	7.1
<b>Texas</b>												
Overall	51.2	1.7	17.4	1.3	12.5	1.1	1.5	0.4	17.4	1.3	64.8	1.6
Never	54.8	2.3	17.0	1.7	11.3	1.4	1.1	0.5	15.8	1.7	67.6	2.0
Current	41.3	3.5	18.0	2.7	15.7	2.6	2.1	1.0	22.8	3.0	56.4	3.4
Former	52.5	4.1	17.7	3.1	12.3	2.7	2.2	1.2	15.2	2.9	67.2	3.9

Table 4 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions											
	1992/93				1995/96				Moderate		Weak	
	Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate		Weak		None		Moderate	
%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%
<b>Utah</b>												
Overall	65.4	3.0	15.1	2.2	8.8	1.8	0.5	0.4	10.3	1.9	83.7	2.2
Never	68.9	3.5	13.7	2.6	7.0	1.9	0.4	0.5	10.0	2.3	84.7	2.6
Current	48.7	7.6	20.4	6.1	14.1	5.3	0.9	1.4	15.9	5.6	78.0	6.3
Former	68.4	7.4	15.2	5.7	10.8	4.9	0.5	1.1	5.1	3.5	85.3	6.1
<b>Vermont</b>												
Overall	58.7	3.4	14.4	2.4	11.3	2.2	1.2	0.7	14.4	2.4	78.9	2.7
Never	62.1	4.9	16.3	3.7	10.2	3.0	0.5	0.7	10.9	3.1	83.6	3.5
Current	46.3	6.7	15.0	4.8	15.0	4.8	2.3	2.0	21.5	5.5	72.7	6.1
Former	64.8	6.3	10.7	4.1	9.6	3.9	1.4	1.6	13.5	4.5	75.8	5.5
<b>Virginia</b>												
Overall	43.8	2.8	18.3	2.2	16.5	2.1	1.8	0.7	19.7	2.2	62.6	2.8
Never	45.1	3.8	19.9	3.1	13.8	2.6	1.1	0.8	20.2	3.1	67.4	3.7
Current	36.9	5.2	18.5	4.2	19.8	4.3	1.5	1.3	22.3	4.6	52.3	5.9
Former	49.3	6.2	13.8	4.2	19.2	4.8	3.9	2.4	13.7	4.2	61.8	6.3
<b>Washington</b>												
Overall	68.3	3.0	10.4	2.0	9.4	1.9	0.4	0.4	11.6	2.1	73.2	3.0
Never	73.7	4.0	10.7	2.8	6.2	2.2	0.2	0.4	9.2	2.6	76.2	3.9
Current	58.9	6.4	11.3	4.1	12.1	4.3	1.0	1.3	16.7	4.9	63.4	6.8
Former	66.6	6.1	8.9	3.7	13.3	4.4	.	.	11.3	4.1	76.2	6.4
<b>West Virginia</b>												
Overall	38.6	3.9	18.8	3.1	14.1	2.8	1.7	1.1	26.8	3.6	58.9	3.4
Never	43.0	5.5	20.4	4.5	13.3	3.8	0.8	1.0	22.5	4.6	63.9	4.5
Current	28.3	6.4	17.2	5.4	13.2	4.8	2.8	2.3	38.6	6.9	48.7	6.9
Former	44.9	10.1	16.5	7.5	18.3	7.8	2.8	3.3	17.6	7.7	58.1	7.8

Table 4 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions																			
	1992/93				1995/96															
	Moderate		Weak		None		Smoke-free		Strong		Moderate		Weak		None					
%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI					
<b>Wisconsin</b>																				
Overall	43.8	2.9	19.7	2.3	12.9	2.0	2.2	0.9	21.4	2.4	62.0	2.9	12.3	1.9	9.5	1.7	0.9	0.6	15.3	2.1
Never	49.3	4.2	18.0	3.2	11.3	2.7	1.7	1.1	19.7	3.3	63.7	3.9	11.6	2.6	8.2	2.2	0.5	0.6	16.0	3.0
Current	33.0	5.3	22.2	4.6	16.5	4.1	2.3	1.7	26.0	4.9	54.2	5.5	13.3	3.8	13.9	3.8	1.2	1.2	17.4	4.2
Former	45.1	6.1	20.1	4.9	12.0	4.0	3.1	2.1	19.7	4.8	68.7	6.1	12.8	4.4	6.5	3.3	1.4	1.5	10.6	4.1
<b>Wyoming</b>																				
Overall	48.4	4.0	12.7	2.7	15.1	2.9	1.1	0.8	22.7	3.4	61.2	3.6	7.9	2.0	10.9	2.3	1.0	0.7	18.9	2.9
Never	50.7	5.6	13.8	3.8	13.6	3.8	1.0	1.1	20.9	4.5	67.8	4.6	5.6	2.3	7.6	2.6	0.3	0.5	18.7	3.8
Current	43.1	8.0	10.5	4.9	18.0	6.2	1.6	2.0	26.8	7.1	52.3	6.9	11.0	4.3	15.8	5.0	1.2	1.5	19.8	5.5
Former	48.8	8.5	12.7	5.6	15.2	6.1	0.8	1.6	22.5	7.1	54.9	8.7	10.4	5.4	13.5	6.0	3.0	3.0	18.2	6.8

Note: CI = 95% confidence interval; " = insufficient data.

Source: 1992/93 and 1995/96 Current Population Surveys.

\*Universe: Individuals included in this table are self-respondent adults only (age 18 and older) whose smoking status can be determined. They must work indoors and be employed privately or by local, state, or federal government. They must know if an official workplace smoking policy exists or does not exist, and define that policy for both work and public areas (i.e., smoking is allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all).

**TABLE 5** National Prevalence of Smoking Restrictions in the Home as Reported by Individuals with Different Smoking Status, with Children under Age 13 in the Home, and with Different Demographic Characteristics

This table presents national percentages of individuals reporting smoking restrictions in the home nationally and by demographic subgroups.

*Overall*—The fraction of homes reported to be smoke-free increased substantially between the two surveys. The percentage of smoke-free homes rose from 43 percent in the 1992/93 CPS to 53 percent in the 1995/96 CPS, an increase of nearly 25 percent. Similar increases were seen for all demographic subgroups. Seventeen percent of current smokers report smoke-free homes in the 1995/96 CPS, an increase from 11 percent in the 1992/93 CPS. Individuals with at least one child under the age of 13 living in the home report smoke-free homes at slightly higher rates than do those without. This difference related to a child under 13 years of age in the home is present for current smokers, former smokers, and never-smokers.

*Smoking Status*—Nationally, never-smokers report a higher prevalence of smoke-free homes than do former smokers. Current smokers report smoke-free homes at about 20 to 25 percent of the rate for never-smokers.

*Demographic Subgroups*—For all survey years, males and females report smoke-free homes at about the same rates. As education level increases, the fraction of smoke-free homes reported also increases. A similar relationship exists for level of income. Asian/Pacific Islanders report smoke-free homes more often than any other racial/ethnic group, while Native Americans report smoke-free homes least often.

**Table 5**  
**National Prevalence of Smoking Restrictions in the Home as Reported by Individuals with Different Smoking Status, with Children under Age 13 in the Home, and with Different Demographic Characteristics\*—1992/93 and 1995/96**

	In the Home, Smoking Is Allowed						1995/96					
	1992/93			Some			1995/96			Some		
	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%
<b>Overall</b>	43.1	0.2	26.0	0.2	30.9	0.2	53.3	0.3	22.2	0.2	24.5	0.2
<b>Smoking Status</b>												
Never	57.3	0.3	24.9	0.3	17.9	0.3	68.0	0.3	19.2	0.3	12.8	0.2
Current	11.0	0.3	26.3	0.4	62.7	0.5	16.8	0.4	27.8	0.5	55.4	0.5
Former	45.0	0.5	28.2	0.5	26.8	0.5	56.2	0.5	23.6	0.5	20.2	0.4
<b>In homes with a child &lt;13 years of age</b>	46.2	0.4	27.6	0.4	26.2	0.4	57.1	0.5	23.0	0.4	19.9	0.4
<b>Smoking Status</b>												
Never	61.0	0.6	24.3	0.5	14.7	0.4	71.9	0.5	17.8	0.5	10.3	0.4
Current	13.7	0.6	32.9	0.8	53.4	0.8	21.3	0.7	33.8	0.9	44.9	0.9
Former	49.5	1.0	29.5	0.9	21.1	0.8	61.6	1.1	24.0	0.9	14.4	0.8
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	42.7	0.4	24.8	0.3	32.4	0.3	52.6	0.4	21.4	0.3	26.0	0.3
Female	43.4	0.3	27.0	0.3	29.6	0.3	53.9	0.4	23.0	0.3	23.1	0.3
<b>Age (Years)</b>												
18–24	42.9	0.7	25.4	0.6	31.7	0.6	52.4	0.7	22.0	0.6	25.7	0.6
25–44	43.7	0.4	26.7	0.3	29.6	0.3	54.2	0.4	22.7	0.3	23.1	0.3
45–64	40.4	0.5	25.6	0.4	34.0	0.5	50.9	0.5	22.1	0.4	26.9	0.4
65+	45.9	0.6	25.1	0.5	28.9	0.6	55.5	0.6	21.4	0.5	23.0	0.5

Table 5 (Continued)

	In the Home, Smoking Is Allowed						1995/96					
	1992/93			Some			1995/96					
	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
Non-Hispanic White	41.4	0.3	25.5	0.2	33.0	0.3	51.6	0.3	22.0	0.2	26.4	0.3
Hispanic	56.4	1.1	25.1	1.0	18.5	0.9	66.2	1.1	19.5	0.9	14.2	0.8
African-American	39.2	0.7	30.5	0.7	30.2	0.7	49.6	0.8	26.6	0.7	23.8	0.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	62.0	1.4	23.7	1.3	14.4	1.0	71.0	1.3	19.0	1.1	10.0	0.9
Native American	34.8	3.0	25.6	2.7	39.6	3.1	41.9	2.9	26.3	2.6	31.7	2.7
Other <sup>a</sup>	60.8	6.9	23.1	6.0	16.2	5.2	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Maximum Level of Education</b>												
<12 Years	37.4	0.6	25.1	0.5	37.5	0.6	46.0	0.6	22.6	0.5	31.3	0.6
12 Years	36.4	0.4	26.8	0.4	36.7	0.4	46.5	0.4	23.7	0.4	29.8	0.4
13–15 Years	45.3	0.5	26.5	0.4	28.2	0.4	54.7	0.5	22.6	0.4	22.7	0.4
16+ Years	56.6	0.5	24.7	0.5	18.7	0.4	67.2	0.5	19.3	0.4	13.6	0.4
<b>Household Income</b>												
< \$10,000	36.9	0.6	25.5	0.6	37.6	0.7	45.8	0.8	22.8	0.6	31.4	0.7
\$10,000–\$19,999	38.5	0.6	25.9	0.5	35.6	0.6	48.2	0.7	22.8	0.6	29.1	0.6
\$20,000–\$29,999	40.8	0.6	25.9	0.5	33.3	0.6	49.1	0.7	23.2	0.6	27.7	0.6
\$30,000–\$49,999	43.7	0.5	26.5	0.4	29.9	0.5	53.4	0.5	22.4	0.5	24.2	0.5
\$50,000–\$74,999	48.5	0.7	26.6	0.6	24.9	0.6	57.7	0.7	22.4	0.6	19.8	0.5
\$75,000 +	55.0	0.8	25.2	0.7	19.8	0.7	66.3	0.7	19.7	0.6	14.0	0.5
Unknown	46.2	1.1	25.3	1.0	28.5	1.0	54.4	0.9	21.4	0.8	24.3	0.8

Note: CI = 95% confidence interval.

Source: 1992/93 and 1995/96 Current Population Surveys.

\*Universe: This table reflects what individuals report about the smoking rules in their home. It does not show the rules for whole households, but rather the rules as reported by each individual. Individuals included in this table are self-respondent adults only (age 18 and older) whose smoking status can be determined. They must define the smoking rules for their home (i.e., smoking is allowed in all areas, allowed in some places or at some times, or not allowed at all). For the "homes with children" insert, only individuals who live in a home where at least one child under the age of 13 also lives are included.

No data for 1995/96: all racial/ethnic groups were classified for this survey series.

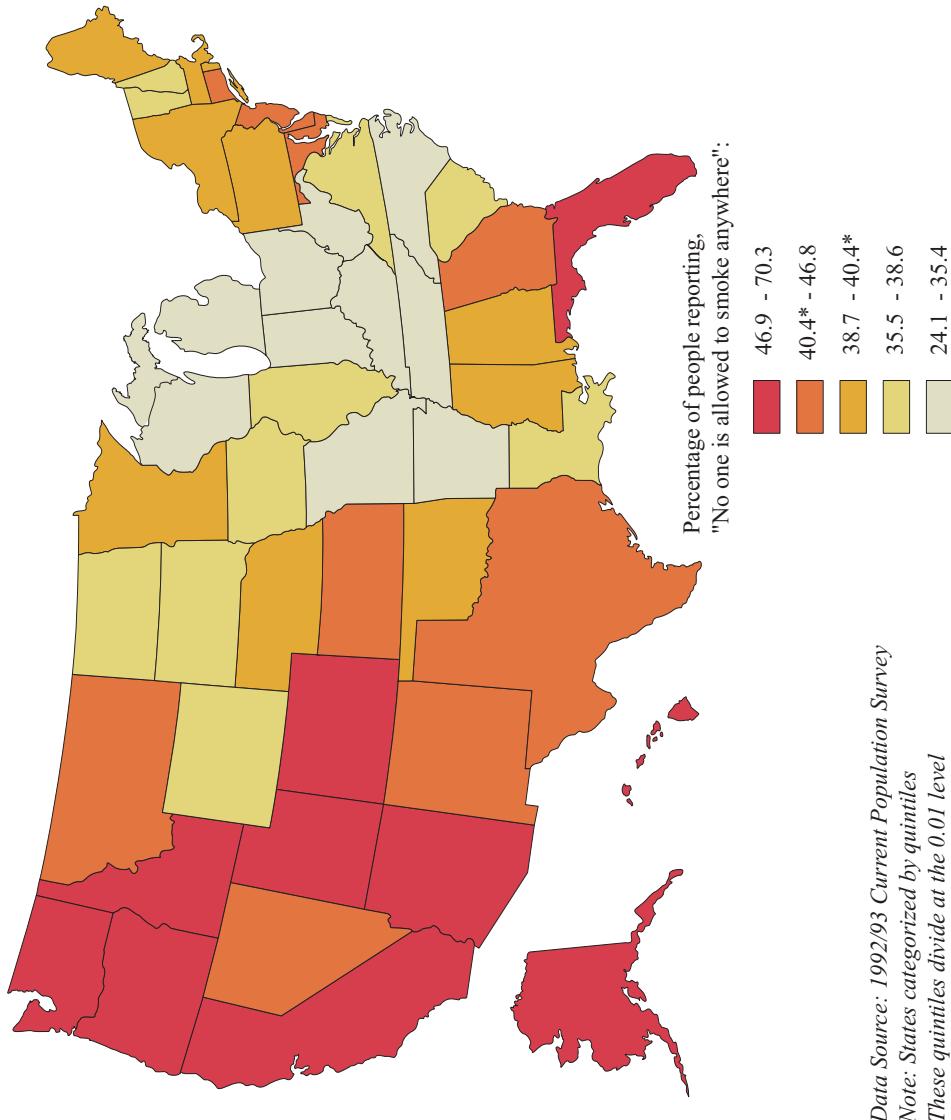
**TABLE 6** State-Specific Prevalence of Reported Smoking Restrictions in the Home by Smoking Status

This table presents the percentage of individuals reporting different levels of restrictions in their homes by state and by smoking status within each state.

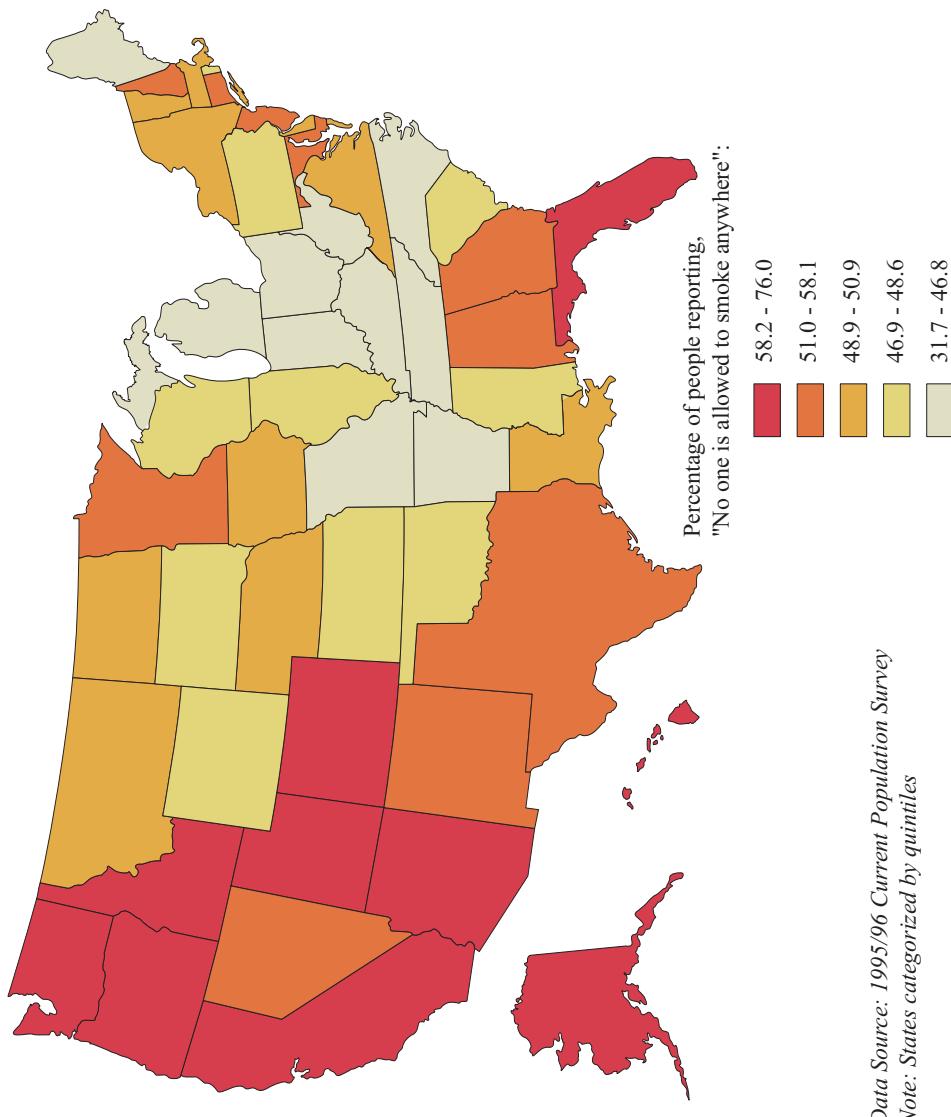
*Overall*—All states showed increases in the percentage of homes reported to be smoke-free between the 1992/93 and 1995/96 CPS. This was also true for each smoking status group, although some states (Mississippi and Maine, for example) had very small increases for current smokers. Utah had the highest fraction of homes reported to be smoke-free, while Kentucky had the lowest fraction, for both survey years. Only one state reported at least 60 percent of homes to be smoke-free in the 1992/93 CPS, while 10 states could claim this rate in the 1995/96 CPS. The maps in Figures 4 and 5 show the percentages of people from each state who reported smoke-free homes. The map in Figure 6 shows the absolute change in percentages of people who reported smoke-free homes from the 1992/93 CPS to the 1995/96 CPS. Tennessee has the greatest change in reported smoke-free homes, with an increase of 41 percent, from 32 percent in the 1992/93 CPS to 45 percent in the 1995/96 CPS. In the 1992/93 CPS, Utah had a much higher percentage of smoke-free homes than any other state (71 percent); California was the next highest state with 59 percent. For the 1995/96 CPS, this large gap had shrunk and the other states appear to be catching up to Utah.

*Current Smokers*—While the current smokers in each state still report low levels of smoke-free homes in the 1995/96 survey, they changed considerably toward increased smoking restrictions in the home from the 1992/93 survey. Most states showed increases of 50 percent or more among current smokers; 7 states showed percentage increases of over 100 percent. Washington, D.C. had the greatest change, an increase of 191 percent, from 6 percent in the 1992/93 CPS to 16 percent in the 1995/96 CPS. No state reported smoke-free homes at a rate of at least 25 percent for current smokers in the 1992/93 CPS, but 6 states did in the 1995/96 CPS. California and Arizona reported the highest percentages of smoke-free homes in the 1992/93 CPS and the 1995/96 CPS, respectively, and Kentucky reported the lowest rates of smoke-free homes for both survey years.

**Figure 4: Smoking Rules in the Home: 1992/93**



**Figure 5: Smoking Rules in the Home: 1995/96**



**Figure 6: Change in Smoking Rules in the Home:  
1992/93 to 1995/96**

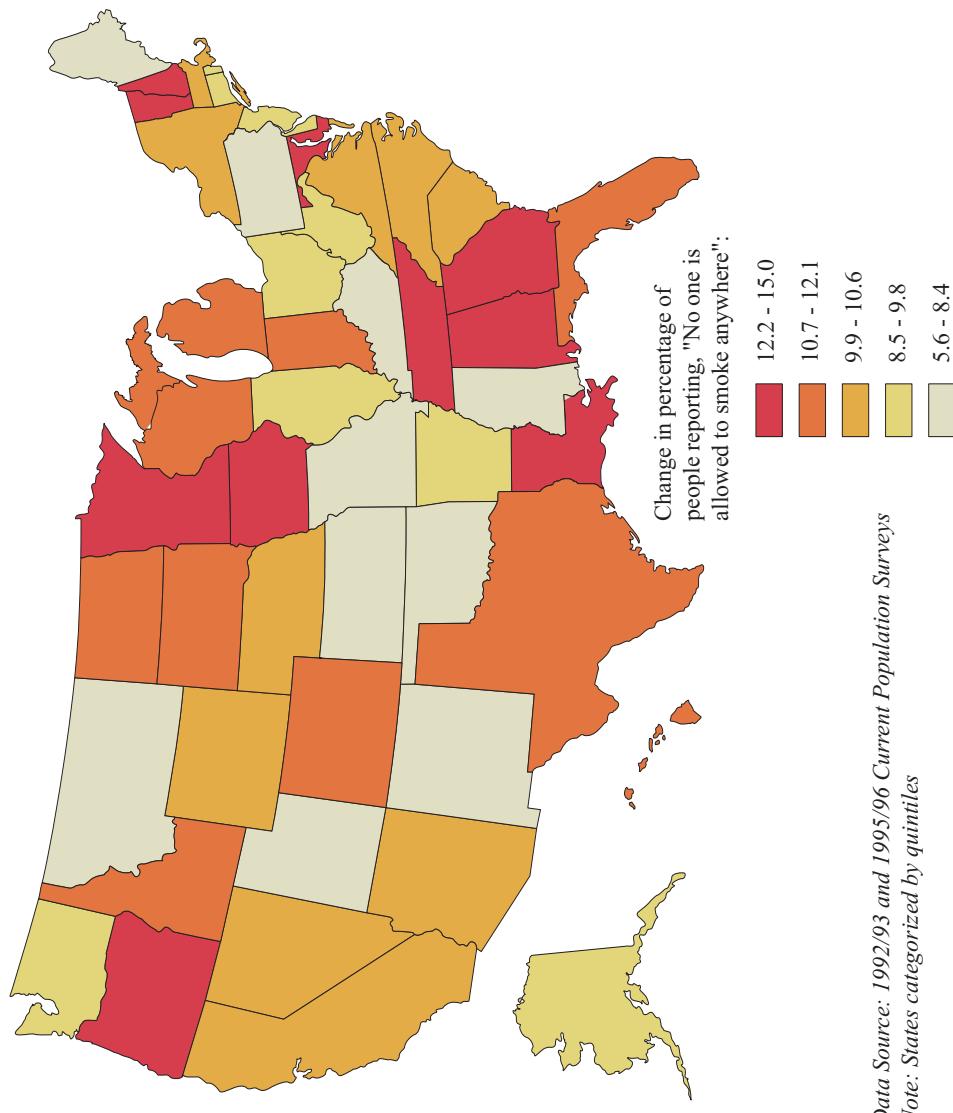


Table 6  
State-Specific Prevalence of Reported Smoking Restrictions in the Home by Smoking Status\*—1992/93 and 1995/96

State/ Smoking Status	1992/93						In the Home, Smoking Is Allowed					
	Some			Anywhere			1995/96			Some		
	Nowhere	Places/Times	CI	%	CI	%	Nowhere	Places/Times	CI	%	CI	%
<b>Alabama</b>												
Overall	39.1	2.2	22.4	1.9	38.5	2.2	51.8	2.1	19.9	1.7	28.2	1.9
Never	51.0	3.1	23.9	2.7	25.2	2.7	64.8	2.7	18.1	2.2	17.2	2.2
Current	8.5	2.5	18.6	3.5	72.9	4.0	17.1	3.3	22.5	3.7	60.4	4.3
Former	47.3	4.9	23.2	4.1	29.5	4.5	56.5	4.8	22.0	4.0	21.6	3.9
<b>Alaska</b>												
Overall	52.5	2.1	23.0	1.8	24.6	1.8	60.6	2.2	21.2	1.8	18.1	1.7
Never	70.9	2.9	18.5	2.5	10.6	1.9	77.2	2.6	15.4	2.3	7.5	1.6
Current	17.6	3.0	28.9	3.6	53.5	4.0	20.1	3.5	36.1	4.2	43.8	4.3
Former	58.9	4.1	24.1	3.6	17.0	3.1	69.4	4.1	17.5	3.4	13.0	3.0
<b>Arizona</b>												
Overall	55.8	2.1	19.7	1.6	24.5	1.8	66.1	2.0	16.5	1.5	17.3	1.6
Never	71.9	2.6	16.8	2.1	11.3	1.8	80.5	2.2	11.8	1.8	7.7	1.5
Current	18.7	3.4	25.1	3.7	56.2	4.3	30.0	3.9	27.0	3.8	43.0	4.2
Former	56.2	4.2	20.8	3.4	23.0	3.5	69.8	4.0	16.8	3.2	13.4	2.9
<b>Arkansas</b>												
Overall	32.5	2.1	25.3	2.0	42.2	2.2	41.4	2.1	23.3	1.8	35.4	2.0
Never	46.4	3.2	28.2	2.9	25.4	2.8	55.9	2.9	21.7	2.4	22.4	2.5
Current	6.8	2.1	19.9	3.4	73.2	3.8	10.8	2.5	23.8	3.5	65.4	3.9
Former	34.0	4.7	25.7	4.3	40.3	4.8	44.6	4.8	26.7	4.2	28.7	4.3

Table 6 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	In the Home, Smoking Is Allowed						1995/96					
	1992/93			1995/96			Some			1995/96		
	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%	Nowhere	Places/Times	%	CI	%	CI
<b>California</b>												
Overall	58.9	0.8	22.2	0.7	18.8	0.6	68.6	0.8	17.5	0.6	13.9	0.6
Never	71.4	0.9	19.1	0.8	9.5	0.6	79.9	0.9	13.5	0.8	6.6	0.5
Current	21.4	1.5	30.4	1.7	48.2	1.8	30.0	1.8	29.7	1.8	40.3	2.0
Former	59.4	1.7	23.3	1.4	17.3	1.3	69.9	1.7	18.1	1.4	12.1	1.2
<b>Colorado</b>												
Overall	49.4	2.3	23.5	1.9	27.1	2.0	60.0	2.1	18.3	1.7	21.7	1.8
Never	65.4	3.1	21.6	2.7	13.0	2.2	74.8	2.6	14.7	2.1	10.5	1.8
Current	12.3	3.0	26.2	4.0	61.4	4.5	21.7	3.7	27.2	4.0	51.1	4.5
Former	54.2	4.4	24.4	3.8	21.4	3.6	65.0	4.3	17.4	3.4	17.5	3.4
<b>Connecticut</b>												
Overall	44.0	2.3	29.2	2.1	26.8	2.1	54.0	2.3	24.5	2.0	21.6	1.9
Never	56.7	3.2	27.7	2.9	15.6	2.4	67.6	3.0	19.7	2.6	12.7	2.2
Current	11.2	3.0	34.0	4.6	54.8	4.8	15.7	3.8	32.3	4.8	51.9	5.2
Former	49.1	4.7	27.7	4.2	23.2	4.0	56.8	4.4	27.5	4.0	15.7	3.3
<b>Delaware</b>												
Overall	40.6	2.2	28.7	2.0	30.8	2.1	50.3	2.3	22.8	1.9	27.0	2.0
Never	54.7	3.2	26.9	2.8	18.4	2.5	65.4	3.1	20.0	2.6	14.6	2.3
Current	11.6	3.0	27.3	4.1	61.1	4.5	14.3	3.1	27.5	4.0	58.2	4.4
Former	40.4	4.4	33.4	4.2	26.2	3.9	57.9	4.6	23.3	3.9	18.8	3.6
<b>District of Columbia</b>												
Overall	38.1	2.4	35.2	2.3	26.7	2.2	51.5	2.4	28.6	2.1	19.9	1.9
Never	50.5	3.2	34.4	3.1	15.1	2.3	65.2	3.0	24.6	2.7	10.2	1.9
Current	5.6	2.3	34.1	4.8	60.3	5.0	16.2	3.7	39.7	4.9	44.2	4.9
Former	39.8	5.3	38.7	5.3	21.5	4.4	52.1	5.3	27.4	4.8	20.5	4.3

Table 6 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	In the Home, Smoking Is Allowed						1995/96					
	1992/93			Some			1995/96			Some		
	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%
<b>Florida</b>												
Overall	49.2	1.0	22.9	0.8	27.9	0.9	60.5	1.0	17.9	0.8	21.6	0.9
Never	64.1	1.4	21.2	1.2	14.7	1.0	75.5	1.3	14.3	1.0	10.1	0.9
Current	14.0	1.4	25.7	1.8	60.3	2.0	20.9	1.8	25.7	1.9	53.4	2.2
Former	54.0	2.0	23.5	1.7	22.5	1.7	65.4	2.0	18.1	1.6	16.4	1.6
<b>Georgia</b>												
Overall	41.6	2.1	24.4	1.8	34.0	2.0	54.3	1.9	21.0	1.6	24.7	1.7
Never	54.9	2.9	24.2	2.5	20.8	2.3	67.9	2.4	19.2	2.0	12.9	1.7
Current	7.8	2.2	24.2	3.6	68.0	3.9	15.9	3.0	24.1	3.5	60.0	4.0
Former	48.4	4.6	25.1	4.0	26.5	4.1	59.0	4.3	22.6	3.6	18.5	3.4
<b>Hawaii</b>												
Overall	49.6	2.2	26.3	1.9	24.1	1.9	60.2	2.3	22.4	1.9	17.4	1.8
Never	62.8	2.9	24.1	2.5	13.0	2.0	71.0	2.8	19.4	2.4	9.5	1.8
Current	16.6	3.4	31.4	4.3	51.9	4.6	26.0	4.5	30.8	4.7	43.2	5.0
Former	50.3	4.6	26.3	4.1	23.4	3.9	64.3	4.7	22.2	4.1	13.6	3.4
<b>Idaho</b>												
Overall	51.4	2.1	20.1	1.7	28.5	1.9	62.9	2.0	17.5	1.6	19.6	1.7
Never	68.6	2.6	17.4	2.2	14.0	2.0	78.8	2.3	13.2	1.9	8.0	1.5
Current	13.2	2.9	23.6	3.6	63.2	4.1	20.8	3.7	25.4	3.9	53.8	4.5
Former	51.8	4.3	22.7	3.6	25.5	3.8	64.0	4.2	20.4	3.5	15.6	3.2
<b>Illinois</b>												
Overall	38.9	1.1	28.6	1.0	32.4	1.1	47.2	1.2	25.3	1.1	27.5	1.1
Never	53.2	1.6	27.5	1.4	19.3	1.2	62.5	1.6	22.2	1.4	15.3	1.2
Current	9.5	1.3	27.4	2.0	63.1	2.2	12.1	1.6	29.4	2.2	58.4	2.4
Former	38.7	2.3	32.5	2.2	28.9	2.1	49.4	2.6	28.2	2.3	22.4	2.1

Table 6 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	In the Home, Smoking Is Allowed						1995/96					
	1992/93			Some			1995/96			Some		
	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%
<b>Indiana</b>												
Overall	32.8	2.1	29.7	2.0	37.5	2.1	43.4	2.1	22.6	1.8	34.0	2.0
Never	45.6	3.1	31.4	2.9	23.0	2.6	60.3	3.0	23.1	2.5	16.6	2.2
Current	9.3	2.4	26.1	3.7	64.6	4.0	12.1	2.6	19.7	3.1	68.2	3.7
Former	32.9	4.4	30.2	4.3	36.8	4.6	46.7	4.7	25.5	4.1	27.7	4.2
<b>Iowa</b>												
Overall	36.4	2.1	27.0	1.9	36.6	2.1	49.8	2.2	22.2	1.8	28.0	1.9
Never	49.9	2.9	27.9	2.6	22.2	2.4	63.7	2.8	20.3	2.3	16.0	2.1
Current	6.5	2.1	24.6	3.8	68.9	4.0	12.5	3.0	25.4	4.0	62.0	4.4
Former	36.3	4.4	27.5	4.1	36.2	4.4	53.1	4.6	23.6	3.9	23.3	3.9
<b>Kansas</b>												
Overall	40.8	2.1	23.5	1.8	35.8	2.0	47.2	2.2	23.8	1.9	29.0	2.0
Never	57.0	2.9	23.9	2.5	19.1	2.3	63.6	2.9	21.2	2.5	15.2	2.2
Current	6.1	2.0	21.0	3.4	72.9	3.7	11.3	2.8	28.2	3.9	60.6	4.3
Former	42.0	4.3	25.2	3.8	32.8	4.1	49.8	4.9	25.0	4.2	25.2	4.2
<b>Kentucky</b>												
Overall	24.4	1.9	22.5	1.8	53.1	2.2	31.8	2.0	22.8	1.8	45.4	2.1
Never	38.7	3.2	25.2	2.8	36.1	3.1	47.7	3.1	22.6	2.6	29.7	2.8
Current	4.1	1.5	15.1	2.7	80.8	3.0	6.7	1.9	19.5	3.0	73.7	3.4
Former	25.5	4.1	28.1	4.2	46.4	4.7	32.3	4.2	27.9	4.1	39.8	4.4
<b>Louisiana</b>												
Overall	38.9	2.2	29.4	2.1	31.7	2.1	51.2	2.1	20.2	1.7	28.6	1.9
Never	51.0	3.2	30.2	2.9	18.8	2.5	64.0	2.7	19.8	2.3	16.2	2.1
Current	11.6	2.9	24.9	3.9	63.5	4.4	20.2	3.4	18.1	3.3	61.7	4.1
Former	42.4	4.9	32.8	4.6	24.8	4.2	55.2	4.8	23.8	4.1	20.9	3.9

Table 6 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	In the Home, Smoking Is Allowed						1995/96					
	1992/93			1995/96			Some			1995/96		
	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%	Nowhere	Places/Times	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Maine</b>												
Overall	39.4	2.1	26.7	1.9	33.8	2.0	46.9	2.2	26.1	2.0	27.0	2.0
Never	57.8	3.3	23.6	2.8	18.6	2.6	66.7	3.1	20.4	2.7	12.9	2.2
Current	9.1	2.3	27.1	3.5	63.8	3.8	9.3	2.5	33.2	4.1	57.6	4.3
Former	44.0	4.1	31.2	3.8	24.8	3.6	50.9	4.2	28.4	3.8	20.7	3.4
<b>Maryland</b>												
Overall	44.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	29.3	2.0	57.3	2.2	23.3	1.9	19.4	1.8
Never	59.0	3.0	23.7	2.6	17.4	2.3	71.8	2.7	19.0	2.4	9.2	1.7
Current	8.1	2.5	27.8	4.0	64.1	4.3	16.9	3.6	32.2	4.5	50.9	4.8
Former	47.7	4.3	30.8	4.0	21.6	3.5	61.0	4.4	24.8	3.9	14.3	3.1
<b>Massachusetts</b>												
Overall	40.0	1.1	29.6	1.0	30.5	1.0	50.1	1.4	27.7	1.2	22.3	1.2
Never	52.5	1.6	27.8	1.4	19.6	1.3	63.7	1.9	23.9	1.7	12.4	1.3
Current	11.5	1.5	31.4	2.2	57.0	2.3	14.6	2.1	34.1	2.9	51.3	3.0
Former	41.0	2.0	31.0	1.9	28.0	1.8	52.0	2.6	29.7	2.4	18.4	2.0
<b>Michigan</b>												
Overall	34.3	1.1	32.2	1.0	33.5	1.1	45.2	1.2	28.4	1.1	26.4	1.1
Never	49.2	1.6	31.0	1.5	19.8	1.3	61.5	1.7	24.7	1.5	13.8	1.2
Current	7.4	1.1	31.5	2.0	61.1	2.1	11.0	1.5	33.8	2.3	55.3	2.4
Former	35.7	2.2	35.2	2.2	29.2	2.0	48.4	2.6	30.2	2.4	21.4	2.1
<b>Minnesota</b>												
Overall	39.0	2.1	29.2	2.0	31.8	2.1	53.9	2.2	22.5	1.8	23.6	1.9
Never	55.2	3.1	26.1	2.7	18.7	2.4	68.1	2.8	18.6	2.3	13.3	2.0
Current	7.3	2.3	32.1	4.1	60.6	4.3	19.6	3.6	30.4	4.2	50.0	4.5
Former	38.8	4.3	32.5	4.1	28.6	4.0	55.6	4.4	23.3	3.7	21.1	3.6

Table 6 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	In the Home, Smoking Is Allowed						1995/96					
	1992/93			Some			1995/96			Some		
	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%
<b>Mississippi</b>												
Overall	40.1	2.2	28.5	2.0	31.4	2.1	47.5	2.2	23.5	1.8	28.9	2.0
Never	52.3	3.0	30.4	2.8	17.3	2.3	61.6	2.8	23.5	2.4	14.9	2.0
Current	11.2	2.8	23.1	3.7	65.7	4.2	11.3	2.8	22.6	3.7	66.1	4.2
Former	44.7	5.3	30.4	4.9	24.9	4.6	49.5	5.0	24.9	4.3	25.7	4.4
<b>Missouri</b>												
Overall	33.6	2.1	24.4	1.9	42.0	2.2	40.6	2.1	26.9	1.9	32.6	2.0
Never	47.5	3.2	27.4	2.8	25.2	2.7	56.2	3.1	25.5	2.7	18.3	2.4
Current	7.9	2.3	15.2	3.1	76.9	3.7	9.3	2.5	26.0	3.7	64.6	4.1
Former	33.0	4.4	28.6	4.2	38.4	4.5	42.1	4.5	30.7	4.2	27.2	4.0
<b>Montana</b>												
Overall	41.7	2.2	26.7	2.0	31.6	2.1	49.6	2.1	23.5	1.8	26.9	1.9
Never	58.1	3.1	24.9	2.7	17.0	2.3	66.1	2.9	19.8	2.5	14.0	2.1
Current	8.0	2.4	25.5	3.9	66.5	4.2	13.6	2.9	30.4	3.9	55.9	4.2
Former	41.1	4.3	31.3	4.1	27.7	3.9	53.7	4.0	23.5	3.4	22.8	3.4
<b>Nebraska</b>												
Overall	39.6	2.0	27.4	1.8	33.0	1.9	49.9	2.1	22.0	1.8	28.1	1.9
Never	51.6	2.8	28.6	2.5	19.8	2.2	64.8	2.7	19.3	2.2	15.9	2.0
Current	9.7	2.6	23.2	3.7	67.1	4.1	13.6	3.1	24.8	3.9	61.7	4.4
Former	40.4	4.3	28.8	4.0	30.9	4.1	46.8	4.8	26.9	4.2	26.2	4.2
<b>Nevada</b>												
Overall	43.6	2.1	21.3	1.7	35.1	2.0	53.5	2.1	20.6	1.7	25.9	1.9
Never	59.6	2.9	20.8	2.4	19.6	2.4	70.3	2.7	19.3	2.4	10.4	1.8
Current	9.9	2.3	21.5	3.1	68.6	3.6	16.9	3.0	24.0	3.5	59.1	4.0
Former	53.2	4.3	21.9	3.6	24.8	3.7	61.0	4.5	19.5	3.6	19.5	3.6

Table 6 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	In the Home, Smoking Is Allowed						1995/96		
	1992/93			Some Places/Times			Anywhere		
	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%
<b>New Hampshire</b>									
Overall	37.7	2.3	27.8	2.1	34.5	2.3	52.5	2.4	23.2
Never	53.3	3.5	26.7	3.1	20.1	2.8	70.3	3.2	18.5
Current	9.6	2.8	30.9	4.4	59.5	4.7	12.6	3.2	30.8
Former	37.5	4.1	26.9	3.8	35.6	4.1	58.9	4.2	23.9
<b>New Jersey</b>									
Overall	44.7	1.1	28.0	1.0	27.3	1.0	53.7	1.2	24.8
Never	58.5	1.5	24.9	1.3	16.7	1.1	66.3	1.6	22.4
Current	11.9	1.5	31.1	2.2	57.1	2.3	18.9	2.2	31.6
Former	43.3	2.1	32.0	2.0	24.7	1.9	54.9	2.5	24.7
<b>New Mexico</b>									
Overall	46.6	2.1	23.9	1.8	29.5	1.9	53.2	2.1	21.2
Never	61.1	2.9	22.3	2.5	16.6	2.2	68.2	2.7	17.8
Current	14.2	3.0	23.9	3.7	61.9	4.2	18.5	3.2	27.8
Former	48.8	4.2	27.0	3.8	24.3	3.6	57.3	4.3	21.7
<b>New York</b>									
Overall	40.6	0.8	31.4	0.8	28.0	0.7	51.1	0.9	26.1
Never	53.7	1.1	29.4	1.0	16.9	0.8	65.2	1.2	23.0
Current	9.1	1.0	33.8	1.7	57.2	1.7	15.0	1.4	33.3
Former	40.4	1.7	33.8	1.6	25.8	1.5	51.5	1.9	26.6
<b>North Carolina</b>									
Overall	34.0	1.0	25.0	0.9	41.1	1.0	44.1	1.4	24.2
Never	46.2	1.5	26.7	1.3	27.0	1.3	57.3	1.9	23.5
Current	9.3	1.2	20.2	1.6	70.5	1.8	12.6	1.8	25.3
Former	37.1	2.2	26.8	2.0	36.0	2.1	50.7	3.2	24.5

Table 6 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	In the Home, Smoking Is Allowed						1995/96					
	1992/93			Some			1995/96			Some		
	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%
<b>North Dakota</b>												
Overall	37.5	2.1	30.5	2.0	32.0	2.0	49.5	2.2	25.3	1.9	25.2	1.9
Never	50.8	3.0	29.3	2.7	19.8	2.4	63.2	2.9	23.5	2.6	13.2	2.0
Current	8.9	2.6	29.6	4.2	61.5	4.4	14.8	3.3	28.0	4.1	57.2	4.5
Former	34.9	4.2	33.7	4.2	31.4	4.1	52.7	4.7	26.6	4.1	20.7	3.8
<b>Ohio</b>												
Overall	35.4	1.0	28.1	1.0	36.5	1.0	44.1	1.2	24.2	1.0	31.7	1.1
Never	48.8	1.5	29.4	1.4	21.8	1.3	61.2	1.7	22.0	1.4	16.8	1.3
Current	7.4	1.1	24.3	1.8	68.3	2.0	10.3	1.4	25.1	2.0	64.5	2.3
Former	38.0	2.2	29.7	2.1	32.3	2.1	46.4	2.5	27.6	2.3	26.0	2.2
<b>Oklahoma</b>												
Overall	40.5	2.1	20.9	1.8	38.5	2.1	46.9	2.1	22.1	1.8	31.0	2.0
Never	56.2	3.0	22.0	2.5	21.8	2.5	61.7	2.8	20.5	2.3	17.8	2.2
Current	6.3	2.0	18.2	3.2	75.5	3.6	13.2	2.8	24.1	3.6	62.7	4.0
Former	46.4	4.5	21.9	3.8	31.7	4.2	50.3	4.7	24.1	4.0	25.6	4.1
<b>Oregon</b>												
Overall	52.3	2.3	25.0	2.0	22.7	1.9	67.0	2.1	17.8	1.7	15.2	1.6
Never	69.6	3.0	21.4	2.6	9.1	1.8	82.0	2.4	13.1	2.1	4.8	1.3
Current	16.4	3.5	27.9	4.2	55.6	4.6	26.8	4.1	30.6	4.3	42.6	4.6
Former	51.8	4.3	29.1	3.9	19.1	3.4	72.0	3.9	16.0	3.2	11.9	2.8
<b>Pennsylvania</b>												
Overall	39.1	1.0	28.2	1.0	32.7	1.0	47.4	1.2	25.7	1.0	26.9	1.0
Never	52.3	1.5	26.6	1.3	21.1	1.2	62.5	1.6	22.7	1.4	14.8	1.2
Current	9.1	1.3	30.2	2.0	60.7	2.1	13.8	1.6	30.7	2.2	55.5	2.3
Former	41.3	2.1	29.3	2.0	29.4	2.0	50.0	2.3	26.9	2.0	23.1	1.9

Table 6 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	In the Home, Smoking Is Allowed						1995/96					
	1992/93			Some			1995/96			Some		
	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%
<b>Rhode Island</b>												
Overall	39.4	2.3	30.8	2.1	29.8	2.1	47.5	2.3	26.7	2.1	25.8	2.0
Never	52.5	3.3	28.8	3.0	18.8	2.6	63.2	3.2	21.7	2.8	15.1	2.4
Current	8.3	2.6	33.7	4.5	58.0	4.7	14.3	3.2	33.8	4.4	52.0	4.6
Former	43.1	4.2	31.9	4.0	25.0	3.7	50.3	4.5	28.9	4.1	20.7	3.6
<b>South Carolina</b>												
Overall	38.1	1.9	25.4	1.7	36.5	1.9	48.1	2.1	25.5	1.9	26.4	1.9
Never	50.9	2.7	26.8	2.4	22.3	2.3	63.1	2.8	24.6	2.5	12.3	1.9
Current	9.2	2.2	21.4	3.2	69.4	3.6	12.7	2.8	27.3	3.7	60.0	4.1
Former	42.8	4.3	27.2	3.9	30.1	4.0	54.0	5.0	25.6	4.4	20.4	4.0
<b>South Dakota</b>												
Overall	36.9	2.0	26.6	1.8	36.5	2.0	48.5	2.1	25.0	1.8	26.5	1.8
Never	51.2	2.8	26.8	2.5	22.0	2.4	63.7	2.7	21.6	2.3	14.7	2.0
Current	6.6	2.0	24.3	3.5	69.1	3.8	15.1	3.1	27.5	3.9	57.3	4.3
Former	38.1	4.2	28.9	4.0	33.1	4.1	46.2	4.3	30.1	3.9	23.8	3.6
<b>Tennessee</b>												
Overall	32.2	1.9	25.0	1.8	42.8	2.1	45.4	2.1	22.3	1.7	32.3	1.9
Never	46.6	2.9	27.5	2.6	25.8	2.6	62.5	2.9	20.9	2.4	16.6	2.2
Current	5.5	1.7	18.3	2.9	76.2	3.2	10.0	2.4	24.3	3.4	65.7	3.8
Former	35.7	4.4	28.5	4.1	35.8	4.4	50.6	4.3	22.9	3.6	26.5	3.8
<b>Texas</b>												
Overall	47.0	1.1	23.3	1.0	29.6	1.0	58.2	1.1	18.2	0.9	23.6	0.9
Never	60.5	1.5	22.4	1.3	17.1	1.2	72.6	1.3	15.4	1.1	12.0	1.0
Current	12.8	1.6	23.8	2.0	63.4	2.2	20.1	1.8	24.8	2.0	55.1	2.3
Former	50.8	2.5	25.4	2.2	23.8	2.1	62.8	2.5	18.4	2.0	18.7	2.0

Table 6 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	In the Home, Smoking Is Allowed						1995/96					
	1992/93			Some			1995/96			Some		
	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	%	CI	%
<b>Utah</b>												
Overall	70.6	2.0	13.1	1.4	16.3	1.6	76.1	1.8	12.5	1.4	11.5	1.4
Never	85.6	1.9	9.2	1.5	5.2	1.2	88.2	1.6	8.2	1.4	3.5	0.9
Current	20.7	4.2	24.0	4.4	55.3	5.2	26.6	4.7	26.6	4.7	46.7	5.3
Former	63.2	4.9	16.8	3.8	20.0	4.1	71.5	5.0	17.4	4.2	11.1	3.4
<b>Vermont</b>												
Overall	38.1	2.3	28.3	2.1	33.6	2.2	50.1	2.3	24.5	2.0	25.4	2.0
Never	52.0	3.6	27.1	3.2	20.9	2.9	67.2	3.2	19.0	2.7	13.8	2.4
Current	8.7	2.5	30.3	4.1	60.9	4.3	16.9	3.4	31.0	4.3	52.1	4.6
Former	44.8	4.2	28.2	3.8	27.0	3.7	52.4	4.3	27.4	3.9	20.3	3.5
<b>Virginia</b>												
Overall	38.9	1.9	26.8	1.7	34.3	1.8	49.3	2.0	22.6	1.7	28.1	1.8
Never	54.1	2.7	24.5	2.4	21.5	2.3	63.5	2.7	19.6	2.2	16.9	2.1
Current	9.8	2.3	25.1	3.3	65.1	3.6	14.8	2.9	27.9	3.7	57.3	4.0
Former	39.4	3.9	33.4	3.7	27.2	3.5	54.4	4.1	23.5	3.5	22.1	3.4
<b>Washington</b>												
Overall	55.2	2.1	20.5	1.7	24.3	1.8	63.9	2.2	19.4	1.8	16.7	1.7
Never	74.4	2.7	16.1	2.3	9.5	1.8	79.2	2.6	14.0	2.2	6.8	1.6
Current	17.5	3.2	25.6	3.7	56.9	4.2	28.1	4.1	31.6	4.3	40.3	4.5
Former	56.4	3.9	23.1	3.3	20.4	3.2	67.0	4.2	18.8	3.5	14.2	3.1
<b>West Virginia</b>												
Overall	28.8	2.0	20.8	1.8	50.4	2.2	37.2	1.9	23.0	1.7	39.9	2.0
Never	41.5	3.2	23.0	2.7	35.5	3.1	51.8	2.9	24.0	2.5	24.2	2.5
Current	5.0	1.7	15.9	2.9	79.1	3.2	9.6	2.3	21.1	3.1	69.3	3.5
Former	35.4	4.7	23.2	4.1	41.4	4.8	40.1	4.0	23.2	3.4	36.7	3.9

Table 6 (Continued)

State/ Smoking Status	In the Home, Smoking Is Allowed						1995/96					
	1992/93			Some			1995/96			Some		
	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere	Nowhere	Places/Times	Anywhere
%	% CI	% CI	% CI	%	% CI	% CI	%	% CI	% CI	%	% CI	% CI
<b>Wisconsin</b>												
Overall	35.5	2.0	31.1	1.9	33.3	2.0	47.0	2.2	26.7	1.9	26.3	1.9
Never	48.4	3.0	32.1	2.8	19.5	2.4	62.2	3.0	23.9	2.6	13.9	2.1
Current	8.0	2.2	28.2	3.7	63.8	3.9	13.5	2.9	30.7	3.9	55.9	4.2
Former	39.3	4.0	32.3	3.9	28.4	3.7	51.0	4.4	28.2	4.0	20.8	3.6
<b>Wyoming</b>												
Overall	38.7	2.4	26.3	2.2	34.9	2.4	48.6	2.3	22.4	1.9	29.0	2.1
Never	55.4	3.5	26.5	3.1	18.1	2.7	68.0	3.0	18.4	2.5	13.6	2.2
Current	7.9	2.7	25.2	4.3	66.8	4.6	10.1	2.7	25.6	4.0	64.3	4.4
Former	37.8	4.8	27.2	4.4	35.0	4.8	47.5	4.8	27.7	4.3	24.8	4.1

Note: CI = 95% confidence interval.

Source: 1992/93 and 1995/96 Current Population Surveys.

\*Universe: This table reflects what individuals report about the smoking rules in their home. It does not show the rules for households, but rather the rules as reported by each individual. Individuals included in this table are self-respondent adults only (age 18 and older) whose smoking status can be determined. They must define the smoking rules for their home (i.e., smoking is allowed in all areas, allowed in some places or at some times, or not allowed at all).

**TABLES 7A AND 7B** Prevalence of Reported Smoking Restrictions in the Home for Different Levels of Workplace Smoking Policies for the Nation

This table presents the relationship between working in a workplace that restricts smoking and the likelihood of restricting smoking at home.

There is an association between working in smoke-free workplaces and the likelihood of reported smoking restrictions in the workers' homes. There does not appear to be a relationship between restrictions of less than a smoke-free workplace and the likelihood of having restrictions on smoking in the home. For workers not at smoke-free workplaces, the fraction who reported smoke-free homes is uniform across the various categories, ranging from 34 to 39 percent in the 1992/93 CPS and from 41 to 46 percent in the 1995/96 CPS. Workers at smoke-free workplaces, however, report much higher levels of smoke-free homes, at 51 percent in the 1992/93 CPS and 60 percent in the 1995/96 CPS. Working in a smoke-free workplace appears to increase the likelihood that individuals will restrict smoking at home as well. This relationship holds for never-, current, and former smokers.

Table 7a  
Prevalence of Reported Smoking Restrictions in the Home for Different Levels of Workplace Smoking Policies for the Nation\*—1992/93

Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions:	In the Home, Smoking is Allowed:	Nation		Never Smokers		Current Smokers		Former Smokers	
		%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>100% Smoke-Free</b>	Nowhere	51.1	0.6	63.7	0.7	14.8	0.9	50.7	1.2
	Some Places/Times	25.0	0.5	22.7	0.6	28.8	1.1	27.7	1.1
	Anywhere	23.9	0.5	13.7	0.5	56.4	1.3	21.6	1.0
<b>Strong Restrictions</b>	Nowhere	39.1	0.9	52.6	1.2	10.0	1.0	40.9	2.0
	Some Places/Times	28.4	0.8	27.8	1.1	27.1	1.5	31.9	1.9
	Anywhere	32.5	0.8	19.6	0.9	62.9	1.6	27.2	1.8
<b>Moderate Restrictions</b>	Nowhere	36.8	1.0	51.4	1.5	10.9	1.2	42.0	2.2
	Some Places/Times	27.1	0.9	27.5	1.3	24.7	1.6	29.7	2.1
	Anywhere	36.1	1.0	21.1	1.2	64.4	1.8	28.3	2.0
<b>Weak Restrictions</b>	Nowhere	34.4	2.9	49.8	4.7	11.0	3.3	40.6	6.4
	Some Places/Times	24.3	2.6	23.7	4.0	22.1	4.3	28.7	5.9
	Anywhere	41.4	3.0	26.4	4.1	66.8	4.9	30.7	6.0
<b>No Restrictions</b>	Nowhere	36.1	0.8	51.0	1.2	10.4	1.0	38.5	2.0
	Some Places/Times	25.6	0.8	25.5	1.1	23.8	1.3	28.9	1.8
	Anywhere	38.3	0.9	23.5	1.1	65.8	1.5	32.6	1.9

Note: CI = 95% confidence interval.

Source: 1992/93 Current Population Survey.

\*Universe: Individuals included in this table are self-respondent adults only (age 18 and older) whose smoking status can be determined. They must work indoors and be employed privately or by local, state, or federal government. They must know if an official workplace smoking policy exists or does not exist, and define that policy for both work and public areas (i.e., smoking is allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all). They must also define the smoking rules for their home (i.e., smoking is allowed in all areas, allowed in some places or at some times, or not allowed at all).

Table 7b  
 Prevalence of Reported Smoking Restrictions in the Home for Different Levels of Workplace Smoking Policies for the Nation\*—1995/96

Extent of Workplace Smoking Restrictions:	In the Home, Smoking is Allowed:	Nation			Never Smokers			Current Smokers			Former Smokers		
		%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>100% Smoke-Free</b>	Nowhere	59.6	0.5	72.4	0.6	19.5	0.9	61.5	1.1				
	Some Places/Times	21.1	0.4	17.4	0.5	30.0	1.0	23.0	0.9				
	Anywhere	19.3	0.4	10.2	0.4	50.5	1.1	15.5	0.8				
<b>Strong Restrictions</b>	Nowhere	45.5	1.2	61.4	1.6	13.2	1.5	48.6	2.7				
	Some Places/Times	25.7	1.0	23.5	1.4	28.1	2.0	28.6	2.5				
	Anywhere	28.8	1.1	15.1	1.2	58.7	2.2	22.8	2.3				
<b>Moderate Restrictions</b>	Nowhere	45.4	1.3	62.1	1.8	15.8	1.7	52.3	2.9				
	Some Places/Times	25.3	1.1	23.0	1.6	28.4	2.1	25.8	2.6				
	Anywhere	29.3	1.2	14.9	1.3	55.8	2.3	21.9	2.4				
<b>Weak Restrictions</b>	Nowhere	41.0	3.5	55.6	5.2	17.6	4.6	47.6	7.8				
	Some Places/Times	24.9	3.0	22.3	4.3	27.1	5.4						
	Anywhere	34.1	3.3	22.1	4.3	55.3	6.0	25.5	6.8				
<b>No Restrictions</b>	Nowhere	45.6	1.0	60.9	1.4	16.8	1.4	51.3	2.4				
	Some Places/Times	22.4	0.9	20.8	1.2	24.3	1.6	23.9	2.1				
	Anywhere	32.0	1.0	18.3	1.1	59.0	1.8	24.8	2.1				

Note: CI = 95% confidence interval; “ ” = insufficient data.

Source: 1995/96 Current Population Survey.

\*Universe: Individuals included in this table are self-respondent adults only (age 18 and older) whose smoking status can be determined. They must work indoors and be employed privately or by local, state, or federal government. They must know if an official workplace smoking policy exists or does not exist, and define that policy for both work and public areas (i.e., smoking is allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all). They must also define the smoking rules for their home (i.e., smoking is allowed in all areas, allowed in some places or at some times, or not allowed at all).

**TABLE 8** National Attitudes About Smoking in Indoor Places (Restaurants, Hospitals, Indoor Work Areas, Bars and Cocktail Lounges, Indoor Sporting Events, and Indoor Shopping Malls) by Smoking Status and Demographic Characteristics

This table presents national attitudes about restrictions on smoking in various public places for the 1992/93 CPS and 1995/96 CPS by smoking status and demographic characteristics.

*Overall*—The fraction of people who think indoor public places should be smoke-free increased from the 1992/93 CPS to the 1995/96 CPS for most indoor locations, and the fraction of people who think smoking should be allowed in all places decreased over this same time period. Bars and restaurants have the lowest percentage of people who think these public places should be smoke-free, and hospitals have the highest percentage. For each of these public places—hospitals, indoor work areas, sporting events and shopping malls—over one half of the population believes that smoking should be banned, and 49 percent believe that smoking should be banned in all restaurants. Within all smoking status, gender, age, race/ethnicity, education level, and income level groups, public opinion supporting restrictions on smoking in public places increased between surveys.

*Smoking Status*—For each classification of indoor places, never-smokers are more likely to agree that "smoking should not be allowed at all," than former smokers, and both are much more likely to agree than current smokers. In the 1992/93 CPS, nearly half of all current smokers thought indoor sporting events should be smoke-free, over half thought hospitals should be smoke-free, and these percentages increased in the 1995/96 CPS. In the 1995/96 CPS, the percentage of never- and former smokers who think that each indoor place should be smoke-free is very close to or above 50 percent, with one exception, all groups fall well below 50 percent for bars and cocktail lounges.

*Demographic Subgroups*—More females think indoor public places should be smoke-free than do males. For most locations, including bars and cocktail lounges, as age increases so does the percentage of people who think indoor public places should be smoke-free. The exception is restaurants, where there is little change with age in the opinion that restaurants should be smoke-free. Hispanics and Asian/Pacific Islanders have the highest percentage of people who think indoor public places should be smoke-free. Native Americans usually have the lowest support for smoking bans, except for indoor sporting events, where African-Americans and non-Hispanic Whites are the lowest. Support for banning smoking in hospitals, indoor work areas, and indoor sporting events increases with increasing level of education. Similar patterns are noted for increasing level of income.

Table 8  
National Attitudes About Smoking in Indoor Places (Restaurants, Hospitals, Indoor Work Areas, Bars and Cocktail Lounges, Indoor Sporting Events, and Indoor Shopping Malls) by Smoking Status and Demographic Characteristics\*—1992/93 and 1995/96

Restaurants	1992/93						1995/96					
	Not at All			In Some Areas			Anywhere			Not at All		
	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Overall	45.2	0.2	51.7	0.2	3.2	0.1	48.8	0.3	47.7	0.3	3.5	0.1
<b>Smoking Status</b>												
Never	57.7	0.3	41.0	0.3	1.3	0.1	61.3	0.3	37.0	0.3	1.6	0.1
Current	16.7	0.4	76.4	0.4	7.0	0.3	19.5	0.4	72.8	0.5	7.7	0.3
Former	47.0	0.5	49.6	0.5	3.3	0.2	49.4	0.5	47.1	0.5	3.6	0.2
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	43.8	0.4	52.0	0.4	4.2	0.1	46.3	0.4	49.2	0.4	4.5	0.2
Female	46.4	0.3	51.3	0.3	2.2	0.1	51.0	0.4	46.4	0.4	2.5	0.1
<b>Age (Years)</b>												
18–24	39.5	0.7	57.9	0.7	2.6	0.2	45.1	0.7	52.0	0.7	3.0	0.3
25–44	44.4	0.4	52.9	0.4	2.6	0.1	48.2	0.4	48.9	0.4	2.9	0.1
45–64	46.3	0.5	49.8	0.5	3.9	0.2	49.4	0.5	46.6	0.5	4.0	0.2
65+	50.1	0.6	45.9	0.6	4.0	0.2	52.1	0.6	43.3	0.6	4.6	0.3
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
Non-Hispanic White	43.2	0.3	53.5	0.3	3.4	0.1	46.3	0.3	50.0	0.3	3.7	0.1
Hispanic	58.4	1.1	39.3	1.1	2.3	0.3	64.5	1.1	33.2	1.1	2.3	0.3
African-American	45.7	0.8	51.5	0.8	2.8	0.2	48.4	0.8	48.1	0.8	3.4	0.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	55.7	1.5	42.3	1.5	2.0	0.4	63.9	1.4	34.4	1.4	1.7	0.4
Native American	41.3	3.1	53.9	3.1	4.9	1.3	42.5	2.9	52.7	2.9	4.8	1.3
Other <sup>†</sup>	60.1	6.9	38.5	6.9	1.4	1.7	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Education (Years)</b>												
<12	45.8	0.6	49.2	0.6	5.0	0.3	48.5	0.6	46.0	0.6	5.5	0.3
12	40.1	0.4	56.2	0.4	3.7	0.2	43.8	0.4	51.9	0.4	4.2	0.2
13–15	45.0	0.5	52.7	0.5	2.4	0.2	48.5	0.5	48.8	0.5	2.7	0.2
16+	53.6	0.5	44.7	0.5	1.7	0.1	56.6	0.5	41.5	0.5	1.9	0.1

Table 8 (Continued)

Restaurants (cont.)	Smoking Should Be Allowed:					
	1992/93			1995/96		
	Not at All % CI	In Some Areas % CI	Anywhere % CI	Not at All % CI	In Some Areas % CI	Anywhere % CI
<b>Household Income</b>						
< \$10,000	43.0 42.2	0.7 0.6	52.5 54.1	0.7 0.6	4.5 3.7	0.3 0.2
\$10,000-\$19,999						
\$20,000-\$29,999	42.7 44.8	0.6 0.5	54.0 52.4	0.6 0.5	3.3 2.8	0.2 0.2
\$30,000-\$49,999						
\$50,000-\$74,999	48.6 54.8	0.7 0.8	49.2 43.5	0.7 0.8	2.2 1.7	0.2 0.2
\$75,000+	45.9	1.1	50.0	1.1	4.2	0.4
Unknown						
<b>Hospitals</b>						
Overall	74.8	0.2	24.2	0.2	1.0	0.0
<b>Smoking Status</b>						
Never	84.0 54.6	0.3 0.5	15.6 43.2	0.3 0.5	0.4 2.3	0.0 0.1
Current						
Former	75.6	0.4	23.4	0.4	1.0	0.1
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	73.4	0.3	25.3	0.3	1.4	0.1
Female	76.2	0.3	23.2	0.3	0.6	0.1
<b>Age (Years)</b>						
18-24	79.3	0.5	20.1	0.5	0.6	0.1
25-44	73.9	0.3	25.4	0.3	0.8	0.1
45-64	72.3	0.4	26.4	0.4	1.3	0.1
65+	77.8	0.5	20.9	0.5	1.3	0.1
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
Non-Hispanic White	73.0	0.3	26.0	0.2	1.0	0.1
Hispanic	86.1	0.8	13.4	0.8	0.5	0.2
African-American	76.0	0.6	23.0	0.6	1.0	0.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	86.6	1.0	12.9	1.0	0.5	0.2
Native American	70.6	2.9	27.4	2.8	1.9	0.9
Other <sup>f</sup>	88.2	4.6	11.8	4.6	.	.

Table 8 (Continued)

Hospitals (cont.)	1992/93						Smoking Should Be Allowed:					
	Not at All			In Some Areas			Anywhere			Not at All		
	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Education (Years)</b>												
<12	72.9	0.5	25.4	0.5	1.7	0.2	76.3	0.5	21.7	0.5	2.0	0.2
12	71.9	0.4	27.0	0.4	1.1	0.1	75.8	0.4	23.0	0.4	1.3	0.1
13–15	75.7	0.4	23.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	79.1	0.4	20.0	0.4	0.9	0.1
16+	80.3	0.4	19.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	83.3	0.4	16.1	0.4	0.6	0.1
<b>Household Income</b>												
<\$10,000	72.1	0.6	26.3	0.6	1.6	0.2	76.7	0.6	21.7	0.6	1.6	0.2
\$10,000–\$19,999	72.9	0.5	26.0	0.5	1.2	0.1	76.7	0.6	21.8	0.5	1.5	0.2
\$20,000–\$29,999	73.5	0.5	25.5	0.5	1.0	0.1	76.9	0.6	21.9	0.6	1.2	0.1
\$30,000–\$49,999	74.8	0.4	24.4	0.4	0.8	0.1	77.9	0.5	21.1	0.4	0.9	0.1
\$50,000–\$74,999	77.5	0.6	21.9	0.5	0.6	0.1	80.4	0.5	18.8	0.5	0.7	0.1
\$75,000 +	81.2	0.7	18.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	83.8	0.6	15.6	0.5	0.5	0.1
Unknown	75.3	1.0	23.5	0.9	1.2	0.2	77.4	0.8	21.0	0.8	1.7	0.2
<b>Indoor Work Areas</b>												
Overall	58.1	0.2	39.6	0.2	2.3	0.1	62.6	0.3	35.1	0.2	2.3	0.1
<b>Smoking Status</b>												
Never	70.3	0.3	28.8	0.3	0.9	0.1	74.1	0.3	24.9	0.3	1.0	0.1
Current	30.8	0.5	64.0	0.5	5.3	0.2	35.6	0.5	59.0	0.5	5.4	0.2
Former	59.6	0.5	38.1	0.5	2.3	0.2	63.2	0.5	34.6	0.5	2.1	0.2
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	53.8	0.4	42.9	0.4	3.3	0.1	58.3	0.4	38.5	0.4	3.3	0.1
Female	62.1	0.3	36.5	0.3	1.4	0.1	66.6	0.3	32.0	0.3	1.4	0.1
<b>Age (Years)</b>												
18–24	55.0	0.7	43.1	0.7	1.8	0.2	61.2	0.7	36.9	0.7	1.9	0.2
25–44	56.9	0.4	41.1	0.4	2.0	0.1	62.2	0.4	35.8	0.4	2.0	0.1
45–64	58.8	0.5	38.4	0.5	2.8	0.2	62.7	0.5	34.7	0.5	2.6	0.2
65+	63.0	0.6	34.3	0.6	2.8	0.2	64.7	0.6	32.5	0.6	2.8	0.2

Table 8 (Continued)

Indoor Work Areas (cont.)	Smoking Should Be Allowed:						1995/96					
	1992/93			In Some Areas			Not at All			In Some Areas		
	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	%	CI	%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
Non-Hispanic White	56.1	0.3	41.4	0.3	2.5	0.1	60.3	0.3	37.2	0.3	2.4	0.1
Hispanic	71.4	1.0	27.0	1.0	1.6	0.3	75.7	1.0	22.9	1.0	1.4	0.3
African-American	57.8	0.7	40.2	0.7	2.0	0.2	62.9	0.8	34.8	0.7	2.4	0.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	73.8	1.3	25.0	1.3	1.2	0.3	79.0	1.2	20.1	1.2	0.9	0.3
Native American	51.3	3.1	45.2	3.1	3.6	1.2	54.4	2.9	41.6	2.9	4.0	1.2
Other <sup>†</sup>	74.8	6.2	24.1	6.1	1.1	1.5	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Education (Years)</b>												
<12	54.8	0.6	41.4	0.6	3.8	0.2	58.2	0.6	38.0	0.6	3.8	0.2
12	52.7	0.4	44.5	0.4	2.8	0.1	56.8	0.4	40.3	0.4	2.9	0.2
13–15	59.5	0.5	38.8	0.5	1.7	0.1	63.9	0.5	34.5	0.5	1.7	0.1
16+	68.5	0.5	30.4	0.5	1.1	0.1	73.0	0.5	25.9	0.5	1.1	0.1
<b>Household Income</b>												
< \$10,000 <sup>¶</sup>	54.2	0.7	42.5	0.7	3.3	0.2	58.9	0.8	37.9	0.7	3.2	0.3
\$10,000–\$19,999	54.5	0.6	42.8	0.6	2.7	0.2	58.9	0.7	38.1	0.6	3.0	0.2
\$20,000–\$29,999	55.7	0.6	41.8	0.6	2.5	0.2	58.6	0.7	38.9	0.7	2.5	0.2
\$30,000–\$49,999	58.1	0.5	39.8	0.5	2.1	0.1	61.8	0.5	36.2	0.5	2.0	0.2
\$50,000–\$74,999	62.5	0.6	35.9	0.6	1.6	0.2	66.7	0.6	31.7	0.6	1.6	0.2
\$75,000 +	69.2	0.8	29.7	0.8	1.2	0.2	72.8	0.7	26.1	0.7	1.1	0.2
Unknown	58.6	1.1	38.6	1.1	2.8	0.4	62.2	0.9	34.7	0.9	3.1	0.3
<b>Bars and Cocktail Lounges</b>												
Overall	24.1	0.2	44.2	0.2	31.7	0.2	26.8	0.2	43.1	0.3	30.1	0.2
<b>Smoking Status</b>												
Never	32.7	0.3	44.8	0.3	22.4	0.3	35.8	0.3	43.7	0.4	20.5	0.3
Current	5.3	0.2	41.7	0.5	53.0	0.5	6.9	0.3	40.3	0.5	52.8	0.5
Former	24.8	0.4	45.3	0.5	29.9	0.5	26.1	0.5	44.6	0.5	29.3	0.5
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	22.1	0.3	42.2	0.4	35.7	0.3	24.2	0.3	41.6	0.4	34.2	0.4
Female	26.0	0.3	46.0	0.3	28.0	0.3	29.2	0.3	44.4	0.4	26.4	0.3

Table 8 (Continued)

Bars and Cocktail Lounges (cont.)	Smoking Should Be Allowed:											
	1992/93				1995/96							
	Not at All		In Some Areas		Anywhere		Not at All		In Some Areas		Anywhere	
Age (Years)	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
18–24	15.9	0.5	46.3	0.7	37.8	0.7	19.2	0.6	44.0	0.7	36.7	0.7
25–44	21.2	0.3	46.4	0.4	32.4	0.4	23.7	0.3	45.5	0.4	30.9	0.4
45–64	27.0	0.4	42.5	0.5	30.5	0.5	29.7	0.5	42.0	0.5	28.3	0.5
65+	34.7	0.6	38.8	0.6	26.5	0.6	36.5	0.6	37.6	0.6	25.8	0.6
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
Non-Hispanic White	22.9	0.2	44.5	0.3	32.6	0.3	24.7	0.3	43.6	0.3	31.6	0.3
Hispanic	31.1	1.1	39.4	1.1	29.5	1.0	36.4	1.1	36.8	1.1	26.8	1.0
African-American	25.7	0.7	45.3	0.8	29.0	0.7	30.1	0.7	44.7	0.8	25.2	0.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	31.0	1.4	46.8	1.5	22.2	1.2	36.6	1.4	44.0	1.5	19.4	1.2
Native American	20.9	2.6	37.1	3.0	42.0	3.1	21.0	2.4	38.5	2.9	40.5	2.9
Other†	39.7	6.9	38.0	6.9	22.3	5.9	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Education (Years)</b>												
<12	29.4	0.5	36.9	0.6	33.7	0.6	32.7	0.6	34.8	0.6	32.5	0.6
12	21.7	0.3	42.7	0.4	35.7	0.4	24.4	0.4	41.2	0.4	34.4	0.4
13–15	21.5	0.4	46.4	0.5	32.1	0.5	24.0	0.4	45.3	0.5	30.6	0.5
16+	27.3	0.5	50.1	0.5	22.6	0.5	29.4	0.5	49.0	0.5	21.6	0.5
<b>Household Income</b>												
< \$10,000	25.5	0.6	38.7	0.7	35.8	0.6	29.1	0.7	37.5	0.7	33.3	0.7
\$10,000–\$19,999	23.9	0.5	41.2	0.6	34.9	0.6	27.4	0.6	38.7	0.7	33.9	0.6
\$20,000–\$29,999	22.6	0.5	43.8	0.6	33.7	0.6	24.3	0.6	42.0	0.7	33.7	0.6
\$30,000–\$49,999	22.7	0.4	45.9	0.5	31.4	0.5	24.0	0.5	44.8	0.5	31.2	0.5
\$50,000–\$74,999	24.1	0.6	47.8	0.7	28.0	0.6	25.1	0.6	48.1	0.7	26.8	0.6
\$75,000 +	27.6	0.8	50.4	0.9	22.0	0.7	30.2	0.7	48.4	0.8	21.4	0.6
Unknown	27.5	1.0	42.3	1.1	30.2	1.0	32.8	0.9	39.3	0.9	27.9	0.8

Table 8 (Continued)

Indoor Sporting Events	Smoking Should Be Allowed:					
	1992/93			1995/96		
	In Some Areas		Anywhere	Not at All		Anywhere
	%	CI	%	%	CI	%

Table 8 (Continued)

Indoor Sporting Events (cont.)	1992/93						1995/96					
	Not at All			In Some Areas			Anywhere			Not at All		
	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Overall	66.9	0.2	28.6	0.2	4.4	0.1	68.6	0.2	27.5	0.2	3.9	0.1
<b>Smoking Status</b>												
Never	74.1	0.3	23.3	0.3	2.6	0.1	75.8	0.3	22.0	0.3	2.2	0.1
Current	48.7	0.5	42.4	0.5	8.9	0.3	49.5	0.5	42.2	0.5	8.3	0.3
Former	69.9	0.5	26.2	0.5	3.9	0.2	71.0	0.5	25.4	0.5	3.6	0.2
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	63.5	0.3	30.3	0.3	6.2	0.2	64.8	0.4	29.7	0.3	5.5	0.2
Female	70.1	0.3	27.2	0.3	2.8	0.1	72.0	0.3	25.5	0.3	2.5	0.1
<b>Age (Years)</b>												
18–24	64.0	0.7	30.7	0.6	5.3	0.3	67.3	0.7	28.6	0.7	4.1	0.3
25–44	65.5	0.4	30.3	0.3	4.3	0.2	66.7	0.4	29.6	0.4	3.7	0.1
45–64	68.5	0.5	27.3	0.4	4.3	0.2	69.8	0.5	26.2	0.4	4.0	0.2
65+	71.0	0.6	24.6	0.5	4.3	0.3	72.5	0.6	23.3	0.6	4.2	0.3
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
Non-Hispanic White	66.2	0.3	29.2	0.3	4.6	0.1	67.6	0.3	28.2	0.3	4.2	0.1
Hispanic	72.7	1.0	23.4	1.0	3.9	0.4	76.7	1.0	20.4	0.9	2.9	0.4
African-American	65.5	0.7	30.5	0.7	4.0	0.3	66.2	0.7	30.4	0.7	3.4	0.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	74.2	1.3	23.1	1.3	2.7	0.5	77.1	1.2	21.0	1.2	1.9	0.4
Native American	67.8	2.9	26.2	2.8	6.0	1.5	63.8	2.8	31.2	2.7	4.9	1.3
Other <sup>†</sup>	75.2	6.1	21.3	5.8	3.5	2.6	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Education (Years)</b>												
<12	65.0	0.6	29.3	0.5	5.7	0.3	66.4	0.6	28.2	0.6	5.4	0.3
12	64.6	0.4	30.4	0.4	5.1	0.2	65.8	0.4	29.4	0.4	4.8	0.2
13–15	66.9	0.5	28.9	0.4	4.1	0.2	68.7	0.5	28.0	0.5	3.3	0.2
16+	72.6	0.5	24.8	0.5	2.6	0.2	74.0	0.5	23.7	0.5	2.3	0.2
<b>Household Income</b>												
<\$10,000	64.3	0.6	30.2	0.6	5.5	0.3	66.3	0.7	28.6	0.7	5.1	0.3
\$10,000–\$19,999	64.7	0.6	30.1	0.5	5.2	0.3	66.4	0.6	28.9	0.6	4.7	0.3
\$20,000–\$29,999	65.6	0.6	29.8	0.6	4.6	0.3	66.4	0.6	29.3	0.6	4.3	0.3
\$30,000–\$49,999	67.1	0.5	28.7	0.5	4.2	0.2	67.7	0.5	28.6	0.5	3.6	0.2

Table 8 (Continued)

		1992/93						1995/96					
		Not at All			In Some Areas			Anywhere			Not at All		
		%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Indoor Shopping Malls (cont.)</b>													
\$50,000-\$74,999	69.9	0.6	26.7	0.6	3.4	0.2	71.0	0.6	25.7	0.6	3.2	0.2	
\$75,000 +	73.6	0.8	23.6	0.7	2.8	0.3	75.1	0.7	22.7	0.6	2.2	0.2	
Unknown	66.2	1.1	28.7	1.0	5.1	0.5	67.7	0.9	27.4	0.8	4.8	0.4	
<b>Indoor Shopping Malls</b>													
Overall	54.7	0.2	40.5	0.2	4.9	0.1	62.4	0.3	34.0	0.2	3.6	0.1	
<b>Smoking Status</b>													
Never	64.7	0.3	32.4	0.3	3.0	0.1	71.7	0.3	26.3	0.3	2.0	0.1	
Current	31.9	0.5	58.9	0.5	9.1	0.3	40.4	0.5	52.3	0.5	7.3	0.3	
Former	56.1	0.5	39.2	0.5	4.6	0.2	63.1	0.5	33.3	0.5	3.6	0.2	
<b>Gender</b>													
Male	51.7	0.4	41.7	0.4	6.5	0.2	58.9	0.4	36.1	0.4	4.9	0.2	
Female	57.3	0.3	39.3	0.3	3.3	0.1	65.5	0.3	32.1	0.3	2.4	0.1	

Note: CI = 95% confidence interval; " " = insufficient data.

Source: 1992/93 and 1995/96 Current Population Surveys.

\*Universe: Individuals included in this table are self-respondent adults only (age 18 and older) whose smoking status can be determined. They must give their opinion about smoking in public places (i.e., smoking should be allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all). This is required for each public place separately; if an individual does not give his opinion about one public place, he will be included in other public places for which he did give his opinion.

<sup>t</sup>No data for 1995/96: all racial/ethnic groups were classified for this survey series.

<b>Age (Years)</b>								
18–24	50.1	43.9	0.7	6.0	0.3	62.3	0.7	34.2
25–44	52.4	43.1	0.4	4.5	0.2	60.6	0.4	36.2
45–64	55.9	39.2	0.5	4.9	0.2	62.6	0.5	33.5
65+	62.6	32.5	0.6	4.9	0.3	66.8	0.6	28.8
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>								
Non-Hispanic White	52.8	42.1	0.3	5.1	0.1	60.6	0.3	35.6
Hispanic	67.2	1.1	29.1	1.0	3.7	74.7	1.0	22.8
African-American	55.0	0.8	40.4	0.7	4.6	61.1	0.8	35.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	64.2	1.4	32.6	1.4	3.2	74.5	1.3	23.7
Native American	51.6	3.1	41.4	3.1	7.0	58.6	2.9	36.2
Other <sup>r</sup>	67.8	6.6	29.1	6.4	3.0	2.4	.	.
<b>Education (Years)</b>								
<12	57.9	0.6	36.1	0.6	5.9	0.3	63.5	0.6
12	51.7	0.4	42.8	0.4	5.5	0.2	59.0	0.4
13–15	53.1	0.5	42.4	0.5	4.5	0.2	61.8	0.5
16+	58.9	0.5	37.8	0.5	3.3	0.2	67.4	0.5
<b>Household Income</b>								
< \$10,000	55.6	0.7	38.7	0.7	5.8	0.3	61.8	0.7
\$10,000–\$19,999	53.7	0.6	40.9	0.6	5.4	0.3	61.0	0.6
\$20,000–\$29,999	53.1	0.6	41.8	0.6	5.1	0.3	59.7	0.7
\$30,000–\$49,999	53.5	0.5	42.0	0.5	4.6	0.2	61.0	0.5
\$50,000–\$74,999	55.1	0.7	40.9	0.7	4.0	0.3	64.1	0.6
\$75,000 +	60.5	0.8	36.2	0.8	3.4	0.3	68.7	0.7
Unknown	55.1	1.1	38.9	1.1	6.0	0.5	62.2	0.9

**TABLES 9A AND 9B** State-Specific Attitudes About Smoking in Indoor Public Places (Restaurants, Hospitals, Indoor Work Areas, Bars and Cocktail Lounges, Indoor Sporting Events, and Indoor Shopping Malls) by Smoking Status

This table presents state-specific attitudes about restrictions on smoking in various indoor locations.

*Restaurants*—In the 1992/93 CPS, five states reported percentages of at least 50 percent of their population supporting smoke-free restaurants; this number increased to 19 states in the 1995/96 CPS. California and Utah had the highest percentages of people who think restaurants should be smoke-free in both the 1992/93 CPS and the 1995/96 CPS. The state with the lowest percentage was Kentucky, at 29 percent in the 1992/93 CPS and 30 percent in the 1995/96 CPS. Figures 7 through 9 present maps which show percentages of the population by state who think restaurants should be smoke-free for each survey year, and the change in that percentage between the 1992/93 and 1995/96 surveys. Utah had the largest change, with an increase from 53 percent in the 1992/93 CPS to 68 percent in the 1995/96 CPS. In general, states in the tobacco growing areas of the Southeast and Nevada have lower levels of support for smoke-free restaurants, and states in the West have higher level of support.

Among current smokers, support for smoke-free restaurants declined in 10 states and increased in all the remaining states. California, where a statewide ban on smoking in restaurants was in place at the time of the 1995/96 CPS, had dramatically higher support for smoke-free restaurants among current smokers at 42 percent (up from 25 percent in the 1992/93 CPS), with Utah being the next highest for current smokers at 27 percent. This suggests that bans gain in acceptance as smokers experience their actual implementation.

*Hospitals*—Public opinion supporting smoke-free hospitals is high. In the 1992/93 CPS, 4 states reported percentages of at least 80 percent for smoke-free hospitals; this number increased to 21 states in the 1995/96 CPS. California had the highest percentage of people who think hospitals should be smoke-free in both the 1992/93 CPS and the 1995/96 CPS, at 85 percent and 89 percent, respectively. The states with the lowest percentages for the 1992/93 CPS and the 1995/96 CPS were West Virginia and Kentucky, at 56 percent and 60 percent, respectively. The maps in Figures 10 and 11 show the percentages of people who think hospitals should be smoke-free, for each state. The map in Figure 12 shows the absolute change in the percentage of people who think hospitals should be smoke-free, from the 1992/93 CPS to the 1995/96 CPS.

The opinions of current smokers about smoke-free hospitals changed more than former and never-smokers. The percentage of West Virginian current smokers favoring smoke-free hospitals increased 43 percent between the 1992/93 CPS and the 1995/96 CPS, but the fraction of current smokers in South Carolina favoring smoke-free hospitals decreased by 10 percent. California had the highest percentages of current smokers, former smokers, and never-smokers supporting smoke-free hospitals for

both survey years. West Virginia and Kentucky had the lowest percentages for the 1992/93 CPS and the 1995/96 CPS, respectively.

*Indoor Work Areas*—Public opinion in most states favors smoke-free indoor work areas. In the 1992/93 CPS, 15 states reported percentages of at least 60 percent of the population who support smoke-free indoor work areas; this number increased to 31 states in the 1995/96 CPS. California had the highest percentage of people who think indoor work areas should be smoke-free in the 1992/93 CPS and the 1995/96 CPS, at 71 percent and 78 percent, respectively. The state with the lowest percentage of the population supporting smoke-free indoor work areas was Kentucky, at 41 percent in the 1992/93 CPS and 43 percent in the 1995/96 CPS. The maps in Figures 13 and 14 show the percentages of people for each state who think indoor work areas should be smoke-free. Washington, D.C. had the largest change of opinion favoring smoke-free workplaces, with an increase of 22 percent, from 56 percent in the 1992/93 CPS to 68 percent in the 1995/96 CPS. The map in Figure 15 shows the absolute change in the percentage of people who think indoor work areas should be smoke-free, from the 1992/93 CPS to the 1995/96 CPS.

Current smokers showed more change between the 1992/93 CPS and 1995/96 CPS in their support for smoke-free work areas than did never- or former smokers. For current smokers, the percent favoring smoke-free work areas in Washington, D.C. increased by 52 percent and Connecticut decreased by 9 percent. In the 1995/96 CPS, Kentucky and West Virginia have the lowest percentage of current smokers, former smokers, and never-smokers favoring smoke-free indoor work areas; California has the highest percentages.

*Bars and Cocktail Lounges*—The percentage of people who think bars and cocktail lounges should be smoke-free is lower than for other locations. In the 1992/93 CPS, only 2 states reported percentages of 30 percent or greater supporting smoke-free bars and cocktail lounges; this number increased to 11 states for the 1995/96 CPS. Mississippi had the highest percentage of people who think bars and cocktail lounges should be smoke-free in both the 1992/93 and 1995/96 CPS, at 31 percent and 35 percent, respectively. The states with the lowest percentages supporting smoke-free bars and cocktail lounges for the 1992/93 CPS and the 1995/96 CPS were Utah and Nevada, at 15 percent and 16 percent, respectively. Figures 16 and 17 present maps which show the percentages of people who think bars and cocktail lounges should be smoke-free, for each state. Figure 18 is a map showing the absolute change in the percentage of people who think bars and cocktail lounges should be smoke-free, from the 1992/93 CPS to the 1995/96 CPS. Maine had the largest change, with an increase of 38 percent, from 23 percent in the 1992/93 CPS to 32 percent in the 1995/96 CPS. In nine states, the percentage of people who think bars and cocktail lounges should be smoke-free declined between surveys. Utah usually has a high percentage of people who think the various indoor public places should be smoke-free. For bars and cocktail lounges, however, Utah is one of the lowest states. Similarly, Mississippi is not near the top for any of the other

smoke-free indoor public places, but leads the states for smoke-free bars and cocktail lounges.

Between the 1992/93 CPS and 1995/96 CPS, the fraction of current smokers in Iowa favoring smoke-free bars and cocktail lounges dropped 38 percent, and the percentage of Vermont's current smokers favoring smoke-free bars and cocktail lounges increased 139 percent. Maine, Nevada, and Rhode Island also had increases in support greater than 100 percent among current smokers. Never-smokers showed less change; the percentage of never-smokers in Arizona favoring smoke-free bars and cocktail lounges increased by 37 percent and decreased 15 percent in Hawaii. However, support for smoke-free bars remains higher among never-smokers than among current smokers.

*Indoor Sporting Events*—Most people think indoor sporting events should be smoke-free. The percentage of people favoring smoke-free indoor sporting events was 75 percent or higher for 10 states in the 1992/93 CPS and was 75 percent or higher for 14 states in the 1995/96 CPS. Montana and Utah had the highest percentages of people who think indoor sporting events should be smoke-free in the 1992/93 CPS and the 1995/96 CPS, at 78 percent and 82 percent, respectively. The states with the lowest percentages favoring smoke-free indoor sporting events for the 1992/93 CPS and the 1995/96 CPS were Kentucky and North Carolina, at 53 percent and 54 percent, respectively. The maps in Figures 19 and 20 show the percentages of people who think indoor sporting events should be smoke-free for each state. The map in Figure 21 shows the absolute change between the 1992/93 CPS and the 1995/96 CPS in the percentage of people who think indoor sporting events should be smoke-free. Washington, D.C. had the largest change of opinion supporting smoke-free indoor sporting events, with an increase of 14 percent, from 59 percent in the 1992/93 CPS to 67 percent in the 1995/96 CPS.

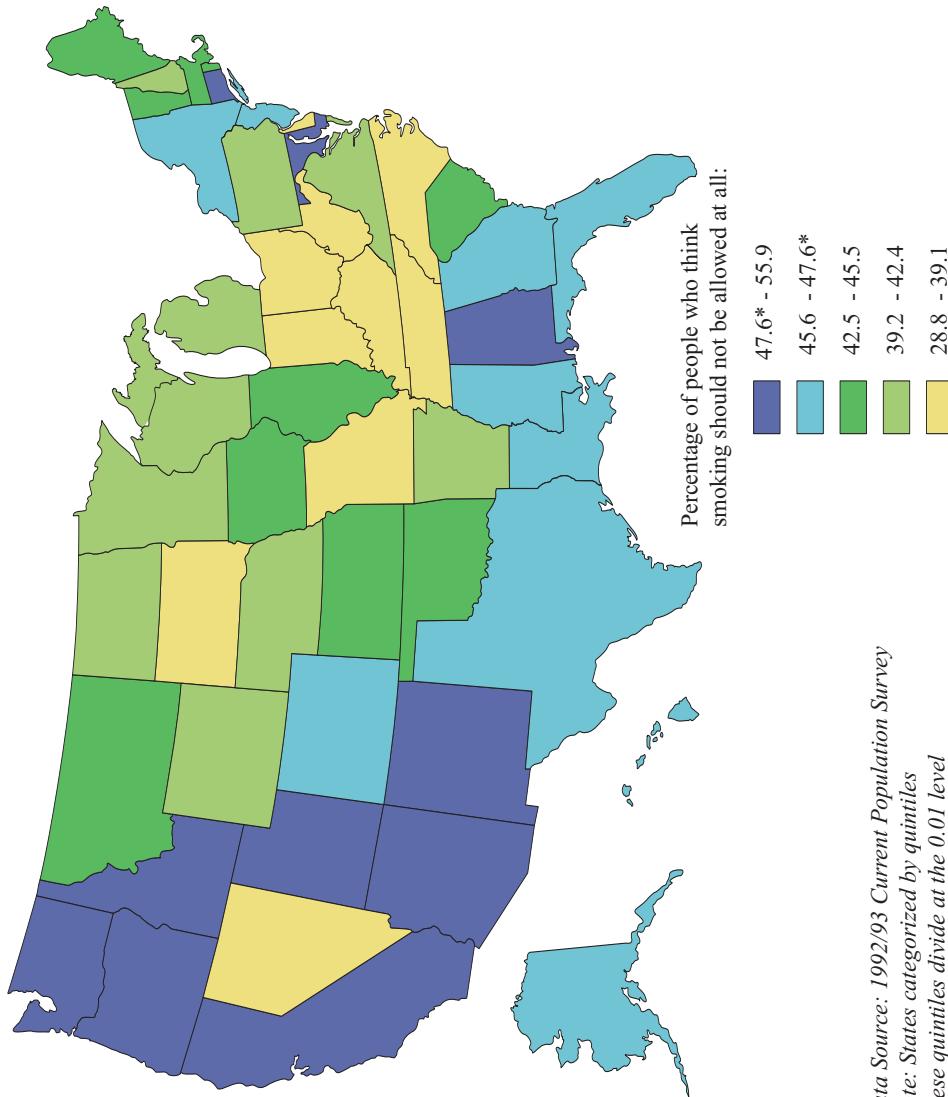
*Indoor Shopping Malls*—There was an increase in support for smoke-free indoor shopping malls between the 1992/93 CPS and the 1995/96 CPS. In the 1992/93 CPS, only one state reported 70 percent or more of the population supporting smoke-free indoor shopping malls; this number increased to eight states in the 1995/96 CPS. Utah had the highest percentage of people who think indoor shopping malls should be smoke-free in both the 1992/93 and 1995/96 CPS, at 70 percent and 82 percent, respectively. The state with the lowest percentage for the 1992/93 and 1995/96 CPS was Kentucky, at 37 percent and 42 percent, respectively. The maps in Figures 22 and 23 show the percentages for each state of people who think indoor shopping malls should be smoke-free. The map in Figure 24 shows the absolute change between the 1992/93 CPS and the 1995/96 CPS in the percentage of people who think indoor shopping malls should be smoke-free. Delaware had the largest change, with an increase of 28 percent, from 45 percent in the 1992/93 CPS to 58 percent in the 1995/96 CPS.

South Carolina is the only state that consistently declined in percentage of the population who think various indoor public places should be smoke-free. This state was at the bottom of the list for change for all six public places asked about in the survey.

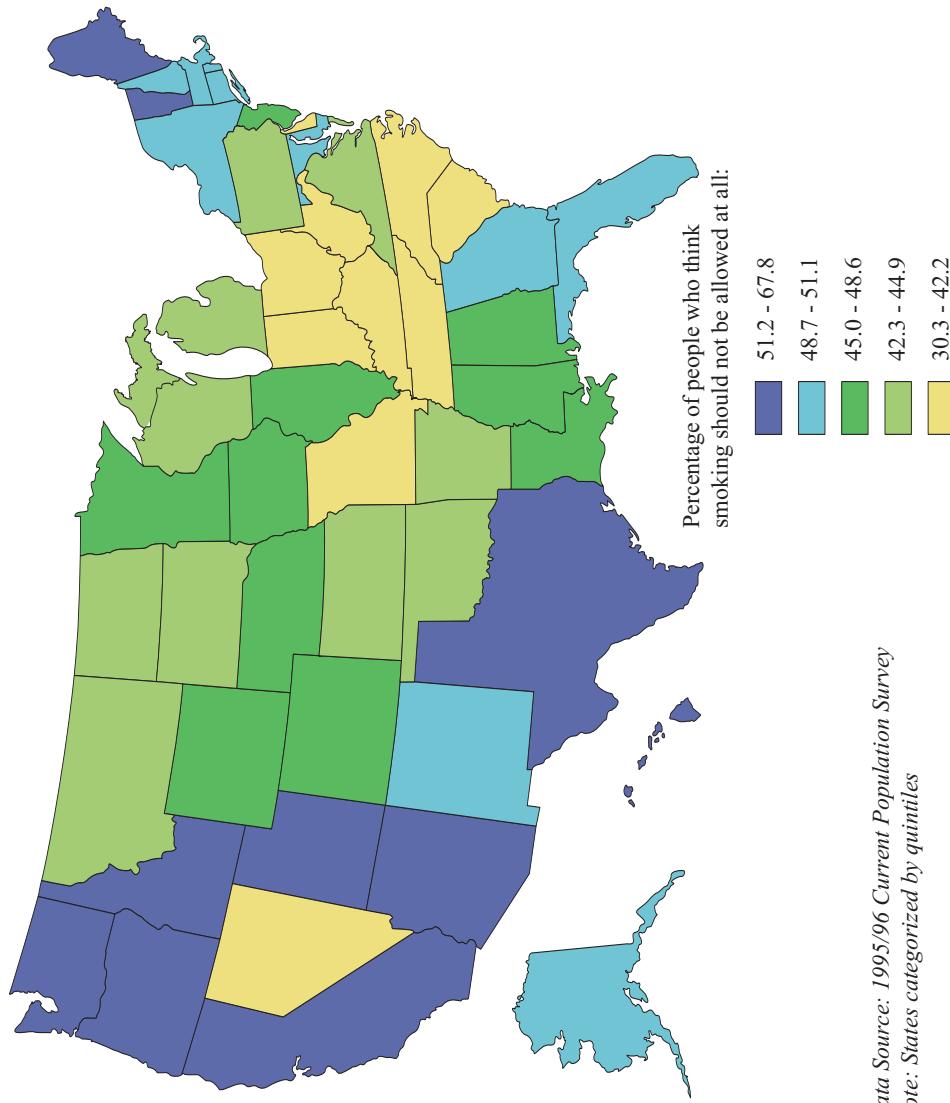
**South Carolina: Change in attitudes about smoking in indoor public places**

<b>Area</b>	<b>Absolute Change</b>	<b>Relative Change</b>
Bars and Cocktail Lounges	-3%	-11%
Indoor Shopping Malls	-2%	-4%
Indoor Work Areas	-1%	-1%
Indoor Sporting Events	-6%	-9%
Restaurants	-6%	-13%
Hospitals	-4%	-5%

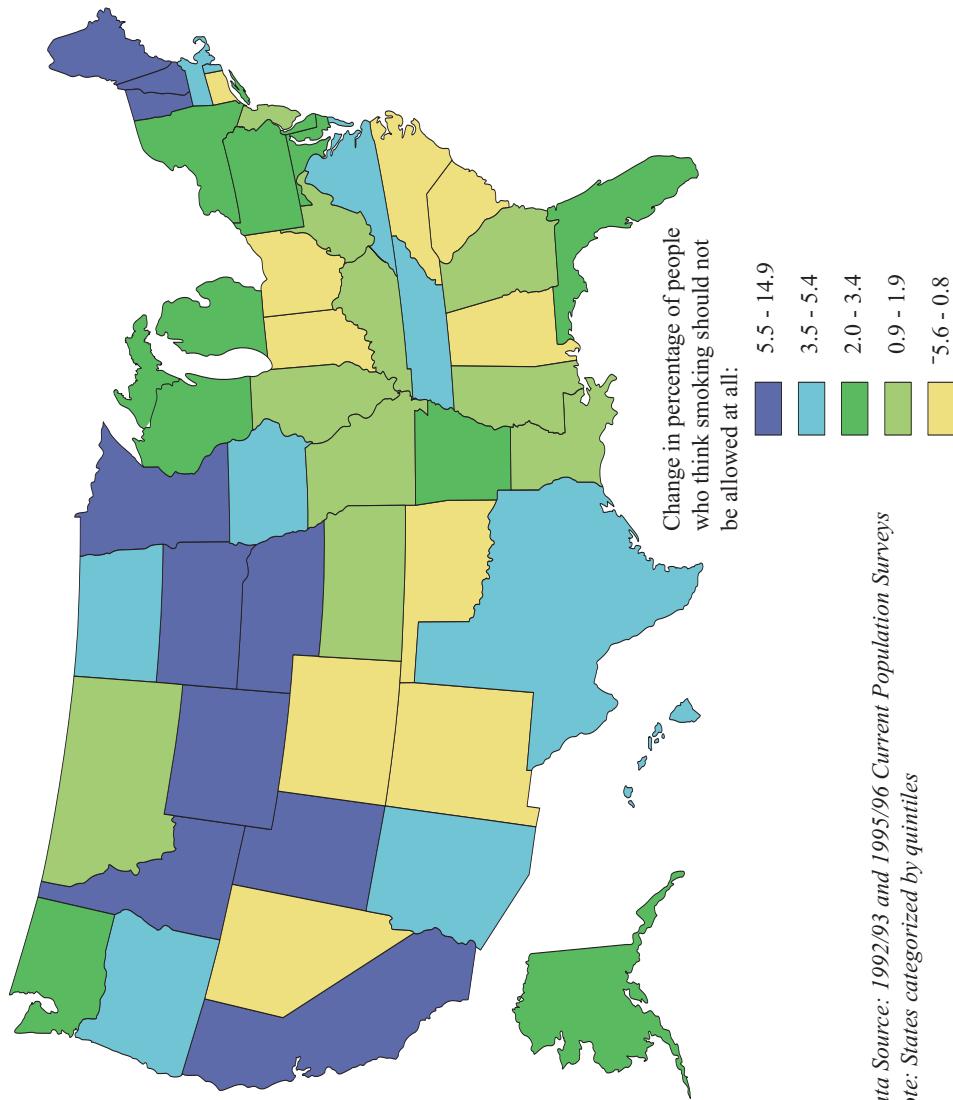
**Figure 7: Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Restaurants: 1992/93**



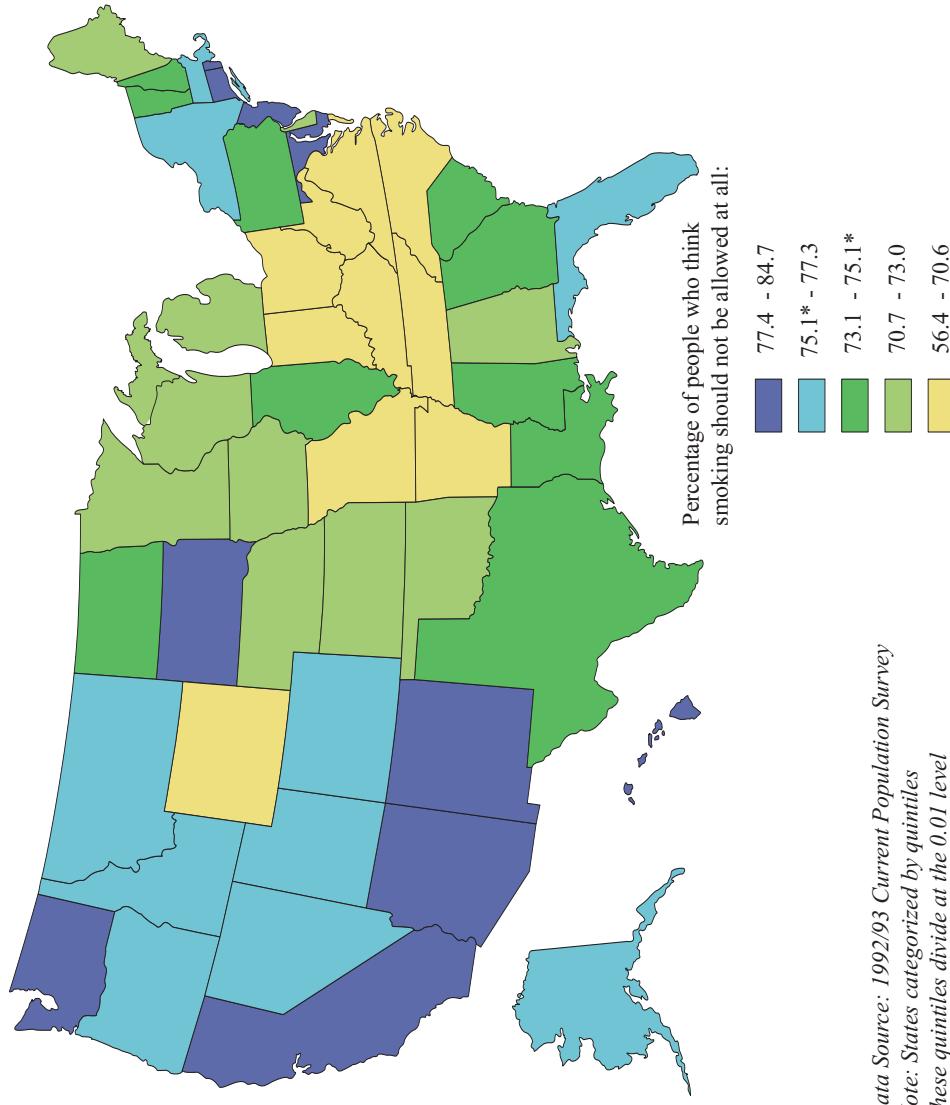
**Figure 8: Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Restaurants: 1995/96**



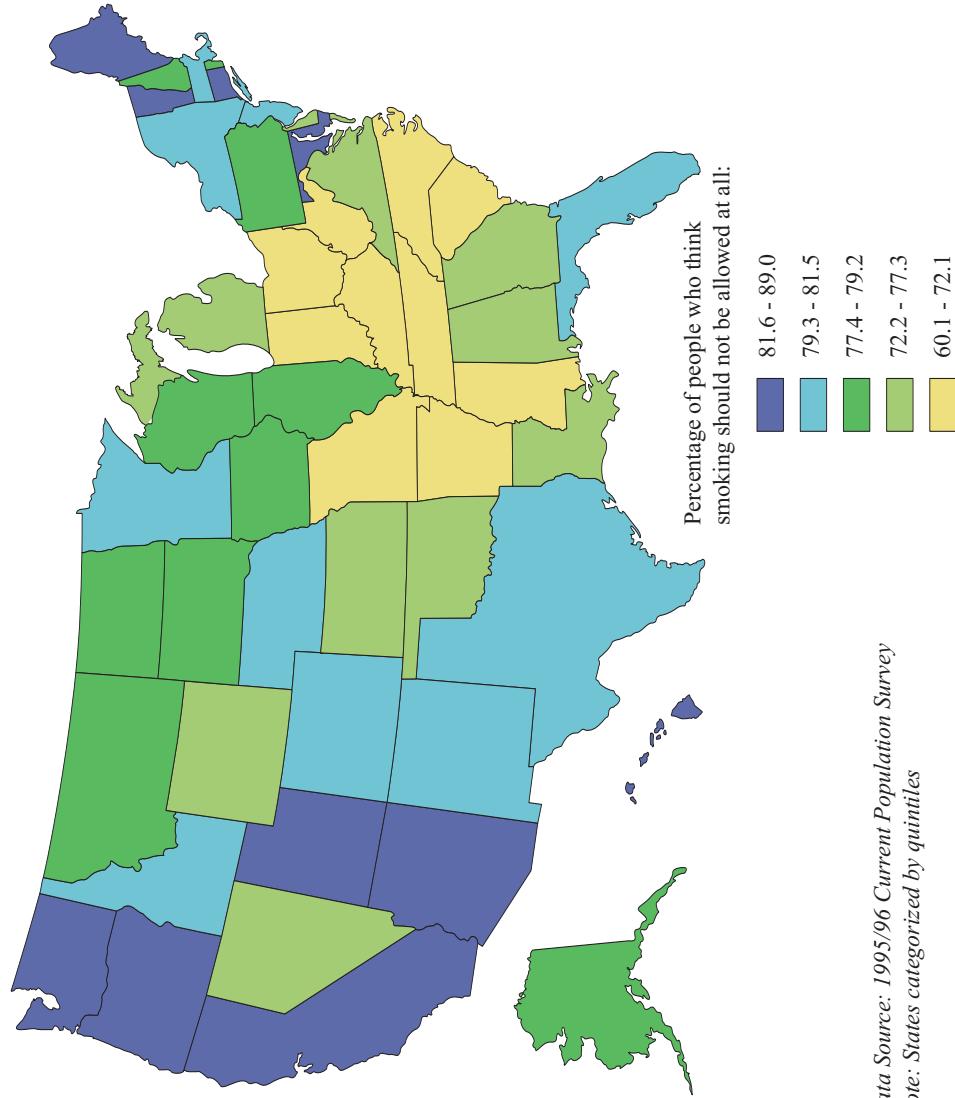
**Figure 9: Change in Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Restaurants:  
1992/93 to 1995/96**



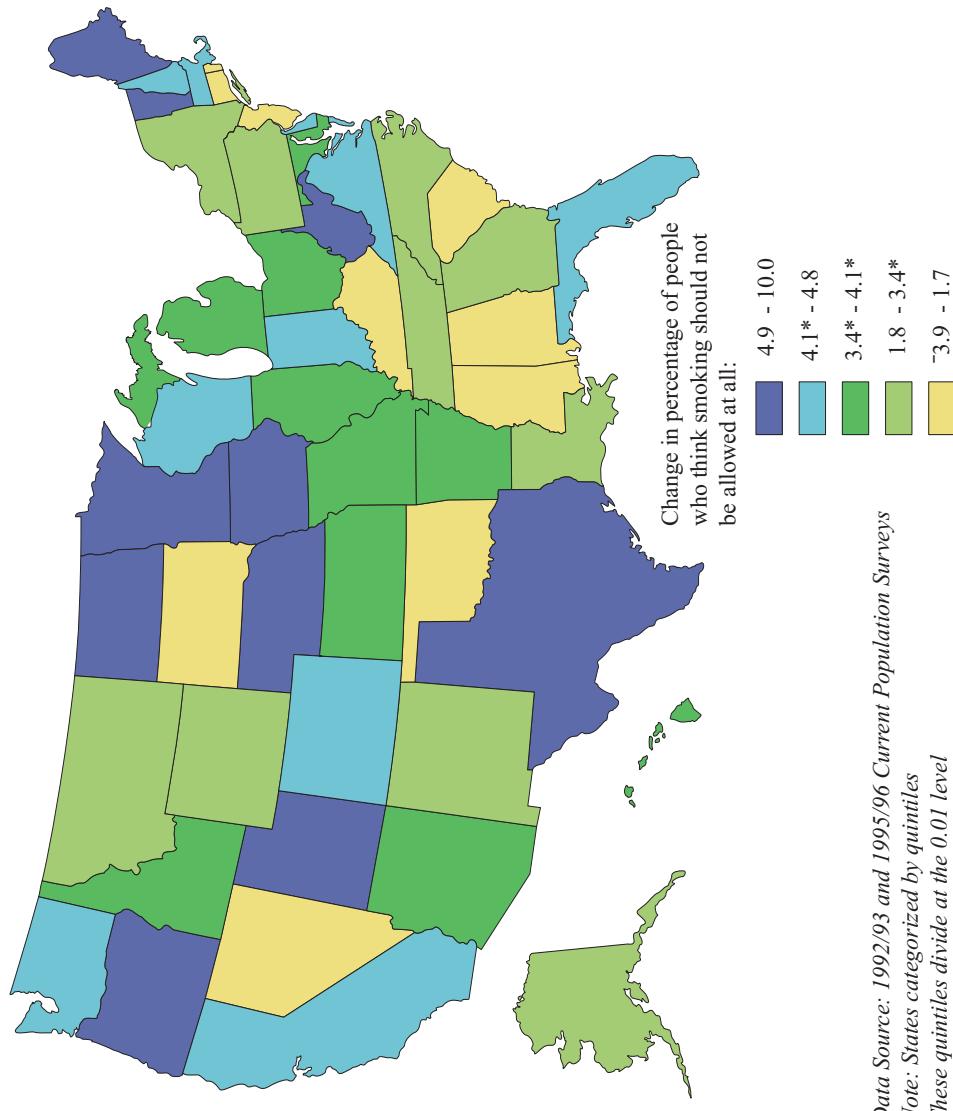
**Figure 10: Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Hospitals: 1992/93**



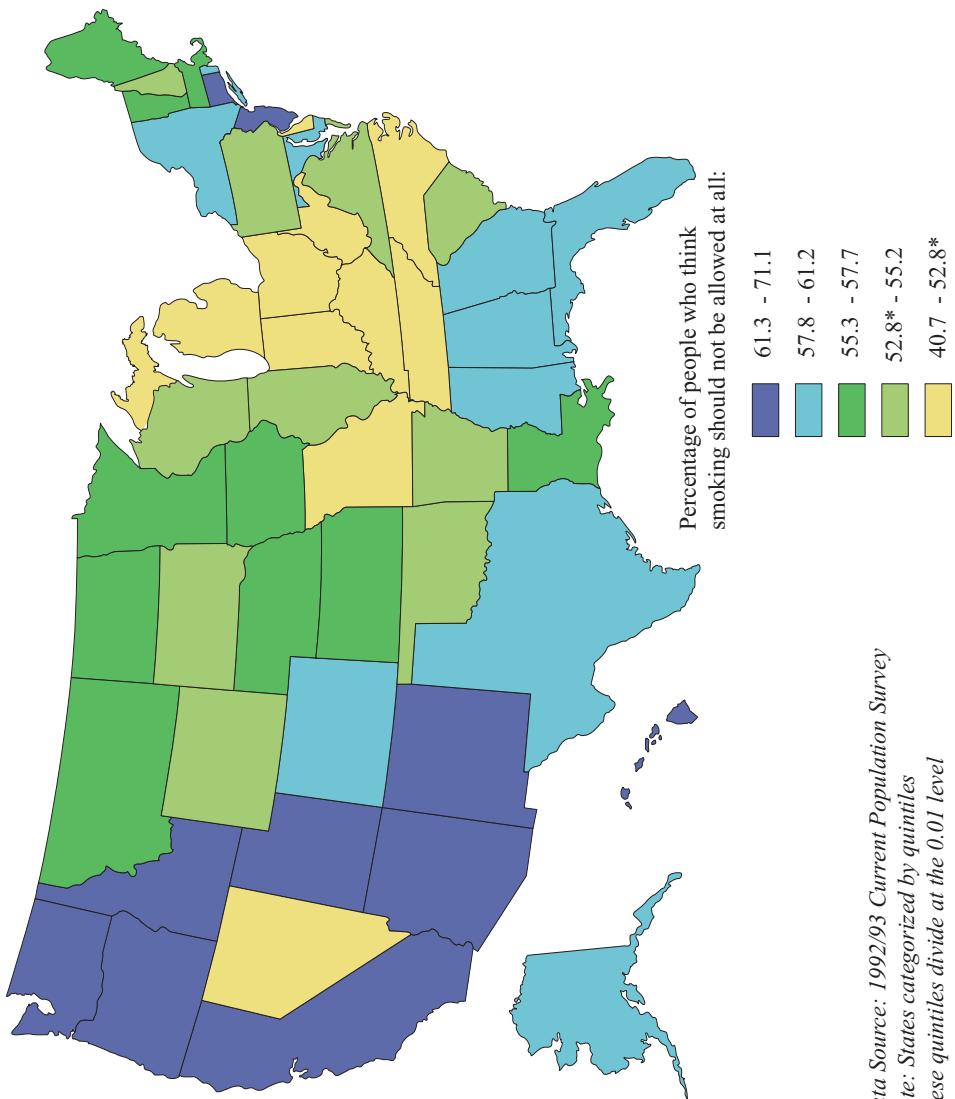
**Figure 11: Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Hospitals: 1995/96**



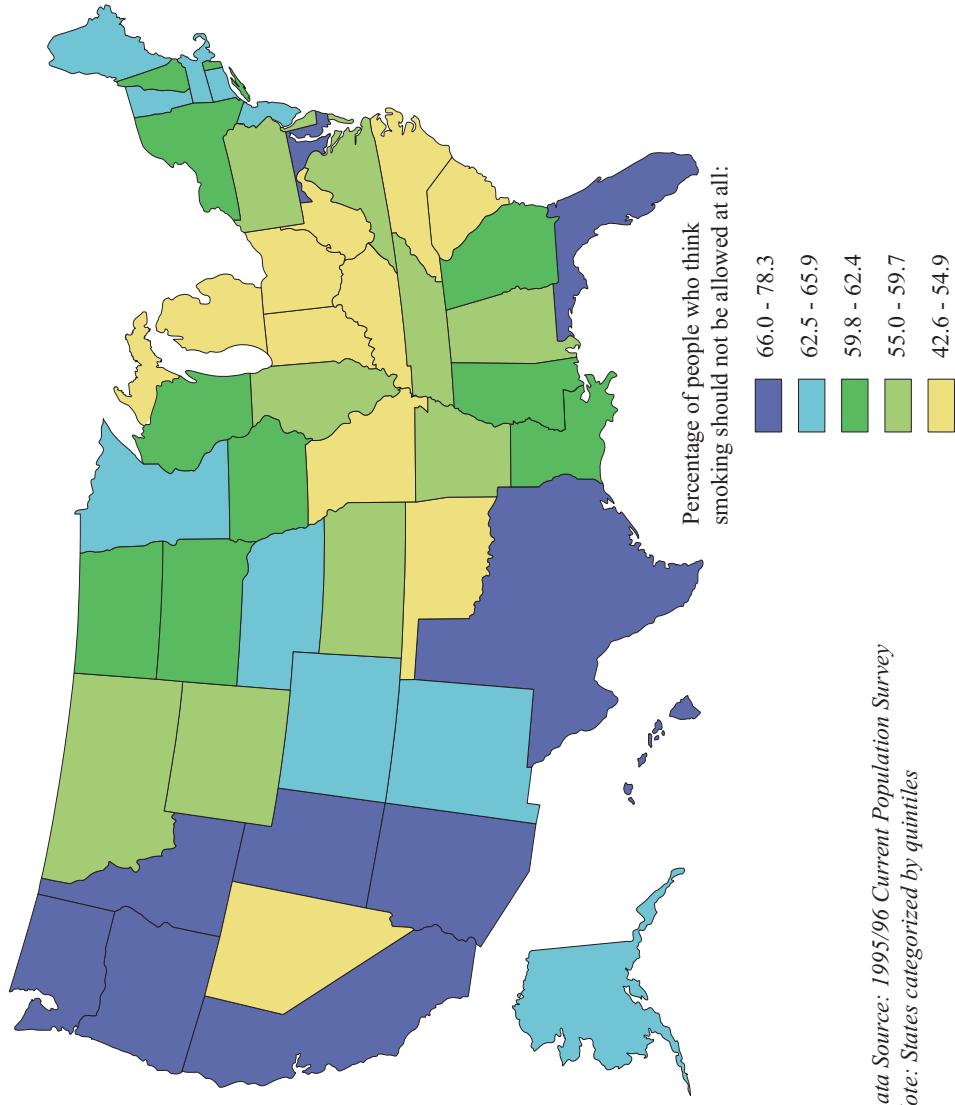
**Figure 12: Change in Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Hospitals: 1992/93 to 1995/96**



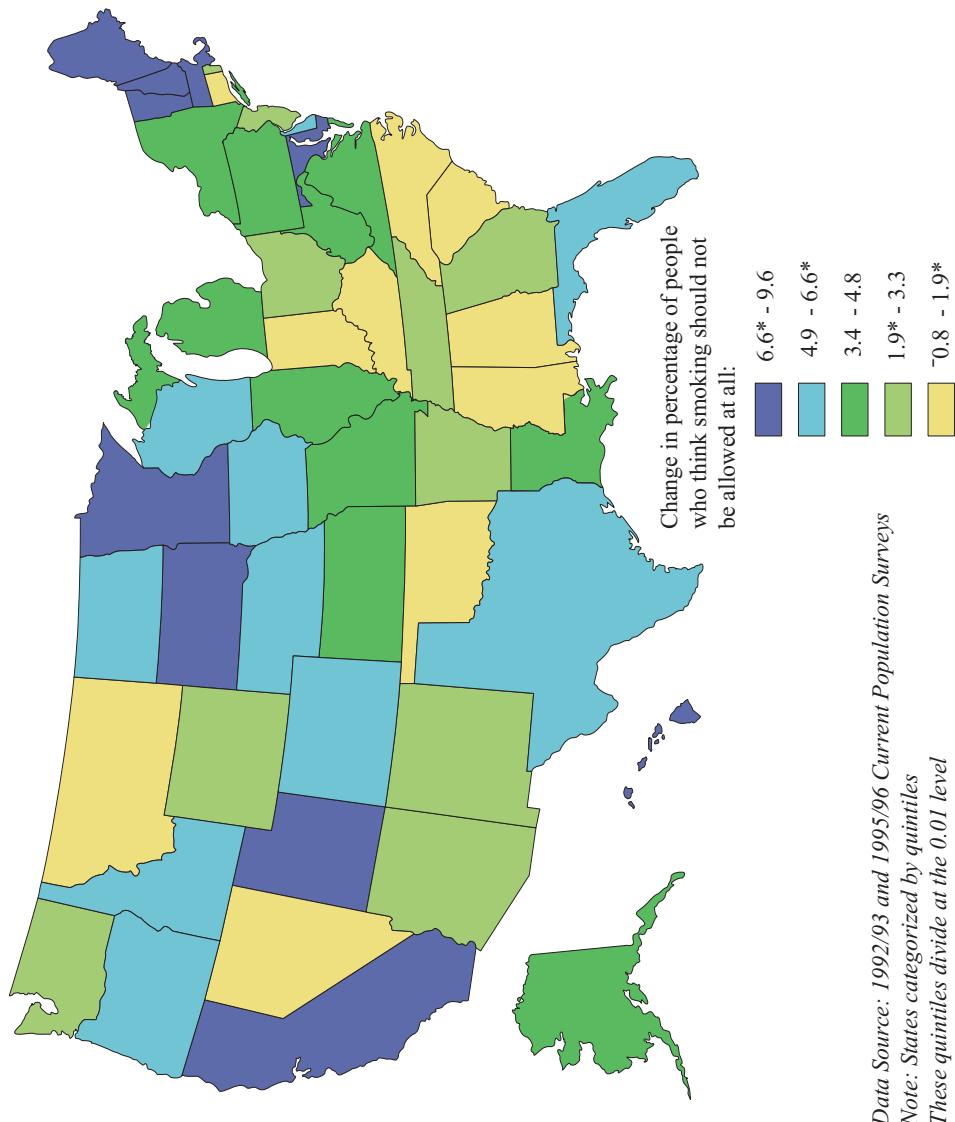
**Figure 13: Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Indoor Work Areas: 1992/93**



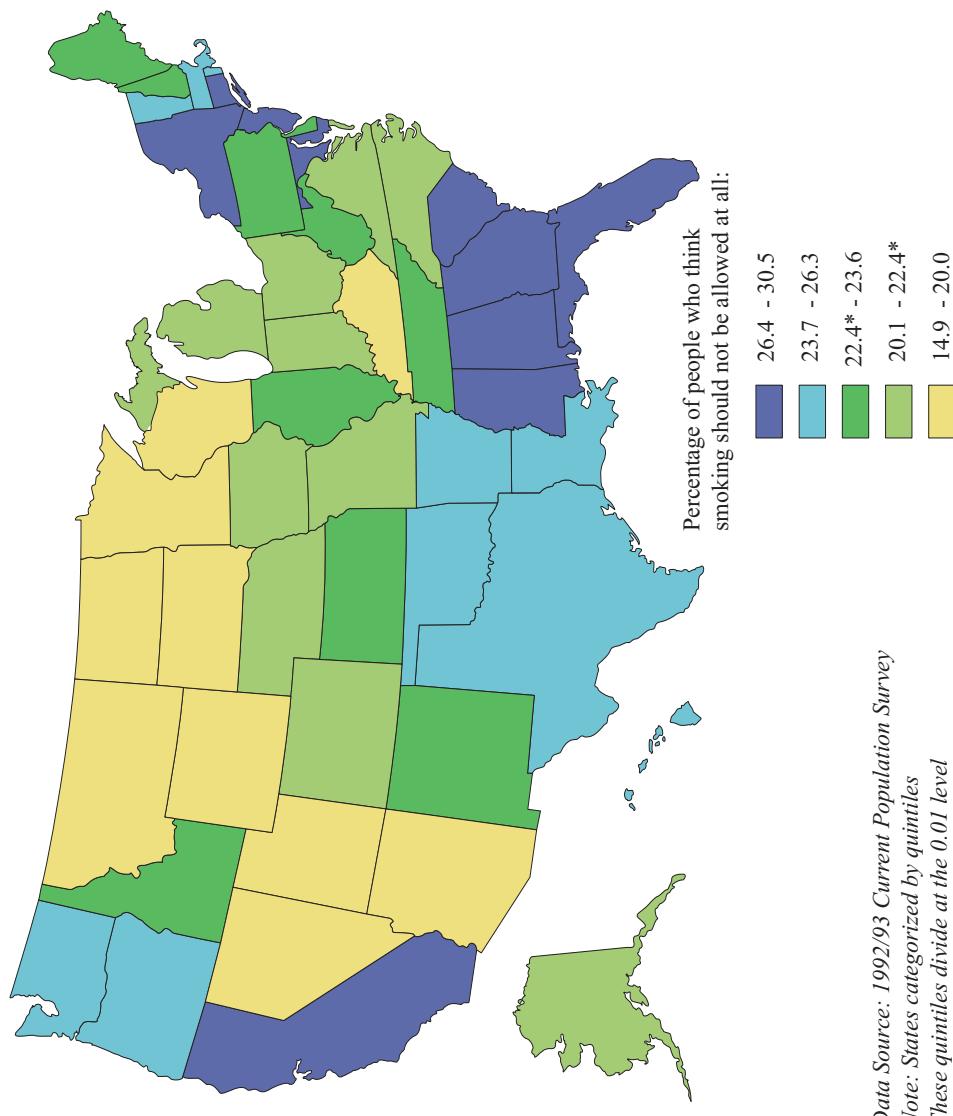
**Figure 14: Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Indoor Work Areas: 1995/96**



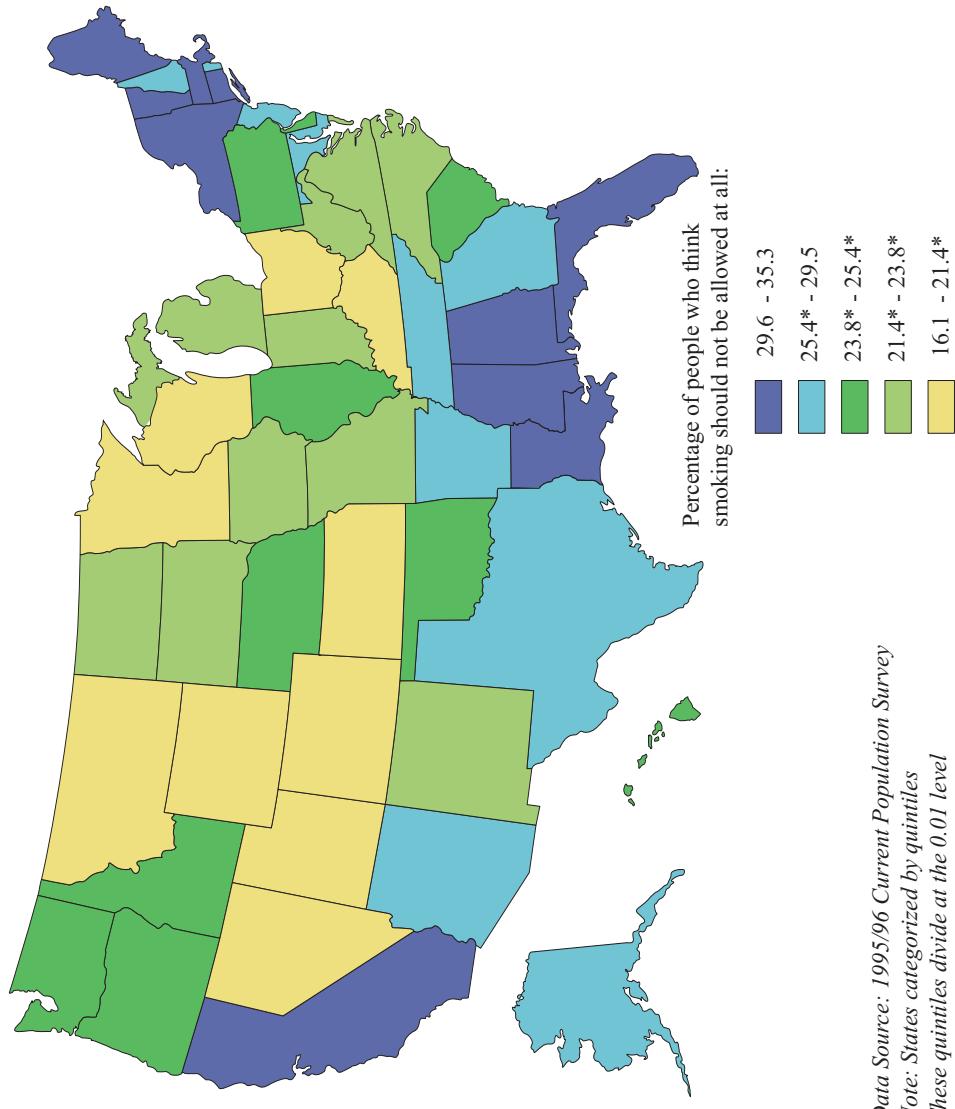
**Figure 15: Change in Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Indoor Work Areas: 1992/93 to 1995/96**



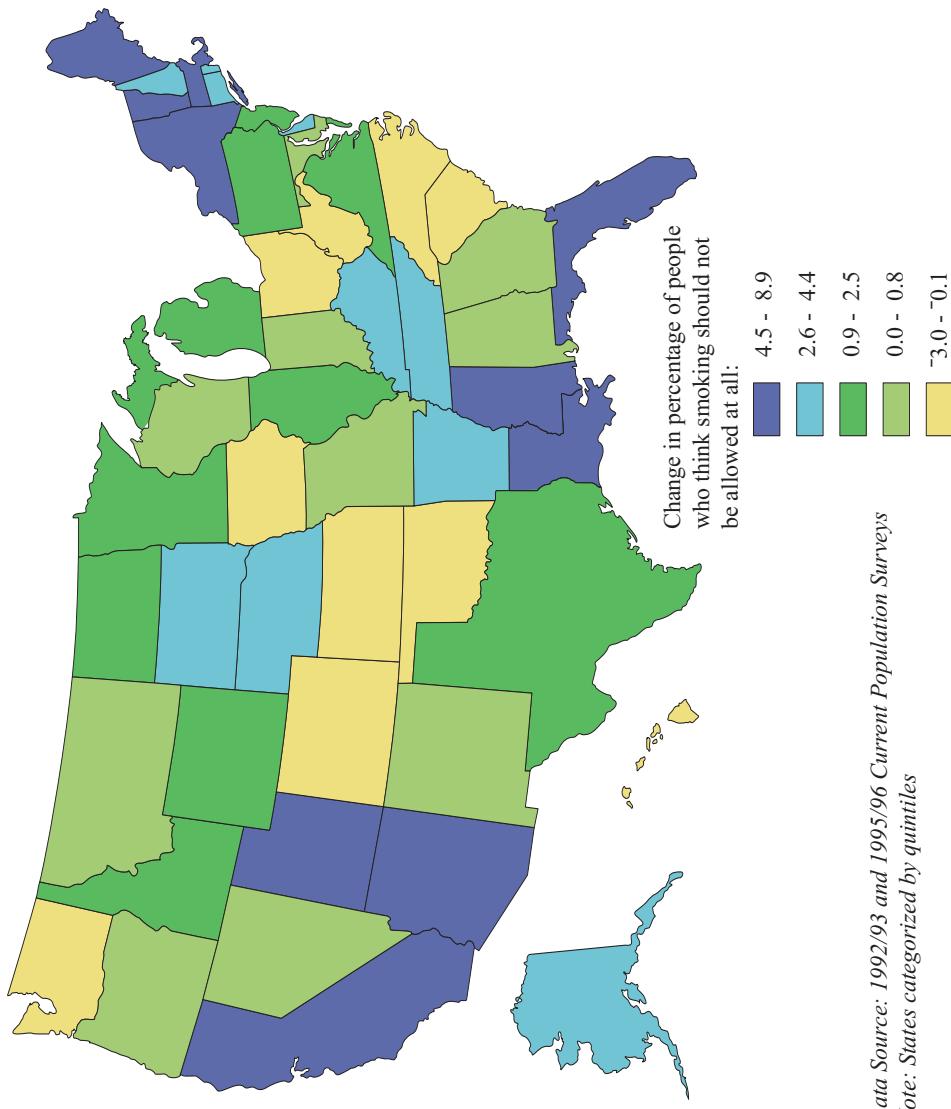
**Figure 16: Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Bars and  
Cocktail Lounges: 1992/93**



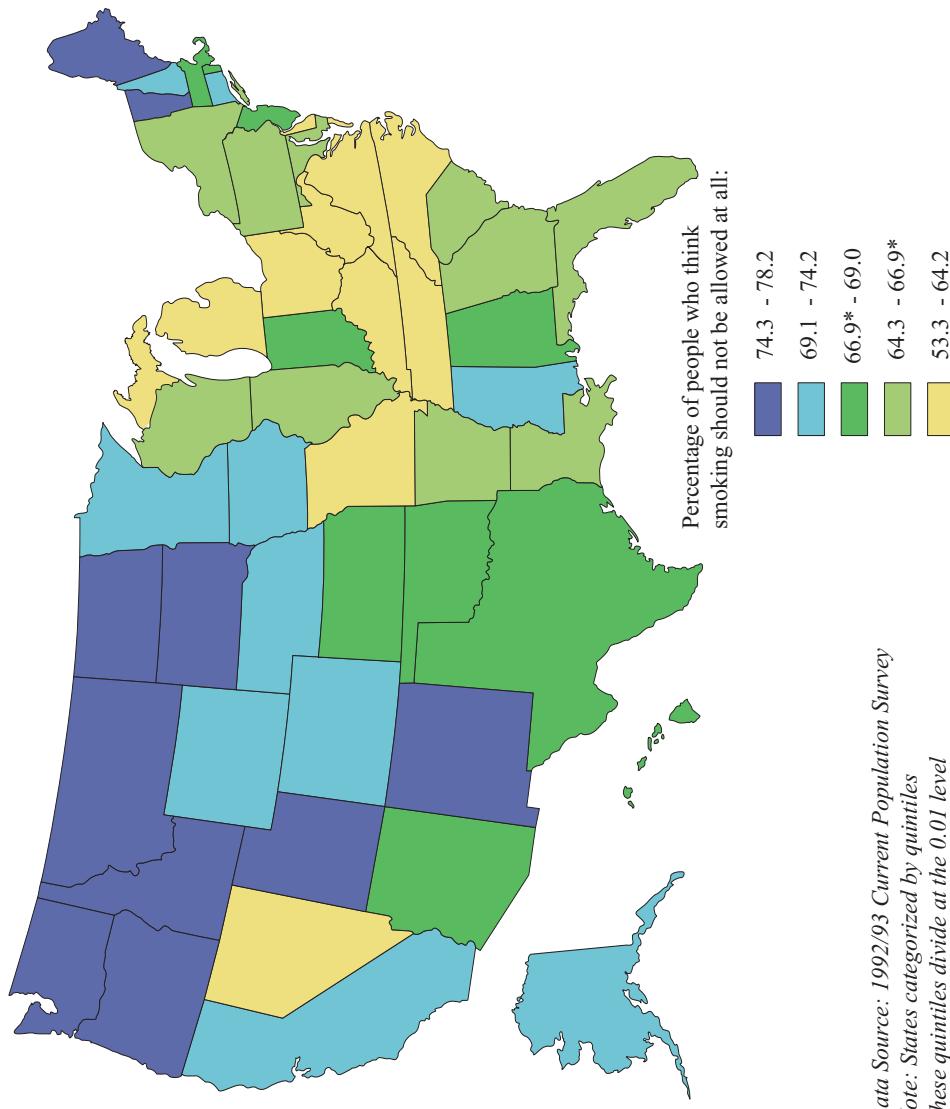
**Figure 17: Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Bars and  
Cocktail Lounges: 1995/96**



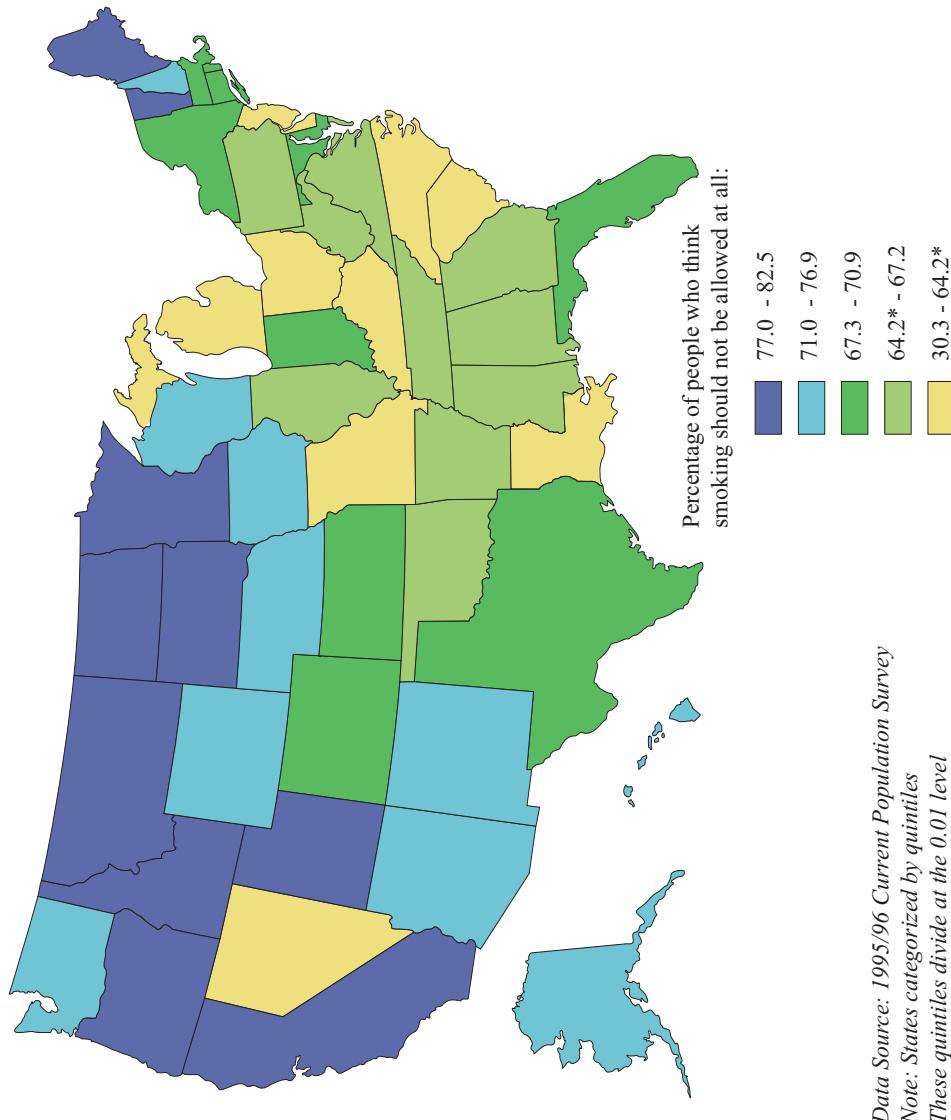
**Figure 18: Change in Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Bars and Cocktail Lounges: 1992/93 to 1995/96**



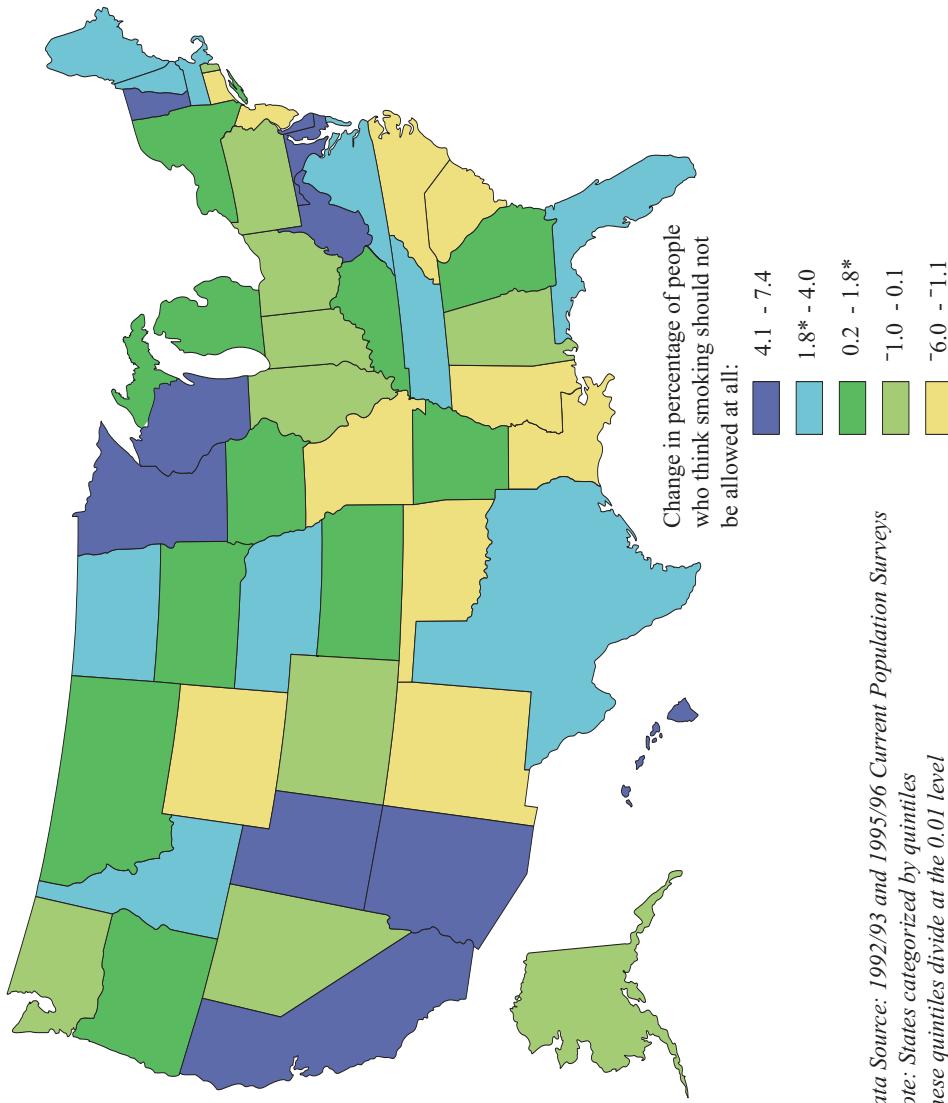
**Figure 19: Attitudes Regarding Smoking During Indoor Sporting Events: 1992/93**



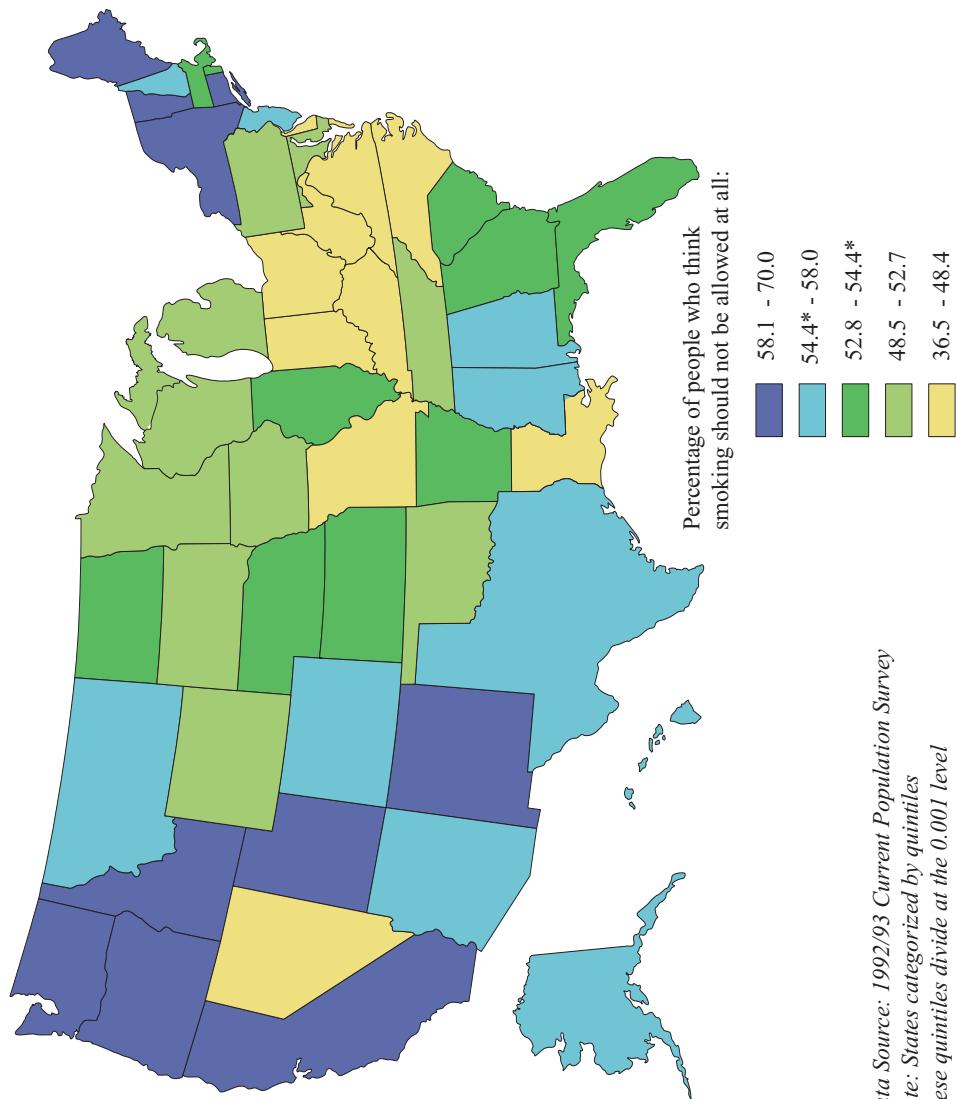
**Figure 20: Attitudes Regarding Smoking During Indoor Sporting Events: 1995/96**



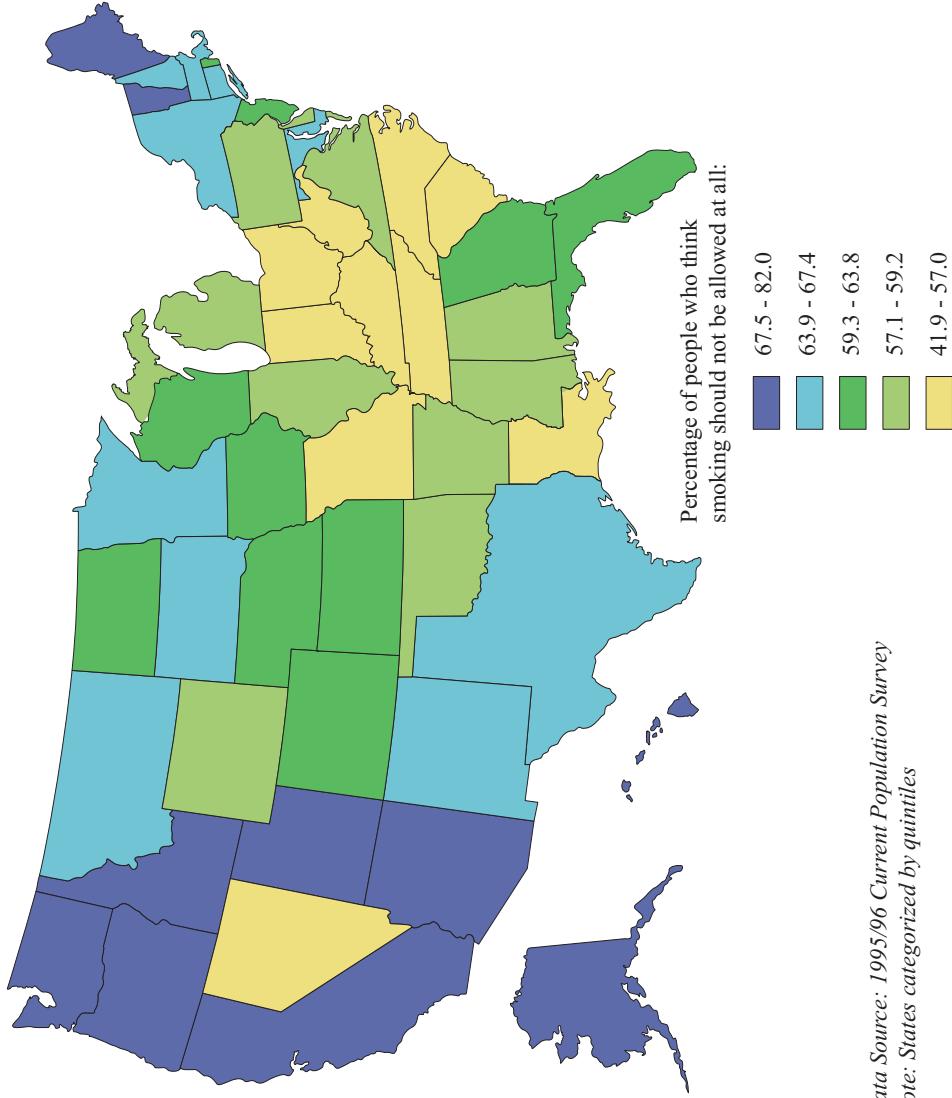
**Figure 21: Change in Attitudes Regarding Smoking During Indoor Sporting Events: 1992/93 to 1995/96**



**Figure 22: Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Indoor Shopping Malls: 1992/93**



**Figure 23: Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Indoor Shopping Malls: 1995/96**



**Figure 24: Change in Attitudes Regarding Smoking in Indoor Shopping Malls: 1992/93 to 1995/96**

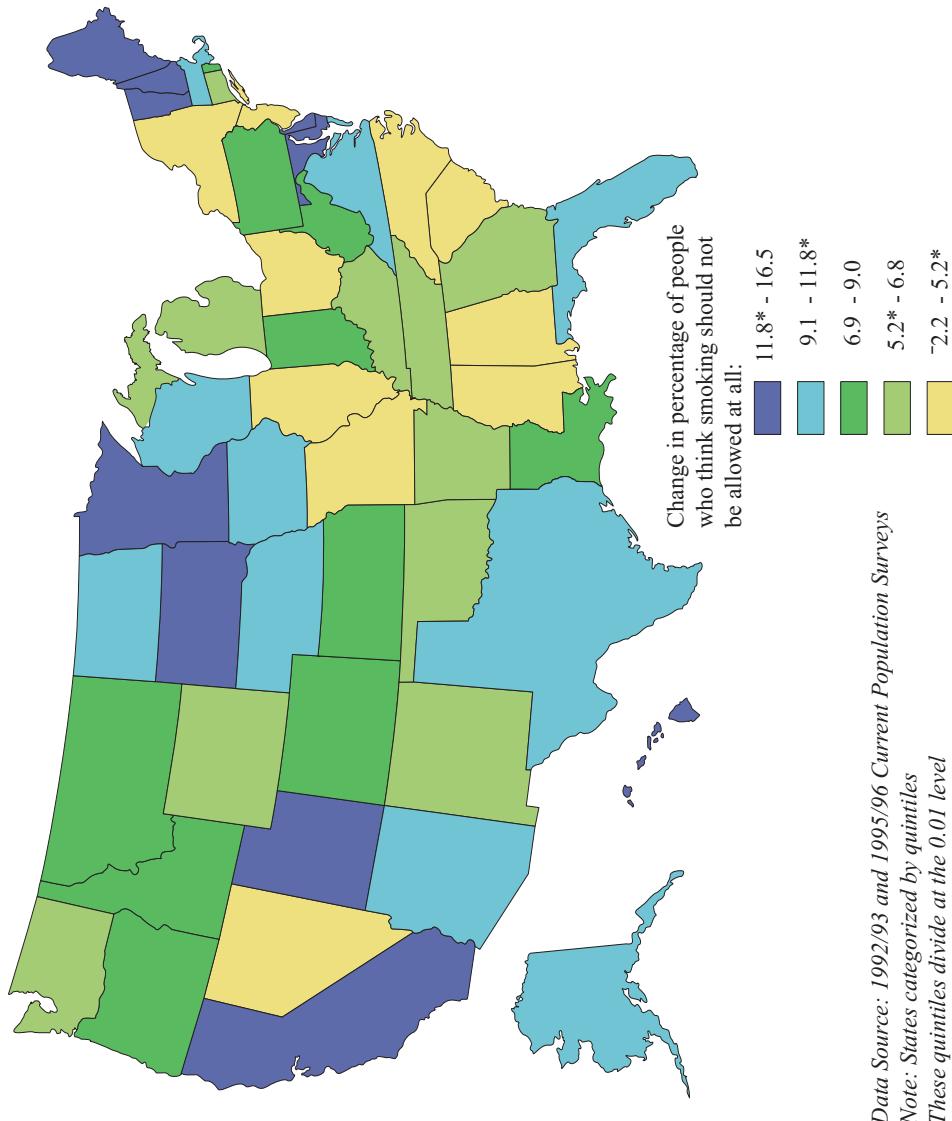


Table 9a  
State-Specific Attitudes about Smoking in Indoor Public Places (Restaurants, Hospitals, Indoor Work Areas, Bars and Cocktail Lounges, Indoor Sporting Events, and Indoor Shopping Malls) by Smoking Status\*—1992/93

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants			Hospitals			Indoor Work Areas			Bars and Cocktail Lounges			Indoor Sporting Events		
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%
Alabama	Overall	Not allowed at all	47.8	2.3	71.7	2.0	59.9	2.2	29.9	2.1	67.0	2.1	55.3	2.3			
		Allowed in some areas	48.8	2.3	26.7	2.0	37.4	2.2	38.0	2.2	27.9	2.0	39.5	2.2			
		Allowed in all areas	3.4	0.8	1.5	0.6	2.8	0.7	32.1	2.1	5.0	1.0	5.2	1.0			
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	59.5	3.1	80.8	2.5	72.2	2.8	39.1	3.1	76.1	2.7	65.7	3.0			
		Allowed in some areas	38.9	3.1	18.7	2.4	26.7	2.8	37.9	3.1	21.7	2.6	31.9	2.9			
		Allowed in all areas	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	23.0	2.6	2.2	0.9	2.4	1.0			
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	20.1	3.6	50.1	4.4	33.8	4.2	9.1	2.6	47.3	4.4	32.9	4.2			
		Allowed in some areas	72.8	4.0	45.7	4.4	60.1	4.4	39.7	4.4	41.9	4.4	55.9	4.4			
		Allowed in all areas	7.1	2.3	4.1	1.8	6.1	2.1	51.2	4.4	10.8	2.8	11.2	2.8			
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	52.8	4.9	75.8	4.2	61.2	4.8	32.5	4.6	69.0	4.5	57.1	4.8			
		Allowed in some areas	43.7	4.8	23.2	4.1	36.1	4.7	36.3	4.7	26.2	4.3	38.2	4.7			
		Allowed in all areas	3.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.7	1.6	31.2	4.6	4.9	2.1	4.7	2.1			
Alaska	Overall	Not allowed at all	47.2	2.1	75.9	1.8	59.8	2.1	22.4	1.8	72.1	1.9	57.8	2.1			
		Allowed in some areas	49.7	2.1	22.8	1.8	37.8	2.1	48.6	2.1	24.9	1.8	38.5	2.1			
		Allowed in all areas	3.0	0.7	1.3	0.5	2.4	0.7	29.0	1.9	2.9	0.7	3.7	0.8			
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	61.8	3.1	86.2	2.2	73.7	2.8	34.0	3.0	79.3	2.6	68.1	2.9			
		Allowed in some areas	37.1	3.0	13.7	2.2	26.1	2.8	49.6	3.2	19.9	2.5	30.0	2.9			
		Allowed in all areas	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	16.4	2.3	0.8	0.6	1.9	0.9			
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	21.3	3.3	56.1	3.9	34.4	3.8	4.7	1.7	58.9	3.9	38.8	3.9			
		Allowed in some areas	72.7	3.5	40.3	3.9	59.8	3.9	43.8	3.9	35.0	3.8	54.5	4.0			
		Allowed in all areas	6.0	1.9	3.6	1.5	5.9	1.9	51.5	4.0	6.1	1.9	6.7	2.0			
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	50.3	4.2	79.7	3.4	63.4	4.0	21.7	3.4	74.3	3.7	60.9	4.1			
		Allowed in some areas	46.4	4.2	19.4	3.3	34.2	4.0	52.1	4.2	22.6	3.5	35.7	4.0			
		Allowed in all areas	3.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	26.2	3.7	3.1	1.5	3.4	1.5			

Table 9a (Continued)

291

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Arizona</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	48.9	2.1	78.4	1.7	65.2	2.0	19.5	1.7	68.0	1.9	58.0	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	48.7	2.1	21.1	1.7	33.1	2.0	46.0	2.1	28.1	1.9	38.1	2.0
		Allowed in all areas	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.5	34.5	2.0	3.9	0.8	4.0	0.8
Never		Not allowed at all	62.6	2.8	86.2	2.0	77.5	2.4	26.8	2.6	74.6	2.5	68.7	2.7
		Allowed in some areas	36.9	2.8	13.7	2.0	21.9	2.4	48.6	2.9	23.4	2.4	28.8	2.6
		Allowed in all areas	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	24.6	2.5	2.0	0.8	2.5	0.9
Current		Not allowed at all	18.6	3.4	59.9	4.2	37.4	4.2	3.8	1.7	49.6	4.3	35.9	4.1
		Allowed in some areas	76.1	3.7	39.2	4.2	59.4	4.3	41.2	4.3	42.7	4.3	58.5	4.3
		Allowed in all areas	5.3	1.9	0.9	0.8	3.2	1.5	55.0	4.3	7.7	2.3	5.6	2.0
Former		Not allowed at all	47.9	4.2	79.1	3.4	64.8	4.0	18.7	3.3	71.1	3.8	56.0	4.2
		Allowed in some areas	48.4	4.2	19.7	3.3	32.4	4.0	45.2	4.2	24.4	3.6	38.6	4.1
		Allowed in all areas	3.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	2.7	1.4	36.1	4.1	4.5	1.7	5.5	1.9
<b>Arkansas</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	41.1	2.2	68.3	2.1	52.8	2.3	23.8	2.0	66.0	2.2	53.8	2.3
		Allowed in some areas	54.4	2.3	30.1	2.1	44.0	2.3	35.9	2.2	29.1	2.1	39.5	2.2
		Allowed in all areas	4.4	0.9	1.6	0.6	3.2	0.8	40.3	2.3	4.9	1.0	6.7	1.1
Never		Not allowed at all	55.3	3.2	80.5	2.5	67.9	3.0	34.0	3.1	75.0	2.8	67.1	3.0
		Allowed in some areas	42.4	3.2	18.6	2.5	30.8	3.0	35.4	3.1	23.1	2.7	29.6	2.9
		Allowed in all areas	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.7	30.6	3.0	1.9	0.9	3.3	1.1
Current		Not allowed at all	13.8	2.9	45.3	4.2	23.9	3.6	4.8	1.8	47.2	4.3	30.1	3.9
		Allowed in some areas	78.5	3.5	52.7	4.2	70.6	3.9	37.8	4.2	43.5	4.2	58.2	4.2
		Allowed in all areas	7.7	2.3	2.0	1.2	5.5	1.9	57.3	4.2	9.3	2.5	11.7	2.7
Former		Not allowed at all	44.2	4.9	70.4	4.5	56.2	4.9	25.2	4.3	70.1	4.5	54.2	4.9
		Allowed in some areas	50.5	4.9	27.2	4.4	39.3	4.8	34.4	4.7	23.8	4.2	37.9	4.8
		Allowed in all areas	5.4	2.2	2.5	1.5	4.6	2.1	40.5	4.9	6.1	2.4	7.9	2.7

Table 9a (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
California	Overall	Not allowed at all	55.9	0.8	84.7	0.6	71.1	0.7	27.2	0.7	71.4	0.7	63.4	0.8
		Allowed in some areas	41.5	0.8	14.6	0.6	27.2	0.7	42.5	0.8	23.9	0.7	31.6	0.7
		Allowed in all areas	2.6	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.8	0.2	30.3	0.7	4.6	0.3	5.0	0.4
	Never	Not allowed at all	66.5	1.0	90.2	0.6	79.6	0.8	34.5	1.0	76.9	0.9	70.9	1.0
		Allowed in some areas	32.3	1.0	9.6	0.6	19.6	0.8	43.7	1.0	20.3	0.8	25.9	0.9
		Allowed in all areas	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	21.8	0.9	2.9	0.3	3.2	0.4
	Current	Not allowed at all	25.4	1.6	70.0	1.7	47.1	1.8	7.0	0.9	54.2	1.8	42.7	1.8
		Allowed in some areas	67.7	1.7	28.1	1.6	48.6	1.8	37.4	1.8	35.7	1.7	46.9	1.8
		Allowed in all areas	6.9	0.9	1.9	0.5	4.4	0.7	55.6	1.8	10.1	1.1	10.4	1.1
Colorado	Former	Not allowed at all	54.8	1.7	83.2	1.3	69.7	1.6	26.1	1.5	72.4	1.5	61.9	1.7
		Allowed in some areas	42.6	1.7	16.1	1.3	28.4	1.5	43.8	1.7	23.0	1.4	32.9	1.6
		Allowed in all areas	2.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.5	30.1	1.6	4.6	0.7	5.2	0.8
	Never	Not allowed at all	46.1	2.3	75.2	2.0	60.2	2.2	21.4	1.9	69.8	2.1	55.2	2.3
		Allowed in some areas	51.4	2.3	24.4	2.0	38.4	2.2	48.3	2.3	26.0	2.0	41.8	2.2
		Allowed in all areas	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.5	30.3	2.1	4.1	0.9	3.0	0.8
	Current	Not allowed at all	59.5	3.2	82.8	2.4	71.5	2.9	29.5	3.0	74.0	2.8	64.2	3.1
		Allowed in some areas	39.4	3.2	17.2	2.4	28.2	2.9	50.5	3.3	23.2	2.7	33.6	3.1
		Allowed in all areas	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	20.0	2.6	2.7	1.1	2.3	1.0
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	17.5	3.5	59.0	4.5	34.3	4.4	3.7	1.7	56.0	4.6	35.1	4.4
		Allowed in some areas	77.9	3.8	40.3	4.5	62.0	4.5	43.9	4.6	35.7	4.4	59.8	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	4.6	1.9	0.7	0.8	3.7	1.7	52.4	4.6	8.2	2.5	5.1	2.0

Table 9a (Continued)

293

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Connecticut	Overall	Not allowed at all	50.3	2.3	81.5	1.8	61.8	2.3	28.2	2.1	72.0	2.1	59.7	2.3
		Allowed in some areas	48.1	2.3	18.1	1.8	37.2	2.3	47.7	2.3	25.7	2.0	37.1	2.3
		Allowed in all areas	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	24.1	2.0	2.3	0.7	3.2	0.8
	Never	Not allowed at all	62.9	3.2	89.6	2.0	72.7	2.9	37.2	3.2	76.8	2.8	68.9	3.0
		Allowed in some areas	36.6	3.2	89.6	2.0	27.2	2.9	45.9	3.3	21.9	2.7	29.0	3.0
		Allowed in all areas	0.4	0.4	10.4	2.0	0.1	0.2	17.0	2.5	1.3	0.8	2.2	1.0
	Current	Not allowed at all	21.4	4.0	64.4	4.6	38.4	4.7	7.7	2.6	59.4	4.7	40.9	4.7
		Allowed in some areas	74.8	4.2	34.9	4.6	59.5	4.7	51.5	4.8	36.3	4.6	54.5	4.8
		Allowed in all areas	3.7	1.8	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.4	40.8	4.7	4.3	2.0	4.6	2.0
Former	Overall	Not allowed at all	51.6	4.7	81.0	3.7	61.7	4.6	29.0	4.2	74.1	4.1	58.7	4.6
		Allowed in some areas	46.3	4.7	18.3	3.6	36.7	4.5	48.1	4.7	23.6	4.0	37.2	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.2	22.9	3.9	2.2	1.4	4.1	1.9
	Never	Not allowed at all	39.1	2.2	71.2	2.1	52.8	2.3	22.5	1.9	58.7	2.2	45.3	2.3
		Allowed in some areas	57.6	2.2	27.3	2.0	44.3	2.3	48.0	2.3	36.5	2.2	49.6	2.3
		Allowed in all areas	3.3	0.8	1.5	0.5	2.9	0.8	29.4	2.1	4.8	1.0	5.1	1.0
	Current	Not allowed at all	50.7	3.2	79.6	2.6	63.6	3.1	32.0	3.0	67.5	3.0	57.5	3.2
		Allowed in some areas	47.4	3.2	19.1	2.5	34.6	3.1	47.1	3.2	28.8	2.9	38.6	3.1
		Allowed in all areas	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.8	0.9	20.9	2.6	3.8	1.2	3.9	1.2
Delaware	Overall	Not allowed at all	14.8	3.3	50.7	4.6	26.3	4.1	4.7	2.0	37.1	4.5	20.9	3.8
		Allowed in some areas	79.5	3.7	46.9	4.6	68.4	4.3	48.5	4.6	56.0	4.6	70.3	4.2
		Allowed in all areas	5.7	2.1	2.4	1.4	5.3	2.1	46.9	4.6	6.9	2.3	8.8	2.6
	Never	Not allowed at all	39.2	4.4	74.1	3.9	56.3	4.5	21.0	3.7	61.7	4.4	44.3	4.4
		Allowed in some areas	57.1	4.4	24.9	3.9	41.2	4.4	49.4	4.5	33.3	4.2	51.7	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	3.7	1.7	1.1	0.9	2.6	1.4	29.5	4.1	5.0	1.9	4.0	1.8

Table 9a (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants			Hospitals			Indoor Work Areas			Bars and Cocktail Lounges			Indoor Sporting Events			Indoor Shopping Malls		
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	
District of Columbia	Overall	Not allowed at all	41.1	2.4	78.1	2.0	55.9	2.4	23.5	2.1	58.7	2.4	46.5	2.4	46.5	2.4	46.5	2.4		
		Allowed in some areas	56.6	2.4	21.1	2.0	42.2	2.4	57.9	2.4	37.7	2.4	49.6	2.4	49.6	2.4	49.6	2.4		
		Allowed in all areas	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.7	18.6	1.9	3.6	0.9	3.9	0.9	3.9	0.9	3.9	0.9		
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	48.5	3.2	83.3	2.4	63.1	3.1	27.7	2.9	63.4	3.1	53.0	3.2	53.0	3.2	53.0	3.2		
		Allowed in some areas	50.3	3.2	16.3	2.4	36.0	3.1	58.6	3.2	34.7	3.1	44.3	3.2	44.3	3.2	44.3	3.2		
		Allowed in all areas	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	13.7	2.2	1.8	0.9	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0		
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	17.9	3.9	64.9	4.9	30.4	4.7	7.2	2.6	43.3	5.1	27.0	4.5	27.0	4.5	27.0	4.5		
		Allowed in some areas	76.2	4.3	33.5	4.8	65.0	4.9	60.1	5.0	48.4	5.1	65.7	4.9	65.7	4.9	65.7	4.9		
		Allowed in all areas	5.8	2.4	1.5	1.3	4.6	2.1	32.7	4.8	8.4	2.8	7.3	2.7	7.3	2.7	7.3	2.7		
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	46.2	5.4	78.5	4.4	64.1	5.2	30.1	5.0	62.9	5.2	50.0	5.4	50.0	5.4	50.0	5.4		
		Allowed in some areas	52.2	5.4	20.8	4.4	34.2	5.2	53.2	5.4	33.9	5.1	46.5	5.4	46.5	5.4	46.5	5.4		
		Allowed in all areas	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.4	16.6	4.0	3.2	1.9	3.5	2.0	3.5	2.0	3.5	2.0		
Florida	Overall	Not allowed at all	46.8	1.0	76.2	0.9	61.2	1.0	27.1	0.9	65.1	1.0	54.1	1.0	54.1	1.0	54.1	1.0		
		Allowed in some areas	49.7	1.0	22.8	0.8	36.3	1.0	42.2	1.0	29.3	0.9	39.9	1.0	39.9	1.0	39.9	1.0		
		Allowed in all areas	3.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	30.7	0.9	5.6	0.5	6.0	0.5	6.0	0.5	6.0	0.5		
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	61.4	1.4	85.2	1.0	73.0	1.3	37.5	1.4	72.9	1.3	65.4	1.3	65.4	1.3	65.4	1.3		
		Allowed in some areas	37.1	1.4	14.5	1.0	25.9	1.2	42.2	1.4	23.6	1.2	31.1	1.3	31.1	1.3	31.1	1.3		
		Allowed in all areas	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.3	20.3	1.1	3.6	0.5	3.5	0.5	3.5	0.5	3.5	0.5		
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	16.8	1.5	57.3	2.0	35.2	1.9	6.0	1.0	46.6	2.0	29.0	1.8	29.0	1.8	29.0	1.8		
		Allowed in some areas	76.2	1.7	40.5	2.0	59.6	2.0	40.2	2.0	43.2	2.0	59.4	2.0	59.4	2.0	59.4	2.0		
		Allowed in all areas	7.0	1.0	2.2	0.6	5.2	0.9	53.8	2.0	10.2	1.2	11.6	1.3	11.6	1.3	11.6	1.3		
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	47.1	2.0	76.9	1.7	63.2	1.9	27.3	1.8	67.6	1.9	55.9	2.0	55.9	2.0	55.9	2.0		
		Allowed in some areas	48.9	2.0	22.0	1.6	34.2	1.9	43.9	2.0	27.3	1.8	38.4	1.9	38.4	1.9	38.4	1.9		
		Allowed in all areas	4.0	0.8	1.1	0.4	2.6	0.6	28.8	1.8	5.2	0.9	5.7	0.9	5.7	0.9	5.7	0.9		

Table 9a (Continued)

295

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Georgia	Overall	Not allowed at all	47.1	2.1	73.9	1.9	58.3	2.1	29.5	1.9	65.1	2.0	53.7	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	50.3	2.1	25.0	1.8	39.6	2.1	42.7	2.1	29.9	1.9	40.4	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	2.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	2.2	0.6	27.8	1.9	4.9	0.9	6.0	1.0
Never	Not allowed at all	59.3	2.8	83.6	2.1	69.4	2.7	39.0	2.8	74.0	2.5	63.5	2.8	
	Allowed in some areas	40.0	2.8	15.9	2.1	29.7	2.6	41.0	2.8	23.6	2.5	32.5	2.7	
	Allowed in all areas	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	20.0	2.3	2.4	0.9	4.0	1.1	
Current	Not allowed at all	17.9	3.2	52.7	4.2	30.5	3.9	8.1	2.3	44.1	4.2	29.3	3.8	
	Allowed in some areas	74.9	3.6	44.7	4.2	64.3	4.0	44.6	4.2	44.2	4.2	59.4	4.1	
	Allowed in all areas	7.3	2.2	2.5	1.3	5.1	1.9	47.3	4.2	11.7	2.7	11.3	2.7	
Former	Not allowed at all	50.9	4.6	74.7	4.0	63.1	4.5	30.8	4.3	67.9	4.3	57.7	4.6	
	Allowed in some areas	47.1	4.6	24.5	4.0	35.2	4.4	44.9	4.6	28.8	4.2	37.7	4.5	
	Allowed in all areas	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.2	24.4	4.0	3.4	1.7	4.6	1.9	
Hawaii	Overall	Not allowed at all	47.1	2.2	81.8	1.7	67.0	2.1	24.4	1.9	69.0	2.0	56.9	2.2
	Allowed in some areas	50.3	2.2	17.8	1.7	31.7	2.0	46.6	2.2	26.9	1.9	39.3	2.1	
	Allowed in all areas	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.5	29.0	2.0	4.1	0.9	3.9	0.8	
Never	Not allowed at all	56.8	2.9	86.3	2.0	74.8	2.6	33.0	2.8	72.6	2.6	62.9	2.9	
	Allowed in some areas	42.7	2.9	13.6	2.0	24.8	2.6	49.8	3.0	24.6	2.6	34.9	2.8	
	Allowed in all areas	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	17.2	2.2	2.8	1.0	2.2	0.9	
Current	Not allowed at all	23.7	3.9	69.4	4.3	44.3	4.6	6.8	2.3	55.9	4.6	40.9	4.5	
	Allowed in some areas	68.9	4.3	29.5	4.2	52.0	4.6	35.0	4.4	35.9	4.4	50.4	4.6	
	Allowed in all areas	7.4	2.4	1.1	1.0	3.8	1.8	58.2	4.6	8.2	2.5	8.7	2.6	
Former	Not allowed at all	47.2	4.6	83.2	3.5	71.0	4.2	21.0	3.8	73.6	4.1	58.2	4.6	
	Allowed in some areas	49.9	4.6	16.0	3.4	27.8	4.2	50.4	4.6	23.2	3.9	38.6	4.5	
	Allowed in all areas	2.9	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	28.5	4.2	3.3	1.7	3.1	1.6	

Table 9a (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants			Hospitals			Indoor Work Areas			Bars and Cocktail Lounges			Indoor Sporting Events		
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Idaho	Overall	Not allowed at all	47.9	2.1	76.0	1.8	62.1	2.0	22.9	1.7	76.6	1.8	65.3	2.0			
		Allowed in some areas	49.3	2.1	23.2	1.8	35.5	2.0	36.7	2.0	20.1	1.7	31.5	1.9			
		Allowed in all areas	2.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	2.3	0.6	40.4	2.0	3.3	0.7	3.2	0.7			
	Never	Not allowed at all	62.3	2.8	84.5	2.1	73.6	2.5	31.2	2.7	82.6	2.2	74.6	2.5			
		Allowed in some areas	36.8	2.8	84.5	2.1	25.9	2.5	39.0	2.8	16.0	2.1	24.1	2.4			
		Allowed in all areas	0.9	0.5	15.5	2.1	0.5	0.4	29.8	2.6	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.6			
	Current	Not allowed at all	16.2	3.1	56.9	4.2	33.8	4.0	3.6	1.6	61.4	4.1	43.2	4.2			
		Allowed in some areas	77.7	3.5	41.1	4.1	60.5	4.1	29.7	3.9	31.5	3.9	49.7	4.2			
		Allowed in all areas	6.1	2.0	2.0	1.2	5.7	2.0	66.7	4.0	7.1	2.2	7.1	2.2			
Illinois	Former	Not allowed at all	48.4	4.3	76.6	3.7	65.6	4.1	24.2	3.7	78.7	3.6	67.2	4.1			
		Allowed in some areas	48.1	4.3	22.0	3.6	31.5	4.0	38.9	4.2	17.7	3.3	29.2	4.0			
		Allowed in all areas	3.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	3.0	1.5	36.9	4.2	3.6	1.6	3.6	1.6			
	Never	Not allowed at all	43.5	1.1	73.5	1.0	55.2	1.1	22.6	1.0	65.3	1.1	52.9	1.1			
		Allowed in some areas	52.7	1.1	25.2	1.0	42.3	1.1	43.4	1.1	29.7	1.0	42.6	1.1			
		Allowed in all areas	3.8	0.4	1.3	0.3	2.5	0.4	34.0	1.1	5.0	0.5	4.4	0.5			
	Current	Not allowed at all	56.0	1.6	84.3	1.2	68.2	1.5	30.9	1.5	72.5	1.4	63.2	1.5			
		Allowed in some areas	42.3	1.6	15.0	1.1	30.9	1.5	45.0	1.6	24.6	1.4	34.0	1.5			
		Allowed in all areas	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.3	24.1	1.4	2.9	0.5	2.9	0.5			
	Former	Not allowed at all	15.0	1.6	51.0	2.3	27.2	2.0	4.5	0.9	46.2	2.3	30.4	2.1			
		Allowed in some areas	77.2	1.9	46.5	2.3	67.0	2.1	39.0	2.2	43.5	2.3	61.1	2.2			
		Allowed in all areas	7.9	1.2	2.5	0.7	5.8	1.1	56.5	2.3	10.4	1.4	8.5	1.3			

Table 9a (Continued)

297

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Indiana	Overall	Not allowed at all	38.0	2.1	67.5	2.1	50.3	2.2	20.6	1.8	68.1	2.0	48.4	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	58.0	2.2	31.1	2.0	46.5	2.2	44.0	2.2	27.9	2.0	46.3	2.2
		Allowed in all areas	4.0	0.9	1.3	0.5	3.2	0.8	35.4	2.1	4.0	0.9	5.3	1.0
	Never	Not allowed at all	52.7	3.1	80.7	2.4	65.5	2.9	29.9	2.8	77.4	2.6	61.0	3.0
		Allowed in some areas	45.9	3.1	18.8	2.4	33.2	2.9	44.5	3.1	20.9	2.5	36.5	3.0
		Allowed in all areas	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.7	25.7	2.7	1.8	0.8	2.4	1.0
	Current	Not allowed at all	11.9	2.7	42.5	4.1	21.7	3.4	3.7	1.6	48.5	4.2	24.2	3.6
		Allowed in some areas	79.8	3.4	54.5	4.2	71.6	3.8	42.2	4.1	42.4	4.1	65.5	4.0
		Allowed in all areas	8.3	2.3	3.0	1.4	6.7	2.1	54.2	4.2	9.1	2.4	10.4	2.5
Iowa	Former	Not allowed at all	37.1	4.6	68.9	4.4	51.3	4.7	20.9	3.9	71.7	4.3	49.9	4.7
		Allowed in some areas	58.4	4.7	30.0	4.3	45.6	4.7	45.1	4.7	25.7	4.1	44.7	4.7
		Allowed in all areas	4.4	1.9	1.1	1.0	3.1	1.6	34.0	4.5	2.6	1.5	5.5	2.1
	Never	Not allowed at all	42.5	2.1	72.9	1.9	56.2	2.1	21.9	1.8	74.2	1.9	52.2	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	54.4	2.1	26.3	1.9	41.4	2.1	43.5	2.1	22.9	1.8	44.2	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	3.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	2.4	0.7	34.6	2.0	2.9	0.7	3.5	0.8
	Current	Not allowed at all	56.0	2.9	82.9	2.2	70.7	2.7	30.2	2.7	79.6	2.4	63.1	2.8
		Allowed in some areas	42.8	2.9	16.9	2.2	28.6	2.6	47.1	2.9	18.2	2.3	34.9	2.8
		Allowed in all areas	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	22.8	2.5	2.2	0.9	2.0	0.8
Former	Never	Not allowed at all	12.8	2.9	51.3	4.4	24.8	3.8	3.7	1.7	58.4	4.3	25.8	3.8
		Allowed in some areas	80.6	3.4	46.8	4.3	69.1	4.0	36.0	4.2	36.8	4.2	67.4	4.1
		Allowed in all areas	6.6	2.2	1.9	1.2	6.1	2.1	60.2	4.3	4.8	1.9	6.8	2.2
	Current	Not allowed at all	42.4	4.5	72.3	4.1	55.5	4.5	21.6	3.7	78.5	3.7	54.7	4.5
		Allowed in some areas	54.1	4.5	27.0	4.0	42.0	4.5	43.2	4.5	18.9	3.6	41.5	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	3.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	2.5	1.4	35.3	4.4	2.6	1.4	3.8	1.7

Table 9a (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Kansas	Overall	Not allowed at all	43.6	2.1	72.5	1.9	55.7	2.1	22.8	1.8	68.9	2.0	53.0	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	53.7	2.1	26.9	1.9	41.9	2.1	41.5	2.1	27.0	1.9	43.3	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	2.4	0.6	35.6	2.0	4.1	0.8	3.7	0.8
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	58.2	2.9	84.1	2.2	70.3	2.7	32.1	2.7	77.6	2.5	65.2	2.8
		Allowed in some areas	40.9	2.9	15.6	2.1	29.0	2.7	42.1	2.9	20.2	2.4	32.6	2.8
		Allowed in all areas	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	25.8	2.6	2.2	0.9	2.2	0.9
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	12.3	2.8	48.0	4.2	24.5	3.6	3.3	1.5	47.9	4.2	25.6	3.7
		Allowed in some areas	81.7	3.3	50.9	4.2	69.8	3.9	40.9	4.1	43.3	4.2	67.6	3.9
		Allowed in all areas	6.0	2.0	1.1	0.9	5.7	2.0	55.8	4.2	8.8	2.4	6.8	2.1
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	44.9	4.3	73.2	3.8	56.9	4.3	23.3	3.7	72.3	3.9	55.4	4.3
		Allowed in some areas	51.9	4.3	26.1	3.8	40.5	4.3	41.0	4.3	24.4	3.7	40.8	4.3
		Allowed in all areas	3.3	1.5	0.7	0.7	2.5	1.4	35.7	4.2	3.3	1.6	3.8	1.7
Kentucky	Overall	Not allowed at all	28.8	2.0	59.4	2.2	40.7	2.2	16.8	1.7	53.3	2.2	36.5	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	64.1	2.1	37.9	2.1	54.1	2.2	43.8	2.2	39.8	2.2	53.9	2.2
		Allowed in all areas	7.0	1.1	2.7	0.7	5.2	1.0	39.4	2.2	6.8	1.1	9.5	1.3
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	40.5	3.2	72.0	2.9	54.7	3.3	23.7	2.8	61.9	3.2	45.3	3.3
		Allowed in some areas	56.3	3.2	27.1	2.9	43.8	3.3	44.9	3.3	34.1	3.1	48.1	3.3
		Allowed in all areas	3.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	31.5	3.1	4.0	1.3	6.6	1.6
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	7.8	2.1	36.9	3.7	17.0	2.9	4.3	1.6	38.3	3.7	21.5	3.1
		Allowed in some areas	79.2	3.1	57.7	3.8	72.0	3.4	41.8	3.8	50.3	3.8	63.8	3.7
		Allowed in all areas	13.0	2.6	5.4	1.7	11.0	2.4	53.9	3.8	11.4	2.4	14.7	2.7
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	36.4	4.5	67.3	4.4	47.4	4.7	21.9	3.9	58.4	4.6	41.2	4.6
		Allowed in some areas	57.6	4.6	30.3	4.3	48.8	4.7	44.5	4.7	35.8	4.5	51.0	4.7
		Allowed in all areas	6.0	2.2	2.4	1.4	3.8	1.8	33.6	4.4	5.8	2.2	7.7	2.5

Table 9a (Continued)

299

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Louisiana</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	46.0	2.3	73.3	2.0	57.1	2.3	25.7	2.0	64.8	2.2	48.0	2.3
		Allowed in some areas	50.1	2.3	25.5	2.0	39.7	2.3	33.5	2.2	28.4	2.1	44.3	2.3
		Allowed in all areas	3.9	0.9	1.3	0.5	3.2	0.8	40.8	2.3	6.8	1.2	7.7	1.2
	Never	Not allowed at all	55.4	3.2	82.0	2.5	68.1	3.0	32.4	3.0	71.6	2.9	55.1	3.2
		Allowed in some areas	43.0	3.2	17.5	2.4	30.9	3.0	34.6	3.1	24.2	2.7	40.3	3.1
		Allowed in all areas	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	33.0	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.5	1.3
	Current	Not allowed at all	21.8	3.7	55.3	4.5	31.8	4.2	7.5	2.4	48.6	4.5	29.8	4.1
		Allowed in some areas	72.0	4.1	42.2	4.5	60.7	4.4	32.7	4.3	38.5	4.4	56.8	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	6.2	2.2	2.5	1.4	7.5	2.4	59.7	4.5	12.9	3.0	13.3	3.1
<b>Former</b>	Not allowed at all	52.5	4.9	73.8	4.3	60.9	4.8	31.3	4.6	67.8	4.6	52.7	4.9	
		Allowed in some areas	41.1	4.8	24.5	4.2	35.7	4.7	31.8	4.6	26.4	4.3	38.9	4.8
		Allowed in all areas	6.4	2.4	1.8	1.3	3.4	1.8	36.9	4.7	5.7	2.3	8.4	2.7
	Ever	Not allowed at all	43.3	2.1	73.0	1.9	55.8	2.1	23.4	1.8	74.8	1.9	61.0	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	53.9	2.2	26.3	1.9	42.3	2.1	50.3	2.2	22.8	1.8	36.8	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	2.0	0.6	26.2	1.9	2.5	0.7	2.2	0.6
<b>Maine</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	58.5	3.3	84.5	2.4	71.0	3.0	34.2	3.1	82.1	2.5	70.6	3.0
		Allowed in some areas	40.5	3.2	15.4	2.4	28.1	3.0	50.1	3.3	16.8	2.5	28.3	3.0
		Allowed in all areas	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	15.7	2.4	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.7
	Never	Not allowed at all	17.7	3.0	53.3	3.9	30.2	3.6	4.2	1.6	59.8	3.9	43.3	3.9
		Allowed in some areas	76.2	3.4	45.4	3.9	65.8	3.7	52.2	4.0	35.6	3.8	53.2	3.9
		Allowed in all areas	6.1	1.9	1.3	0.9	4.0	1.5	43.5	3.9	4.6	1.7	3.5	1.5
	Current	Not allowed at all	47.4	4.1	76.6	3.5	60.1	4.0	27.6	3.7	79.6	3.3	65.3	3.9
		Allowed in some areas	50.3	4.1	22.5	3.4	38.4	4.0	48.6	4.1	18.2	3.2	32.2	3.9
		Allowed in all areas	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	23.7	3.5	2.2	1.2	2.5	1.3

Table 9a (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Maryland	Overall	Not allowed at all	47.6	2.2	79.0	1.8	60.0	2.1	26.8	1.9	64.8	2.1	52.5	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	49.4	2.2	20.2	1.8	37.7	2.1	46.2	2.2	30.1	2.0	41.5	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	3.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	2.2	0.6	27.0	1.9	5.2	1.0	5.9	1.0
Never		Not allowed at all	59.0	3.0	86.3	2.1	71.7	2.8	35.7	2.9	71.9	2.7	62.2	3.0
		Allowed in some areas	39.9	3.0	13.3	2.1	27.4	2.7	46.7	3.1	24.8	2.6	34.0	2.9
		Allowed in all areas	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	17.6	2.3	3.3	1.1	3.9	1.2
Current		Not allowed at all	18.0	3.5	63.4	4.3	31.8	4.2	4.6	1.9	45.5	4.5	28.7	4.1
		Allowed in some areas	73.7	4.0	34.4	4.3	62.6	4.4	46.4	4.5	44.4	4.5	59.8	4.4
		Allowed in all areas	8.3	2.5	2.2	1.3	5.5	2.1	49.0	4.5	10.2	2.7	11.4	2.9
Former		Not allowed at all	51.9	4.3	78.6	3.5	62.3	4.2	29.3	3.9	68.1	4.0	55.0	4.3
		Allowed in some areas	46.1	4.3	20.9	3.5	35.8	4.1	45.3	4.3	27.5	3.9	39.9	4.2
		Allowed in all areas	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.2	25.4	3.8	4.4	1.8	5.1	1.9
Massachusetts	Overall	Not allowed at all	44.4	1.1	76.4	0.9	56.8	1.1	23.9	0.9	68.2	1.0	53.8	1.1
		Allowed in some areas	52.7	1.1	22.7	0.9	41.3	1.1	52.8	1.1	28.0	1.0	42.2	1.1
		Allowed in all areas	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.2	2.0	0.3	23.2	0.9	3.8	0.4	4.0	0.4
Never		Not allowed at all	56.3	1.6	83.6	1.2	67.5	1.5	32.8	1.5	73.8	1.4	63.2	1.5
		Allowed in some areas	42.5	1.6	16.0	1.2	31.6	1.5	51.3	1.6	23.8	1.4	34.4	1.5
		Allowed in all areas	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	15.9	1.2	2.3	0.5	2.4	0.5
Current		Not allowed at all	16.7	1.8	58.6	2.3	31.3	2.2	5.1	1.0	53.3	2.3	31.1	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	76.4	2.0	39.0	2.3	63.9	2.3	51.0	2.4	38.4	2.3	60.4	2.3
		Allowed in all areas	6.9	1.2	2.4	0.7	4.8	1.0	44.0	2.3	8.3	1.3	8.4	1.3
Former		Not allowed at all	45.8	2.0	78.0	1.7	58.6	2.0	23.7	1.7	70.2	1.9	55.5	2.0
		Allowed in some areas	51.6	2.0	21.2	1.7	39.8	2.0	56.7	2.0	27.0	1.8	41.2	2.0
		Allowed in all areas	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.6	0.5	19.6	1.6	2.8	0.7	3.3	0.7

Table 9a (Continued)

301

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Michigan</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	41.8	1.1	71.0	1.0	50.5	1.1	21.1	0.9	63.5	1.1	52.3	1.1
		Allowed in some areas	55.6	1.1	28.2	1.0	47.2	1.1	48.3	1.1	33.3	1.1	44.3	1.1
		Allowed in all areas	2.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	2.3	0.3	30.6	1.0	3.2	0.4	3.4	0.4
	Never	Not allowed at all	55.1	1.6	81.7	1.3	64.3	1.6	30.3	1.5	72.5	1.5	63.5	1.6
		Allowed in some areas	43.8	1.6	18.0	1.3	34.7	1.6	49.9	1.6	25.6	1.4	34.2	1.5
		Allowed in all areas	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.3	19.8	1.3	1.8	0.4	2.2	0.5
	Current	Not allowed at all	14.7	1.5	50.2	2.1	23.4	1.8	3.6	0.8	44.3	2.1	30.8	2.0
		Allowed in some areas	80.4	1.7	48.2	2.1	72.1	1.9	45.7	2.1	50.1	2.1	63.8	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	4.9	0.9	1.6	0.5	4.5	0.9	50.7	2.1	5.6	1.0	5.4	1.0
<b>Former</b>	Not allowed at all	46.7	2.3	73.8	2.0	54.3	2.3	23.0	1.9	67.5	2.1	54.8	2.2	
		Allowed in some areas	50.4	2.3	25.6	2.0	43.5	2.2	48.4	2.3	29.5	2.1	41.7	2.2
		Allowed in all areas	2.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	2.2	0.7	28.6	2.0	3.0	0.8	3.5	0.8
	Never	Not allowed at all	39.9	2.2	72.4	2.0	57.1	2.2	17.9	1.7	70.9	2.0	52.7	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	58.1	2.2	27.0	2.0	41.9	2.2	52.4	2.2	27.7	2.0	45.8	2.2
		Allowed in all areas	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	29.7	2.0	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.5
	Current	Not allowed at all	51.9	3.1	82.2	2.4	70.8	2.8	23.8	2.7	77.6	2.6	63.5	3.0
		Allowed in some areas	47.4	3.1	17.6	2.4	28.8	2.8	53.6	3.1	21.6	2.6	35.6	3.0
		Allowed in all areas	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	22.5	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6
<b>Minnesota</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	9.9	2.6	48.8	4.4	26.7	3.9	2.1	1.3	52.3	4.4	27.3	3.9
		Allowed in some areas	85.5	3.1	50.4	4.4	71.2	4.0	48.4	4.4	44.9	4.3	70.3	4.0
		Allowed in all areas	4.5	1.8	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.3	49.5	4.4	2.8	1.4	2.4	1.3
	Former	Not allowed at all	46.5	4.4	76.9	3.7	60.8	4.3	22.3	3.7	76.4	3.8	57.2	4.4
		Allowed in some areas	51.3	4.4	22.1	3.7	38.0	4.3	54.1	4.4	22.3	3.7	41.1	4.4
		Allowed in all areas	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	23.7	3.8	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.2

Table 9a (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Mississippi	Overall	Not allowed at all	47.0	2.3	73.8	2.0	60.1	2.2	30.5	2.1	69.8	2.1	57.6	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	49.8	2.3	25.2	2.0	37.6	2.2	31.8	2.1	25.9	2.0	37.6	2.2
		Allowed in all areas	3.2	0.8	1.0	0.4	2.2	0.7	37.6	2.2	4.2	0.9	4.8	1.0
	Never	Not allowed at all	57.5	3.0	82.5	2.3	72.2	2.7	38.8	3.0	78.0	2.5	66.5	2.9
		Allowed in some areas	41.7	3.0	17.2	2.3	27.0	2.7	31.9	2.8	20.2	2.4	31.6	2.8
		Allowed in all areas	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	29.3	2.8	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.8
	Current	Not allowed at all	20.7	3.6	55.1	4.4	31.3	4.1	10.4	2.7	49.7	4.4	34.8	4.2
		Allowed in some areas	70.5	4.0	42.7	4.4	63.2	4.3	32.3	4.2	40.5	4.4	53.9	4.4
		Allowed in all areas	8.9	2.5	2.2	1.3	5.5	2.0	57.3	4.4	9.8	2.6	11.2	2.8
Missouri	Former	Not allowed at all	52.8	5.3	74.0	4.7	64.8	5.1	34.3	5.1	74.0	4.7	63.1	5.2
		Allowed in some areas	44.6	5.3	24.7	4.6	33.2	5.1	30.9	5.0	22.4	4.5	32.4	5.0
		Allowed in all areas	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.5	34.8	5.1	3.6	2.0	4.4	2.2
	Never	Not allowed at all	38.5	2.2	66.6	2.1	49.2	2.2	21.2	1.8	62.4	2.2	48.3	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	57.6	2.2	32.1	2.1	47.7	2.2	36.3	2.2	31.3	2.1	45.4	2.2
		Allowed in all areas	4.0	0.9	1.3	0.5	3.1	0.8	42.5	2.2	6.3	1.1	6.2	1.1
	Current	Not allowed at all	52.4	3.1	78.2	2.6	64.2	3.0	30.8	2.9	69.9	2.9	59.4	3.1
		Allowed in some areas	45.8	3.1	21.4	2.6	34.8	3.0	38.7	3.1	26.8	2.8	36.7	3.0
		Allowed in all areas	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	30.5	2.9	3.3	1.1	3.8	1.2
Former	Never	Not allowed at all	12.0	2.8	42.6	4.3	21.4	3.6	3.2	1.5	45.7	4.3	27.9	3.9
		Allowed in some areas	80.0	3.5	54.3	4.3	72.1	3.9	31.9	4.1	41.5	4.3	61.5	4.2
		Allowed in all areas	7.9	2.4	3.1	1.5	6.5	2.2	64.8	4.2	12.8	2.9	10.7	2.7
	Former	Not allowed at all	38.4	4.5	68.6	4.3	48.4	4.7	20.7	3.8	65.0	4.4	47.5	4.7
		Allowed in some areas	57.6	4.6	30.0	4.3	47.7	4.7	36.1	4.5	29.5	4.2	46.1	4.6
		Allowed in all areas	4.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	3.9	1.8	43.2	4.6	5.5	2.1	6.4	2.3

Table 9a (Continued)

303

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Montana	Overall	Not allowed at all	42.6	2.2	75.5	1.9	57.7	2.2	20.0	1.8	78.2	1.8	55.5	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	54.5	2.2	23.6	1.9	39.7	2.2	40.3	2.2	19.1	1.7	40.9	2.2
		Allowed in all areas	2.9	0.7	0.9	0.4	2.6	0.7	39.6	2.2	2.7	0.7	3.7	0.8
	Never	Not allowed at all	55.2	3.1	86.0	2.2	70.0	2.9	28.0	2.8	84.7	2.2	66.8	2.9
		Allowed in some areas	43.8	3.1	13.8	2.1	29.1	2.8	43.9	3.1	13.7	2.1	30.7	2.9
		Allowed in all areas	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	28.1	2.8	1.6	0.8	2.4	1.0
	Current	Not allowed at all	15.7	3.3	53.3	4.5	29.2	4.1	2.9	1.5	62.9	4.4	33.6	4.2
		Allowed in some areas	77.2	3.8	44.8	4.5	64.9	4.3	32.7	4.2	31.7	4.2	61.0	4.4
		Allowed in all areas	7.1	2.3	1.9	1.2	5.9	2.1	64.5	4.3	5.4	2.0	5.4	2.0
Former	Overall	Not allowed at all	42.9	4.3	75.7	3.8	60.4	4.3	20.5	3.6	79.8	3.5	53.7	4.4
		Allowed in some areas	54.1	4.4	23.0	3.7	36.9	4.2	40.7	4.3	17.8	3.4	41.8	4.3
		Allowed in all areas	3.0	1.5	1.4	1.0	2.7	1.4	38.8	4.3	2.4	1.3	4.4	1.8
	Never	Not allowed at all	41.3	2.0	71.7	1.9	56.0	2.1	20.2	1.7	71.9	1.9	52.9	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	55.2	2.1	27.0	1.8	41.6	2.0	44.0	2.1	24.7	1.8	43.3	2.0
		Allowed in all areas	3.5	0.8	1.3	0.5	2.4	0.6	35.9	2.0	3.3	0.7	3.8	0.8
	Current	Not allowed at all	54.1	2.8	82.6	2.1	68.3	2.6	26.4	2.4	78.3	2.3	61.4	2.7
		Allowed in some areas	44.2	2.8	16.8	2.1	30.5	2.6	45.4	2.8	19.4	2.2	36.2	2.7
		Allowed in all areas	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.6	28.2	2.5	2.3	0.8	2.4	0.8
Nebraska	Former	Not allowed at all	10.3	2.6	43.9	4.3	25.6	3.8	3.6	1.6	52.0	4.3	29.4	4.0
		Allowed in some areas	83.2	3.2	53.4	4.3	69.8	4.0	42.4	4.3	41.9	4.3	63.9	4.2
		Allowed in all areas	6.5	2.1	2.7	1.4	4.6	1.8	54.0	4.3	6.1	2.1	6.7	2.2
	Never	Not allowed at all	40.8	4.3	72.6	3.9	56.5	4.4	21.5	3.6	76.5	3.7	55.7	4.4
		Allowed in some areas	54.1	4.4	25.4	3.8	40.6	4.3	42.1	4.4	20.5	3.6	39.8	4.3
		Allowed in all areas	5.2	2.0	1.9	1.2	2.9	1.5	36.4	4.2	3.0	1.5	4.4	1.8

Table 9a (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Nevada	Overall	Not allowed at all	39.1	2.0	76.1	1.8	49.9	2.1	15.4	1.5	55.4	2.1	44.0	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	56.5	2.1	22.7	1.7	47.2	2.1	41.6	2.0	37.3	2.0	49.2	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	4.5	0.9	1.2	0.5	3.0	0.7	43.0	2.0	7.3	1.1	6.8	1.0
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	52.1	3.0	86.9	2.0	62.5	2.9	20.8	2.4	64.0	2.9	54.1	3.0
		Allowed in some areas	46.3	3.0	12.8	2.0	36.8	2.9	45.1	3.0	32.0	2.8	42.0	3.0
		Allowed in all areas	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	34.1	2.8	4.0	1.2	3.9	1.2
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	11.1	2.4	57.6	3.8	23.4	3.3	1.7	1.0	34.9	3.7	21.2	3.1
		Allowed in some areas	79.6	3.1	39.9	3.8	69.1	3.6	33.8	3.6	51.1	3.8	66.1	3.6
		Allowed in all areas	9.3	2.2	2.5	1.2	7.5	2.0	64.5	3.7	14.0	2.7	12.8	2.6
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	47.4	4.3	77.1	3.6	57.1	4.3	21.6	3.5	63.4	4.2	51.8	4.3
		Allowed in some areas	48.1	4.3	21.5	3.5	41.0	4.3	44.3	4.3	30.6	4.0	43.0	4.3
		Allowed in all areas	4.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.2	34.1	4.1	6.0	2.1	5.2	1.9
New Hampshire	Overall	Not allowed at all	42.4	2.3	74.5	2.1	52.9	2.4	23.6	2.0	71.5	2.1	54.4	2.4
		Allowed in some areas	54.9	2.4	24.6	2.0	45.2	2.4	49.8	2.4	25.4	2.1	42.3	2.3
		Allowed in all areas	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.6	26.6	2.1	3.1	0.8	3.3	0.9
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	58.1	3.5	84.2	2.6	67.2	3.3	34.6	3.4	77.6	3.0	64.8	3.4
		Allowed in some areas	41.0	3.5	15.4	2.6	32.1	3.3	49.0	3.6	20.6	2.9	33.6	3.4
		Allowed in all areas	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	16.3	2.6	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.9
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	16.7	3.6	57.3	4.7	28.4	4.3	5.2	2.1	60.9	4.7	36.6	4.6
		Allowed in some areas	77.5	4.0	41.1	4.7	67.6	4.5	48.6	4.8	33.4	4.5	58.3	4.7
		Allowed in all areas	5.8	2.2	1.6	1.2	4.0	1.9	46.2	4.8	5.7	2.2	5.1	2.1
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	39.9	4.2	74.2	3.7	51.6	4.3	22.3	3.6	71.2	3.9	53.4	4.3
		Allowed in some areas	57.2	4.3	24.9	3.7	46.5	4.3	51.9	4.3	26.0	3.8	42.1	4.2
		Allowed in all areas	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.2	25.8	3.8	2.8	1.4	4.4	1.8

Table 9a (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
New Jersey	Overall	Not allowed at all	47.0	1.1	81.4	0.8	61.3	1.1	27.0	1.0	67.2	1.0	57.3	1.1
		Allowed in some areas	49.9	1.1	17.9	0.8	36.6	1.0	46.0	1.1	27.5	1.0	37.2	1.0
		Allowed in all areas	3.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	2.1	0.3	27.0	1.0	5.4	0.5	5.5	0.5
	Never	Not allowed at all	58.2	1.5	87.8	1.0	71.6	1.3	36.0	1.4	73.5	1.3	66.8	1.4
		Allowed in some areas	40.6	1.4	11.9	1.0	27.6	1.3	47.1	1.5	23.5	1.3	30.2	1.4
		Allowed in all areas	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	16.9	1.1	3.0	0.5	3.0	0.5
	Current	Not allowed at all	17.5	1.8	65.2	2.2	34.3	2.2	5.8	1.1	49.9	2.3	33.2	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	75.3	2.0	33.0	2.2	60.0	2.3	41.6	2.3	38.2	2.3	55.4	2.3
		Allowed in all areas	7.2	1.2	1.8	0.6	5.7	1.1	52.6	2.3	11.8	1.5	11.5	1.5
Former	Not allowed at all	48.4	2.1	81.7	1.7	62.2	2.1	26.0	1.9	68.4	2.0	57.9	2.1	
		Allowed in some areas	48.0	2.1	17.8	1.6	35.7	2.1	47.5	2.2	26.7	1.9	36.4	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	3.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	2.1	0.6	26.6	1.9	4.8	0.9	5.7	1.0
	Never	Not allowed at all	48.9	2.1	79.0	1.7	62.2	2.1	23.5	1.8	76.1	1.8	59.0	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	48.2	2.1	19.8	1.7	35.7	2.0	42.2	2.1	20.8	1.7	37.5	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	2.9	0.7	1.2	0.5	2.1	0.6	34.3	2.0	3.2	0.8	3.5	0.8
	Current	Not allowed at all	61.5	2.9	87.5	2.0	72.9	2.7	32.2	2.8	81.7	2.3	68.2	2.8
		Allowed in some areas	37.2	2.9	11.9	1.9	26.2	2.6	43.1	3.0	16.5	2.2	29.7	2.7
		Allowed in all areas	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	24.7	2.6	1.8	0.8	2.2	0.9
New Mexico	Not allowed at all	22.5	3.6	62.4	4.2	38.8	4.2	5.8	2.0	62.8	4.2	40.7	4.3	
		Allowed in some areas	71.6	3.9	35.2	4.1	56.2	4.3	41.0	4.3	31.6	4.0	54.4	4.3
		Allowed in all areas	5.8	2.0	2.4	1.3	5.1	1.9	53.2	4.3	5.6	2.0	4.9	1.9
	Former	Not allowed at all	48.8	4.2	78.1	3.5	63.2	4.1	23.4	3.6	77.6	3.5	58.3	4.2
		Allowed in some areas	47.8	4.2	20.8	3.4	35.3	4.0	41.5	4.2	18.9	3.3	37.0	4.1
		Allowed in all areas	3.4	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	35.1	4.1	3.5	1.6	4.7	1.8

Table 9a (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
New York	Overall	Not allowed at all	46.8	0.8	77.2	0.7	58.0	0.8	26.8	0.7	65.6	0.8	61.7	0.8
		Allowed in some areas	50.0	0.8	21.9	0.7	39.8	0.8	49.2	0.8	30.3	0.8	34.4	0.8
		Allowed in all areas	3.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	2.2	0.2	24.0	0.7	4.1	0.3	3.8	0.3
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	58.7	1.1	85.3	0.8	69.2	1.0	36.2	1.1	72.5	1.0	69.4	1.0
		Allowed in some areas	39.9	1.1	14.4	0.8	29.7	1.0	47.4	1.1	24.8	1.0	27.8	1.0
		Allowed in all areas	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.2	16.4	0.8	2.7	0.4	2.8	0.4
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	19.4	1.4	59.6	1.7	31.7	1.6	6.4	0.9	47.4	1.8	41.5	1.7
		Allowed in some areas	72.9	1.6	38.2	1.7	63.0	1.7	49.6	1.8	44.2	1.7	51.4	1.8
		Allowed in all areas	7.7	0.9	2.1	0.5	5.3	0.8	44.0	1.7	8.3	1.0	7.1	0.9
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	45.6	1.7	75.5	1.5	57.2	1.7	24.4	1.5	67.1	1.6	63.3	1.6
		Allowed in some areas	51.6	1.7	23.9	1.5	41.0	1.7	53.1	1.7	29.5	1.6	33.6	1.6
		Allowed in all areas	2.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.4	22.5	1.4	3.4	0.6	3.1	0.6
North Carolina	Overall	Not allowed at all	34.8	1.0	66.3	1.0	47.1	1.1	21.8	0.9	59.9	1.0	45.4	1.1
		Allowed in some areas	60.8	1.0	32.4	1.0	50.0	1.1	45.9	1.1	35.1	1.0	48.2	1.1
		Allowed in all areas	4.5	0.4	1.3	0.2	2.9	0.4	32.3	1.0	5.0	0.5	6.4	0.5
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	45.8	1.5	75.8	1.3	58.8	1.5	29.9	1.4	67.5	1.4	55.9	1.5
		Allowed in some areas	51.7	1.5	23.7	1.3	39.6	1.5	46.9	1.5	29.5	1.4	40.3	1.5
		Allowed in all areas	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.4	23.2	1.3	3.0	0.5	3.8	0.6
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	12.2	1.3	47.2	2.0	23.1	1.7	5.3	0.9	42.9	2.0	25.0	1.7
		Allowed in some areas	79.9	1.6	50.2	2.0	71.5	1.8	45.7	2.0	48.1	2.0	63.9	1.9
		Allowed in all areas	8.0	1.1	2.6	0.6	5.3	0.9	49.0	2.0	9.0	1.2	11.1	1.3
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	38.1	2.2	68.8	2.1	50.4	2.2	24.0	1.9	63.6	2.1	47.0	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	57.4	2.2	29.8	2.0	46.6	2.2	44.0	2.2	31.6	2.1	46.5	2.2
		Allowed in all areas	4.5	0.9	1.3	0.5	2.9	0.8	31.9	2.1	4.7	0.9	6.5	1.1

Table 9a (Continued)

307

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
North Dakota	Overall	Not allowed at all	40.0	2.1	73.9	1.9	55.8	2.2	19.9	1.7	75.9	1.9	52.9	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	57.0	2.1	25.3	1.9	42.3	2.1	47.0	2.2	22.0	1.8	43.9	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	3.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.6	33.0	2.0	2.0	0.6	3.1	0.8
Never	Not allowed at all	52.7	3.0	83.7	2.2	66.7	2.8	26.9	2.6	81.4	2.3	63.3	2.9	
	Allowed in some areas	46.2	3.0	15.9	2.2	32.8	2.8	51.0	3.0	17.5	2.2	35.1	2.8	
	Allowed in all areas	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	22.1	2.5	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.7	
Current	Not allowed at all	9.8	2.7	49.6	4.5	29.6	4.1	2.6	1.5	60.7	4.4	28.3	4.1	
	Allowed in some areas	83.3	3.4	48.5	4.5	65.3	4.3	39.9	4.5	34.7	4.3	64.7	4.3	
	Allowed in all areas	6.9	2.3	1.9	1.3	5.1	2.0	57.5	4.5	4.6	1.9	7.0	2.3	
Former	Not allowed at all	40.2	4.3	75.1	3.8	56.2	4.4	20.7	3.6	78.2	3.7	53.0	4.4	
	Allowed in some areas	56.1	4.4	24.3	3.8	41.8	4.4	45.0	4.4	20.2	3.6	43.9	4.4	
	Allowed in all areas	3.7	1.7	0.5	0.6	2.0	1.2	34.3	4.2	1.6	1.1	3.1	1.5	
Ohio	Overall	Not allowed at all	38.4	1.1	66.7	1.0	49.3	1.1	21.1	0.9	62.2	1.1	47.4	1.1
	Allowed in some areas	58.3	1.1	32.2	1.0	48.0	1.1	43.6	1.1	33.2	1.0	47.6	1.1	
	Allowed in all areas	3.3	0.4	1.1	0.2	2.7	0.4	35.3	1.0	4.6	0.5	5.0	0.5	
Never	Not allowed at all	51.5	1.5	77.8	1.3	62.9	1.5	30.1	1.4	70.4	1.4	58.5	1.5	
	Allowed in some areas	47.2	1.5	21.7	1.3	36.0	1.5	44.3	1.5	27.0	1.4	38.3	1.5	
	Allowed in all areas	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	25.7	1.3	2.6	0.5	3.2	0.5	
Current	Not allowed at all	11.3	1.3	43.9	2.1	21.2	1.7	3.7	0.8	42.8	2.1	23.6	1.8	
	Allowed in some areas	81.8	1.6	53.9	2.1	73.2	1.9	40.7	2.1	48.3	2.1	67.8	2.0	
	Allowed in all areas	6.9	1.1	2.2	0.6	5.6	1.0	55.6	2.1	8.9	1.2	8.6	1.2	
Former	Not allowed at all	40.5	2.2	68.3	2.1	51.5	2.3	21.3	1.9	66.3	2.1	50.0	2.3	
	Allowed in some areas	55.7	2.2	30.5	2.1	45.6	2.3	45.3	2.3	29.8	2.1	44.9	2.2	
	Allowed in all areas	3.8	0.9	1.2	0.5	2.9	0.8	33.4	2.1	3.9	0.9	5.0	1.0	

Table 9a (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants			Hospitals			Indoor Work Areas			Bars and Cocktail Lounges			Indoor Sporting Events			Indoor Shopping Malls		
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	
Oklahoma	Overall	Not allowed at all	44.4	2.2	70.8	2.0	54.9	2.2	26.3	1.9	66.9	2.0	51.9	2.2	64.9	2.5	64.9	2.2		
		Allowed in some areas	51.6	2.2	27.7	1.9	42.1	2.1	35.5	2.1	28.4	2.0	41.8	2.1	30.2	2.4	31.7	2.8		
		Allowed in all areas	4.0	0.8	1.5	0.5	3.0	0.7	38.2	2.1	4.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	2.8	2.3	0.9	3.3	1.1	
Never		Not allowed at all	58.7	3.0	84.6	2.2	70.1	2.8	36.0	2.9	77.6	2.5	64.9	2.9	77.6	2.5	64.9	2.9		
		Allowed in some areas	40.0	3.0	14.9	2.2	28.8	2.8	34.8	2.9	20.2	2.4	31.7	2.8	30.2	2.3	29.2	2.8		
		Allowed in all areas	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.2	0.6	10.3	2.5	12.0	2.7	2.3	0.9	1.1	0.9		
Current		Not allowed at all	13.9	2.9	43.3	4.2	23.7	3.6	5.6	1.9	43.4	4.1	23.1	3.5	36.7	4.0	46.3	4.2	64.8	4.0
		Allowed in some areas	77.3	3.5	53.2	4.2	68.8	3.9	36.7	4.0	10.3	2.5	12.0	2.7	3.5	1.5	7.5	4.1	34.9	4.4
		Allowed in all areas	8.8	2.4	3.5	1.5	7.5	2.2	57.7	4.1	10.3	2.5	12.0	2.7	2.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	34.9	4.4
Former		Not allowed at all	49.0	4.5	72.4	4.1	57.7	4.5	29.4	4.2	71.0	4.1	57.1	4.5	35.7	4.4	25.6	4.0	37.0	4.4
		Allowed in some areas	46.9	4.5	26.1	4.0	40.3	4.5	34.4	2.2	43.7	2.2	21.0	1.8	35.8	2.2	46.3	4.2	5.9	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	4.2	1.8	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.3	31.9	2.1	2.2	0.7	2.1	0.6	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	34.9	4.4
Oregon	Overall	Not allowed at all	52.1	2.3	75.1	2.0	64.6	2.2	24.4	1.9	76.8	1.9	62.1	2.2	34.9	4.4	24.4	1.9	76.8	1.9
		Allowed in some areas	45.8	2.3	24.3	1.9	34.4	2.2	43.7	2.2	21.0	1.8	35.8	2.2	34.9	4.4	25.6	4.0	37.0	4.4
		Allowed in all areas	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.5	31.9	2.1	2.2	0.7	2.1	0.6	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	34.9	4.4
Never		Not allowed at all	66.1	3.1	85.2	2.3	77.0	2.7	34.1	3.1	84.1	2.4	73.5	2.8	34.9	4.4	25.6	4.0	37.0	4.4
		Allowed in some areas	33.1	3.0	14.6	2.3	22.6	2.7	45.0	3.2	14.4	2.3	25.2	2.8	34.9	4.4	25.6	4.0	37.0	4.4
		Allowed in all areas	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	20.9	2.6	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.7	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	34.9	4.4
Current		Not allowed at all	19.0	3.7	52.9	4.7	36.0	4.5	4.9	2.0	60.7	4.6	36.5	4.5	37.6	4.5	34.6	4.5	59.3	4.6
		Allowed in some areas	75.5	4.0	45.7	4.7	61.7	4.5	1.4	1.4	57.5	4.6	4.7	2.0	4.7	2.0	4.3	1.9	34.6	4.1
		Allowed in all areas	5.5	2.1	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.4	31.9	2.1	2.2	0.7	34.9	4.4	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	34.9	4.4
Former		Not allowed at all	55.1	4.3	75.8	3.7	66.8	4.1	23.7	3.7	77.4	3.6	63.7	4.2	32.3	4.1	21.0	3.5	34.6	4.1
		Allowed in some areas	43.2	4.3	23.4	3.7	32.3	4.1	46.7	4.3	0.9	0.9	29.6	4.0	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.1	34.6	4.1
		Allowed in all areas	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.2	0.6	2.2	0.7	34.9	4.4	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	34.9	4.4

Table 9a (Continued)

Overall/ Smoking Status		Smoking Should be:		Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
State	Pennsylvania	%	Cl	%	Cl	%	Cl	%	Cl	%	Cl	%	Cl	%	Cl
Never	Not allowed at all	42.0	1.1	74.7	0.9	53.5	1.1	22.7	0.9	66.0	1.0	49.5	1.1		
	Allowed in some areas	55.0	1.1	24.4	0.9	44.4	1.1	46.9	1.1	29.8	1.0	44.9	1.1		
	Allowed in all areas	3.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	2.2	0.3	30.4	1.0	4.2	0.4	5.6	0.5		
Current	Not allowed at all	53.7	1.5	83.7	1.1	64.8	1.4	30.8	1.4	72.3	1.3	59.3	1.5		
	Allowed in some areas	45.3	1.5	16.0	1.1	34.5	1.4	48.1	1.5	25.3	1.3	37.7	1.4		
	Allowed in all areas	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	21.0	1.2	2.4	0.5	2.9	0.5		
Former	Not allowed at all	15.0	1.6	54.5	2.2	27.3	2.0	4.4	0.9	50.4	2.2	27.2	1.9		
	Allowed in some areas	78.6	1.8	43.3	2.2	68.0	2.0	45.3	2.2	42.0	2.2	62.2	2.1		
	Allowed in all areas	6.4	1.1	2.2	0.6	4.7	0.9	50.2	2.2	7.5	1.2	10.7	1.3		
Never	Not allowed at all	43.9	2.1	75.5	1.9	55.4	2.2	23.7	1.8	68.0	2.0	51.0	2.2		
	Allowed in some areas	52.3	2.2	23.3	1.8	41.8	2.1	45.9	2.2	27.3	1.9	42.8	2.1		
	Allowed in all areas	3.8	0.8	1.2	0.5	2.8	0.7	30.5	2.0	4.7	0.9	6.2	1.0		
Current	Not allowed at all	45.5	2.3	78.5	1.9	58.3	2.3	25.8	2.0	69.0	2.1	54.4	2.3		
	Allowed in some areas	51.7	2.3	20.6	1.9	39.6	2.3	46.8	2.3	27.9	2.1	42.5	2.3		
	Allowed in all areas	2.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.7	27.4	2.1	3.1	0.8	3.0	0.8		
Former	Not allowed at all	58.9	3.3	85.9	2.3	70.0	3.1	36.4	3.2	74.7	2.9	63.6	3.2		
	Allowed in some areas	40.0	3.3	14.0	2.3	29.6	3.1	46.8	3.4	24.4	2.9	34.9	3.2		
	Allowed in all areas	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	16.8	2.5	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.8		
Never	Not allowed at all	14.8	3.4	59.9	4.7	31.2	4.4	4.2	1.9	52.0	4.8	34.4	4.5		
	Allowed in some areas	79.5	3.8	37.3	4.6	63.0	4.6	46.4	4.8	41.4	4.7	59.9	4.7		
	Allowed in all areas	5.7	2.2	2.8	1.6	5.8	2.2	49.4	4.8	6.7	2.4	5.7	2.2		
Former	Not allowed at all	48.3	4.3	81.3	3.3	60.7	4.2	25.9	3.8	73.4	3.8	55.4	4.3		
	Allowed in some areas	48.5	4.3	18.0	3.3	37.1	4.1	47.2	4.3	22.8	3.6	41.0	4.2		
	Allowed in all areas	3.2	1.5	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.2	26.9	3.8	3.8	1.6	3.6	1.6		

Table 9a (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>South Carolina</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	42.9	2.0	73.5	1.8	54.3	2.0	27.4	1.8	65.5	1.9	54.0	2.0
		Allowed in some areas	53.8	2.0	25.3	1.7	43.0	2.0	37.0	1.9	29.7	1.8	40.8	2.0
		Allowed in all areas	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	2.7	0.6	35.6	1.9	4.8	0.8	5.2	0.9
	Never	Not allowed at all	55.2	2.7	81.6	2.1	67.1	2.6	38.2	2.7	72.8	2.4	65.2	2.6
		Allowed in some areas	43.5	2.7	17.9	2.1	31.8	2.6	36.0	2.6	24.5	2.4	31.7	2.6
		Allowed in all areas	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.6	25.8	2.4	2.7	0.9	3.1	0.9
	Current	Not allowed at all	17.4	2.9	58.2	3.8	28.3	3.5	7.0	2.0	48.4	3.9	33.0	3.6
		Allowed in some areas	75.3	3.3	39.1	3.8	65.9	3.7	36.7	3.7	42.3	3.8	57.5	3.8
		Allowed in all areas	7.2	2.0	2.7	1.2	5.8	1.8	56.3	3.8	9.3	2.2	9.4	2.3
<b>Former</b>	Not allowed at all	44.6	4.3	72.6	3.9	54.9	4.3	26.3	3.8	69.0	4.0	52.4	4.4	
		Allowed in some areas	52.0	4.4	26.3	3.8	42.3	4.3	40.0	4.3	26.9	3.9	42.3	4.3
		Allowed in all areas	3.4	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.7	1.4	33.7	4.1	4.2	1.7	5.3	2.0
	Never	Not allowed at all	38.6	2.0	77.4	1.7	54.8	2.1	19.2	1.6	77.1	1.7	52.7	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	58.2	2.0	21.9	1.7	43.1	2.0	42.7	2.0	20.3	1.7	42.5	2.0
		Allowed in all areas	3.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	2.1	0.6	38.1	2.0	2.5	0.6	4.7	0.9
	Current	Not allowed at all	46.1	2.8	87.9	1.9	67.9	2.7	27.2	2.5	83.3	2.1	63.9	2.7
		Allowed in some areas	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	44.7	2.8	15.3	2.0	33.0	2.7
		Allowed in all areas	6.8	2.1	1.2	0.9	4.4	1.7	61.0	2.6	1.4	0.7	3.1	1.0
<b>South Dakota</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	37.0	4.2	79.2	3.5	55.2	4.3	20.2	3.5	81.2	3.4	55.2	4.3
		Allowed in some areas	59.3	4.3	19.6	3.5	42.4	4.3	44.4	4.4	17.0	3.3	41.0	4.3
		Allowed in all areas	3.7	1.7	1.1	0.9	2.4	1.3	35.4	4.2	1.8	1.2	3.8	1.7

Table 9a (Continued)

311

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Tennessee	Overall	Not allowed at all	37.2	2.0	68.7	1.9	52.8	2.1	22.4	1.7	60.5	2.0	50.8	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	59.1	2.0	29.9	1.9	44.2	2.1	43.4	2.1	35.2	2.0	42.4	2.0
		Allowed in all areas	3.7	0.8	1.4	0.5	3.0	0.7	34.2	2.0	4.3	0.8	6.8	1.0
	Never	Not allowed at all	49.1	2.9	78.8	2.4	66.9	2.8	30.1	2.7	69.3	2.7	62.2	2.8
		Allowed in some areas	49.4	2.9	20.6	2.4	32.3	2.8	44.5	2.9	28.9	2.7	34.0	2.8
		Allowed in all areas	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	25.4	2.6	1.9	0.8	3.9	1.1
	Current	Not allowed at all	13.5	2.6	50.4	3.8	26.3	3.4	5.8	1.8	41.9	3.8	30.4	3.5
		Allowed in some areas	79.2	3.1	46.6	3.8	67.0	3.6	43.6	3.8	49.2	3.8	57.3	3.8
		Allowed in all areas	7.3	2.0	3.0	1.3	6.7	1.9	50.6	3.8	9.0	2.2	12.3	2.5
Texas	Former	Not allowed at all	42.5	4.5	70.8	4.1	56.7	4.5	27.6	4.1	66.2	4.3	52.5	4.6
		Allowed in some areas	53.6	4.5	28.2	4.1	40.3	4.5	40.2	4.5	30.4	4.2	41.6	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	3.9	1.8	1.0	0.9	3.0	1.6	32.1	4.3	3.5	1.7	5.9	2.2
	Never	Not allowed at all	47.6	1.1	75.1	1.0	60.9	1.1	24.7	1.0	67.0	1.1	55.1	1.1
		Allowed in some areas	49.6	1.1	24.1	1.0	37.0	1.1	40.2	1.1	28.5	1.0	40.5	1.1
		Allowed in all areas	2.8	0.4	0.9	0.2	2.1	0.3	35.1	1.1	4.5	0.5	4.4	0.5
	Current	Not allowed at all	58.8	1.5	83.5	1.1	72.3	1.4	32.6	1.4	74.6	1.3	64.9	1.5
		Allowed in some areas	39.8	1.5	16.0	1.1	26.7	1.4	41.1	1.5	22.3	1.3	32.2	1.4
		Allowed in all areas	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	26.3	1.4	3.1	0.5	2.9	0.5
Former	Never	Not allowed at all	18.9	1.8	54.5	2.3	33.1	2.2	6.2	1.1	46.8	2.3	31.5	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	75.1	2.0	43.5	2.3	62.3	2.3	36.5	2.2	44.5	2.3	60.3	2.3
		Allowed in all areas	6.1	1.1	2.0	0.6	4.6	1.0	57.3	2.3	8.7	1.3	8.1	1.3
	Current	Not allowed at all	50.8	2.5	76.4	2.1	62.8	2.4	25.1	2.2	70.2	2.3	56.2	2.5
		Allowed in some areas	46.4	2.5	22.9	2.1	35.0	2.4	42.0	2.5	26.4	2.2	39.8	2.5
		Allowed in all areas	2.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	2.2	0.7	33.0	2.4	3.3	0.9	4.0	1.0

Table 9a (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Utah	Overall	Not allowed at all	52.8	2.1	77.3	1.8	67.5	2.0	14.9	1.5	75.1	1.9	69.9	2.0
		Allowed in some areas	45.5	2.1	22.2	1.8	31.3	2.0	38.4	2.1	22.3	1.8	27.4	1.9
		Allowed in all areas	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.5	46.7	2.1	2.6	0.7	2.7	0.7
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	64.8	2.5	85.2	1.9	76.9	2.2	18.4	2.1	82.0	2.0	78.1	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	34.6	2.5	14.6	1.9	22.7	2.2	41.8	2.6	16.6	2.0	20.3	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	39.7	2.6	1.4	0.6	1.6	0.7
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	13.7	3.6	52.4	5.2	36.4	5.0	2.4	1.6	50.6	5.2	44.3	5.2
		Allowed in some areas	80.8	4.1	45.5	5.2	59.1	5.1	25.5	4.5	42.0	5.1	49.1	5.2
		Allowed in all areas	5.5	2.4	2.1	1.5	4.4	2.1	72.2	4.7	7.5	2.7	6.6	2.6
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	46.2	5.1	72.2	4.6	62.3	4.9	14.3	3.6	73.1	4.5	64.5	4.9
		Allowed in some areas	51.8	5.1	72.2	4.6	36.3	4.9	38.3	5.0	24.7	4.4	32.6	4.8
		Allowed in all areas	2.0	1.4	27.8	4.6	1.4	1.2	47.4	5.1	2.3	1.5	2.9	1.7
Vermont	Overall	Not allowed at all	42.9	2.3	73.9	2.0	57.1	2.3	24.2	2.0	76.9	2.0	58.6	2.3
		Allowed in some areas	53.8	2.3	25.5	2.0	41.2	2.3	51.5	2.3	20.6	1.9	38.6	2.3
		Allowed in all areas	3.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.6	24.3	2.0	2.5	0.7	2.8	0.8
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	55.3	3.5	80.8	2.8	67.9	3.3	33.8	3.4	79.3	2.9	66.5	3.4
		Allowed in some areas	43.8	3.5	18.9	2.8	31.5	3.3	50.2	3.6	19.0	2.8	31.9	3.3
		Allowed in all areas	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	16.0	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.9
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	18.0	3.4	58.4	4.4	35.9	4.3	4.9	1.9	68.1	4.1	42.9	4.4
		Allowed in some areas	74.3	3.9	40.9	4.4	60.4	4.4	51.0	4.5	26.9	3.9	52.3	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	7.7	2.4	0.6	0.7	3.8	1.7	44.1	4.4	4.9	1.9	4.7	1.9
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	47.9	4.2	78.2	3.5	60.8	4.1	28.1	3.8	81.4	3.3	61.6	4.1
		Allowed in some areas	49.3	4.2	20.9	3.4	37.5	4.1	53.8	4.2	17.0	3.2	35.9	4.1
		Allowed in all areas	2.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.1	18.0	3.3	1.6	1.1	2.6	1.3

Table 9a (Continued)

313

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Virginia	Overall	Not allowed at all	39.3	1.9	70.6	1.8	53.5	1.9	20.7	1.6	64.2	1.9	46.6	1.9
		Allowed in some areas	57.7	1.9	28.5	1.8	44.1	1.9	50.9	2.0	31.6	1.8	48.0	1.9
		Allowed in all areas	3.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	2.3	0.6	28.4	1.8	4.1	0.8	5.3	0.9
	Never	Not allowed at all	51.6	2.8	80.4	2.2	66.9	2.6	27.4	2.5	71.4	2.5	57.6	2.7
		Allowed in some areas	46.8	2.7	19.0	2.2	32.0	2.6	52.4	2.8	26.4	2.4	38.6	2.7
		Allowed in all areas	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.6	20.2	2.2	2.2	0.8	3.7	1.0
	Current	Not allowed at all	13.4	2.6	49.9	3.8	27.1	3.4	5.0	1.7	47.5	3.8	22.7	3.2
		Allowed in some areas	81.3	3.0	48.4	3.8	68.7	3.5	49.2	3.8	44.2	3.8	68.5	3.5
		Allowed in all areas	5.4	1.7	1.6	1.0	4.2	1.5	45.8	3.8	8.4	2.1	8.8	2.2
Former	Not allowed at all	42.2	3.9	72.9	3.5	54.7	3.9	24.1	3.4	67.7	3.7	50.0	3.9	
		Allowed in some areas	54.4	3.9	26.3	3.5	42.6	3.9	49.8	4.0	28.8	3.6	45.1	3.9
		Allowed in all areas	3.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	2.7	1.3	26.1	3.5	3.5	1.5	4.9	1.7
	Washington	Not allowed at all	51.1	2.1	78.9	1.7	68.0	2.0	24.1	1.8	77.4	1.8	67.1	2.0
		Allowed in some areas	46.5	2.1	20.4	1.7	30.8	2.0	50.3	2.1	20.3	1.7	31.0	2.0
		Allowed in all areas	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.5	25.6	1.9	2.3	0.6	1.8	0.6
	Never	Not allowed at all	65.8	3.0	88.4	2.0	80.7	2.5	34.4	3.0	84.5	2.3	75.9	2.7
		Allowed in some areas	33.3	2.9	11.5	2.0	19.0	2.4	52.2	3.1	14.6	2.2	23.1	2.6
		Allowed in all areas	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	13.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6
Current	Not allowed at all	20.4	3.5	62.9	4.1	44.6	4.3	4.0	1.7	64.1	4.1	49.4	4.3	
		Allowed in some areas	74.4	3.7	35.4	4.1	52.8	4.3	44.8	4.3	31.6	4.0	47.5	4.3
		Allowed in all areas	5.1	1.9	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.4	51.2	4.3	4.3	1.7	3.1	1.5
	Former	Not allowed at all	53.4	3.9	77.3	3.3	67.4	3.7	24.7	3.4	77.3	3.3	68.1	3.7
		Allowed in some areas	44.2	3.9	22.0	3.3	31.3	3.7	52.1	4.0	19.9	3.2	29.8	3.6
		Allowed in all areas	2.4	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.9	23.3	3.3	2.8	1.3	2.1	1.1

Table 9a (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
West Virginia	Overall	Not allowed at all	33.9	2.1	56.4	2.2	44.2	2.2	22.6	1.9	58.6	2.2	41.8	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	60.7	2.2	40.9	2.2	51.8	2.2	39.5	2.2	36.0	2.1	51.2	2.2
		Allowed in all areas	5.4	1.0	2.7	0.7	4.0	0.9	38.0	2.2	5.4	1.0	7.0	1.1
Never		Not allowed at all	46.6	3.2	70.1	2.9	59.7	3.2	33.7	3.1	67.6	3.0	53.9	3.2
		Allowed in some areas	51.5	3.2	29.3	2.9	39.2	3.1	38.3	3.1	30.5	3.0	42.9	3.2
		Allowed in all areas	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.7	28.0	2.9	1.9	0.9	3.2	1.1
Current		Not allowed at all	10.8	2.5	32.1	3.7	17.0	3.0	3.7	1.5	40.4	3.9	19.2	3.1
		Allowed in some areas	78.0	3.3	61.5	3.9	73.4	3.5	42.8	3.9	47.9	4.0	66.9	3.7
		Allowed in all areas	11.2	2.5	6.4	2.0	9.7	2.4	53.5	4.0	11.6	2.5	13.9	2.8
Former		Not allowed at all	39.4	4.8	61.4	4.8	49.7	4.9	25.4	4.3	65.5	4.7	48.0	4.9
		Allowed in some areas	55.8	4.9	36.6	4.7	48.0	4.9	37.1	4.7	30.5	4.5	46.8	4.9
		Allowed in all areas	4.8	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.5	37.6	4.8	4.0	1.9	5.1	2.2
Wisconsin	Overall	Not allowed at all	40.1	2.0	72.5	1.9	55.1	2.1	20.0	1.7	66.9	2.0	52.7	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	55.6	2.1	26.2	1.8	41.0	2.0	44.9	2.1	27.7	1.9	42.2	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	4.3	0.8	1.3	0.5	3.9	0.8	35.2	2.0	5.4	0.9	5.1	0.9
Never		Not allowed at all	52.6	3.0	84.2	2.2	67.7	2.8	27.9	2.7	74.7	2.6	63.2	2.9
		Allowed in some areas	45.5	3.0	15.4	2.2	30.8	2.8	49.6	3.0	22.5	2.5	34.1	2.8
		Allowed in all areas	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.7	22.4	2.5	2.8	1.0	2.7	1.0
Current		Not allowed at all	12.0	2.6	49.7	4.1	27.1	3.6	2.7	1.3	47.0	4.1	30.7	3.8
		Allowed in some areas	79.1	3.3	46.7	4.1	63.7	3.9	37.5	3.9	41.9	4.0	58.8	4.0
		Allowed in all areas	8.9	2.3	3.6	1.5	9.2	2.3	59.7	4.0	11.1	2.6	10.6	2.5
Former		Not allowed at all	45.0	4.1	73.7	3.6	60.0	4.0	22.5	3.5	72.4	3.7	55.2	4.1
		Allowed in some areas	50.8	4.1	25.7	3.6	37.0	4.0	43.4	4.1	23.1	3.5	40.7	4.1
		Allowed in all areas	4.2	1.7	0.7	0.7	3.0	1.4	34.1	3.9	4.5	1.7	4.1	1.6

Table 9a (Continued)

<b>State</b>	<b>Overall/ Smoking Status</b>	<b>Smoking Should be:</b>	<b>Restaurants</b>		<b>Hospitals</b>		<b>Indoor Work Areas</b>		<b>Bars and Cocktail Lounges</b>		<b>Indoor Sporting Events</b>		<b>Indoor Shopping Malls</b>	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Wyoming</b>	<b>Overall</b>	Not allowed at all	39.4	2.4	70.6	2.3	52.9	2.5	18.1	1.9	74.2	2.2	52.4	2.5
		Allowed in some areas	57.7	2.5	28.5	2.3	45.0	2.5	42.9	2.5	23.0	2.1	44.4	2.5
		Allowed in all areas	2.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	2.2	0.7	39.0	2.4	2.8	0.8	3.2	0.9
Never	Not allowed at all	51.0	3.6	80.9	2.8	65.5	3.4	24.7	3.1	80.2	2.8	62.7	3.4	
	Allowed in some areas	47.7	3.6	18.2	2.8	33.4	3.4	47.0	3.6	17.8	2.7	35.6	3.4	
	Allowed in all areas	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7	28.3	3.2	1.9	1.0	1.7	0.9	
Current	Not allowed at all	13.5	3.4	48.2	4.9	26.0	4.3	3.6	1.8	60.3	4.8	33.7	4.7	
	Allowed in some areas	81.5	3.8	50.5	4.9	70.5	4.5	37.7	4.8	35.8	4.7	61.8	4.8	
	Allowed in all areas	5.0	2.1	1.3	1.1	3.5	1.8	58.6	4.9	4.0	1.9	4.5	2.1	
Former	Not allowed at all	43.2	4.9	73.5	4.4	55.6	5.0	20.0	4.0	76.7	4.2	51.3	5.0	
	Allowed in some areas	53.0	5.0	26.2	4.4	41.5	4.9	40.2	4.9	20.2	4.0	43.8	5.0	
	Allowed in all areas	3.7	1.9	0.3	0.6	2.9	1.7	39.8	4.9	3.1	1.7	4.9	2.2	

Note: CI = 95% confidence interval.

Source: 1992/93 Current Population Survey.

\*Universe: Individuals included in this table are self-respondent adults only (age 18 and older) whose smoking status can be determined. They must give their opinion about smoking in public places (i.e., smoking should be allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all). This is required for each public place separately; if an individual does not give his opinion about one public place, he will be included in other public places for which he did give his opinion.

Table 9b  
State-Specific Attitudes about Smoking in Indoor Public Places (Restaurants, Hospitals, Indoor Work Areas, Bars and Cocktail Lounges, Indoor Sporting Events, and Indoor Shopping Malls) by Smoking Status\*—1995/96

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants			Hospitals			Indoor Work Areas			Bars and Cocktail Lounges			Indoor Sporting Events			Indoor Shopping Malls		
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI		
Alabama	Overall	Not allowed at all	46.5	2.1	72.9	1.9	59.3	2.1	30.1	2.0	67.2	2.0	57.9	2.1						
		Allowed in some areas	50.0	2.2	25.6	1.9	38.2	2.1	38.2	2.1	29.1	2.0	38.5	2.1						
		Allowed in all areas	3.4	0.8	1.5	0.5	2.5	0.7	31.7	2.0	3.7	0.8	3.5	0.8						
	Never	Not allowed at all	57.4	2.8	80.6	2.3	70.1	2.6	38.9	2.8	74.4	2.5	68.2	2.7						
		Allowed in some areas	40.8	2.8	19.0	2.2	28.9	2.6	38.1	2.8	23.9	2.4	30.1	2.6						
		Allowed in all areas	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	23.0	2.4	1.7	0.7	1.7	0.7						
	Current	Not allowed at all	21.2	3.6	53.9	4.4	35.1	4.2	9.8	2.6	51.2	4.4	35.0	4.2						
		Allowed in some areas	71.1	4.0	42.1	4.4	58.7	4.4	37.3	4.3	39.3	4.3	57.2	4.4						
		Allowed in all areas	7.7	2.4	4.0	1.7	6.2	2.1	52.9	4.4	9.5	2.6	7.8	2.4						
Alaska	Former	Not allowed at all	46.0	4.8	73.7	4.2	57.7	4.8	29.8	4.5	65.9	4.6	56.2	4.8						
		Allowed in some areas	51.2	4.8	24.8	4.1	40.0	4.7	39.7	4.8	31.5	4.5	40.3	4.7						
		Allowed in all areas	2.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.4	30.5	4.5	2.6	1.5	3.6	1.8						
	Never	Not allowed at all	50.3	2.2	77.8	1.8	63.5	2.1	25.4	1.9	72.0	2.0	67.6	2.1						
		Allowed in some areas	46.7	2.2	21.5	1.8	35.1	2.1	48.7	2.2	25.6	1.9	29.9	2.0						
		Allowed in all areas	3.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.5	25.9	2.0	2.4	0.7	2.5	0.7						
	Current	Not allowed at all	63.3	3.0	85.0	2.2	73.6	2.8	33.8	3.0	77.2	2.6	75.0	2.7						
		Allowed in some areas	35.2	3.0	14.3	2.2	25.9	2.7	49.2	3.2	21.2	2.6	23.7	2.7						
		Allowed in all areas	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	17.0	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.7						
	Former	Not allowed at all	22.5	3.6	64.2	4.2	43.4	4.3	6.9	2.2	60.6	4.3	53.7	4.4						
		Allowed in some areas	71.8	3.9	35.6	4.2	53.4	4.4	47.2	4.4	35.4	4.2	40.9	4.3						
		Allowed in all areas	5.7	2.0	0.2	0.4	3.2	1.5	45.9	4.4	4.1	1.7	5.4	2.0						

Table 9b (Continued)

317

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Arizona</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	53.2	2.1	82.0	1.6	68.3	1.9	26.8	1.9	72.2	1.9	67.7	1.9
		Allowed in some areas	43.4	2.1	16.8	1.6	29.7	1.9	40.3	2.1	23.3	1.8	28.9	1.9
		Allowed in all areas	3.4	0.8	1.2	0.5	2.0	0.6	33.0	2.0	4.5	0.9	3.4	0.8
	Never	Not allowed at all	67.1	2.7	89.3	1.8	79.0	2.3	36.7	2.8	79.7	2.3	77.1	2.4
		Allowed in some areas	31.2	2.6	9.8	1.7	19.7	2.3	40.3	2.8	17.5	2.2	20.5	2.3
		Allowed in all areas	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	23.0	2.4	2.8	0.9	2.4	0.9
	Current	Not allowed at all	21.7	3.5	66.4	4.0	42.8	4.3	6.5	2.1	52.8	4.3	45.9	4.3
		Allowed in some areas	71.3	3.9	31.9	4.0	53.3	4.3	37.9	4.2	38.7	4.2	47.9	4.3
		Allowed in all areas	7.0	2.2	1.7	1.1	3.8	1.7	55.6	4.3	8.5	2.4	6.2	2.1
<b>Arkansas</b>	Former	Not allowed at all	53.2	4.3	81.2	3.4	69.5	4.0	24.8	3.7	74.8	3.8	68.0	4.0
		Allowed in some areas	43.1	4.3	17.5	3.3	28.9	3.9	42.6	4.3	21.1	3.5	29.0	3.9
		Allowed in all areas	3.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.1	32.7	4.1	4.1	1.7	3.0	1.5
	Never	Not allowed at all	43.8	2.1	72.1	1.9	55.0	2.1	26.9	1.9	66.5	2.0	59.1	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	52.4	2.1	26.3	1.9	42.0	2.1	37.5	2.1	29.1	2.0	36.8	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	3.8	0.8	1.6	0.5	3.0	0.7	35.6	2.1	4.5	0.9	4.1	0.9
	Current	Not allowed at all	55.6	2.9	80.6	2.3	67.7	2.8	35.8	2.9	72.3	2.7	68.8	2.7
		Allowed in some areas	42.7	2.9	18.7	2.3	31.2	2.7	38.2	2.9	24.9	2.6	29.4	2.7
		Allowed in all areas	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	26.1	2.6	2.8	1.0	1.8	0.8
	Former	Not allowed at all	16.3	3.0	53.8	4.1	27.8	3.7	8.3	2.3	51.2	4.1	37.2	4.0
		Allowed in some areas	75.5	3.5	43.0	4.1	65.0	3.9	37.4	4.0	41.4	4.1	55.2	4.1
		Allowed in all areas	8.2	2.3	3.2	1.4	7.2	2.1	54.3	4.2	7.4	2.2	7.6	2.2

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
California	Overall	Not allowed at all	67.1	0.8	89.0	0.5	78.3	0.7	33.7	0.8	78.1	0.7	76.3	0.7
		Allowed in some areas	30.7	0.8	10.4	0.5	20.3	0.7	39.0	0.8	19.1	0.7	21.2	0.7
		Allowed in all areas	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.2	27.3	0.8	2.9	0.3	2.5	0.3
Never	Not allowed at all	75.6	1.0	92.3	0.6	84.8	0.8	42.1	1.1	82.6	0.8	81.4	0.9	
	Allowed in some areas	23.3	0.9	7.3	0.6	14.7	0.8	39.7	1.1	15.7	0.8	17.0	0.8	
	Allowed in all areas	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	18.2	0.9	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.3	
Current	Not allowed at all	41.8	2.0	80.0	1.6	59.6	2.0	11.1	1.3	61.9	2.0	61.3	2.0	
	Allowed in some areas	53.0	2.0	18.5	1.6	36.4	1.9	35.0	1.9	31.5	1.9	33.5	1.9	
	Allowed in all areas	5.1	0.9	1.5	0.5	4.1	0.8	53.8	2.0	6.6	1.0	5.3	0.9	
Former	Not allowed at all	65.2	1.7	87.4	1.2	76.3	1.6	29.9	1.7	79.2	1.5	74.8	1.6	
	Allowed in some areas	32.5	1.7	12.0	1.2	22.5	1.5	40.4	1.8	17.9	1.4	22.6	1.5	
	Allowed in all areas	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.4	29.8	1.7	2.9	0.6	2.7	0.6	
Colorado	Overall	Not allowed at all	45.9	2.2	79.6	1.8	65.5	2.1	20.3	1.8	69.1	2.0	62.6	2.1
	Allowed in some areas	51.2	2.2	19.5	1.7	32.7	2.0	50.2	2.2	27.4	1.9	34.5	2.1	
	Allowed in all areas	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.6	29.5	2.0	3.5	0.8	2.9	0.7	
Never	Not allowed at all	59.5	2.9	86.4	2.0	77.3	2.5	27.5	2.7	76.4	2.5	71.2	2.7	
	Allowed in some areas	38.9	2.9	13.1	2.0	21.5	2.5	53.0	3.0	21.7	2.5	26.5	2.6	
	Allowed in all areas	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.7	19.4	2.4	1.9	0.8	2.3	0.9	
Current	Not allowed at all	16.4	3.3	66.0	4.3	41.1	4.4	5.5	2.1	52.1	4.5	43.5	4.5	
	Allowed in some areas	77.1	3.8	31.8	4.2	54.9	4.5	41.5	4.4	40.1	4.4	51.4	4.5	
	Allowed in all areas	6.5	2.2	2.1	1.3	4.0	1.8	53.0	4.5	7.9	2.4	5.1	2.0	
Former	Not allowed at all	44.3	4.4	77.8	3.7	63.0	4.3	18.7	3.5	69.7	4.1	62.2	4.3	
	Allowed in some areas	53.0	4.5	21.7	3.7	35.8	4.3	52.8	4.5	27.5	4.0	35.9	4.3	
	Allowed in all areas	2.7	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.0	28.5	4.1	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.2	

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Connecticut</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	51.1	2.3	81.6	1.8	63.6	2.3	32.4	2.2	70.4	2.1	66.1	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	46.1	2.3	17.6	1.8	34.2	2.2	46.8	2.3	25.9	2.1	30.8	2.2
		Allowed in all areas	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.3	0.7	20.8	1.9	3.6	0.9	3.1	0.8
	Never	Not allowed at all	62.8	3.1	87.0	2.2	73.5	2.9	43.1	3.2	77.5	2.7	75.3	2.8
		Allowed in some areas	35.6	3.1	12.4	2.1	25.4	2.8	43.4	3.2	20.6	2.6	23.3	2.7
		Allowed in all areas	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.7	13.4	2.2	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.8
	Current	Not allowed at all	21.1	4.2	66.1	4.9	34.9	4.9	8.9	3.0	52.4	5.2	44.8	5.1
		Allowed in some areas	73.2	4.6	32.5	4.8	59.7	5.1	50.9	5.2	39.9	5.1	47.8	5.2
		Allowed in all areas	5.7	2.4	1.4	1.2	5.4	2.3	40.2	5.1	7.7	2.8	7.5	2.7
<b>Former</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	51.2	4.5	83.0	3.4	66.1	4.3	29.6	4.1	70.4	4.1	64.6	4.3
		Allowed in some areas	45.7	4.5	16.5	3.3	31.8	4.2	50.0	4.5	25.7	3.9	32.3	4.2
		Allowed in all areas	3.1	1.6	0.5	0.7	2.1	1.3	20.3	3.6	3.9	1.7	3.1	1.6
	Never	Not allowed at all	41.8	2.2	75.9	1.9	58.0	2.3	25.4	2.0	63.3	2.2	58.1	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	52.9	2.3	23.1	1.9	39.4	2.2	43.6	2.3	32.3	2.1	37.2	2.2
		Allowed in all areas	5.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.5	0.7	31.0	2.1	4.5	0.9	4.8	1.0
	Current	Not allowed at all	54.9	3.2	83.4	2.4	70.7	2.9	36.5	3.2	70.4	3.0	67.0	3.0
		Allowed in some areas	42.9	3.2	16.1	2.4	27.8	2.9	43.0	3.2	27.1	2.9	30.4	3.0
		Allowed in all areas	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.8	20.5	2.6	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0
<b>Delaware</b>	Former	Not allowed at all	17.0	3.3	61.0	4.4	35.2	4.3	5.2	2.0	46.2	4.4	37.6	4.3
		Allowed in some areas	74.1	3.9	37.8	4.3	60.2	4.4	43.3	4.4	46.1	4.4	53.2	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	9.0	2.5	1.3	1.0	4.6	1.9	51.5	4.5	7.7	2.4	9.2	2.6
	Never	Not allowed at all	41.9	4.5	76.6	3.9	56.7	4.6	24.7	4.0	67.2	4.3	61.8	4.5
		Allowed in some areas	50.4	4.6	21.8	3.8	40.9	4.5	45.1	4.6	27.8	4.1	33.7	4.4
		Allowed in all areas	7.7	2.5	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.4	30.2	4.3	5.0	2.0	4.5	1.9

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants				Hospitals				Indoor Work Areas				Bars and Cocktail Lounges				Indoor Sporting Events				Indoor Shopping Malls			
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI		
District of Columbia	Overall	Not allowed at all	50.1	2.4	83.5	1.8	68.0	2.2	26.7	2.1	67.0	2.3	59.1	2.3	59.1	2.3	59.1	2.3	59.1	2.3	59.1	2.3	59.1	2.3		
		Allowed in some areas	47.0	2.4	15.6	1.7	30.2	2.2	51.6	2.4	30.3	2.2	38.1	2.3	38.1	2.3	38.1	2.3	38.1	2.3	38.1	2.3	38.1	2.3		
		Allowed in all areas	2.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.6	21.7	2.0	2.7	0.8	2.8	0.8	2.8	0.8	2.8	0.8	2.8	0.8	2.8	0.8	2.8	0.8		
	Never	Not allowed at all	58.9	3.1	87.4	2.1	76.6	2.7	33.1	3.0	72.3	2.8	66.1	3.0	66.1	3.0	66.1	3.0	66.1	3.0	66.1	3.0	66.1	3.0		
		Allowed in some areas	39.7	3.1	11.9	2.0	22.4	2.6	51.4	3.2	26.1	2.8	32.2	2.9	32.2	2.9	32.2	2.9	32.2	2.9	32.2	2.9	32.2	2.9		
		Allowed in all areas	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	15.5	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.8		
	Current	Not allowed at all	26.0	4.4	72.7	4.4	46.2	5.0	8.6	2.8	52.6	5.0	41.4	4.9	41.4	4.9	41.4	4.9	41.4	4.9	41.4	4.9	41.4	4.9		
		Allowed in some areas	66.6	4.7	25.5	4.4	49.3	5.0	51.5	5.0	41.7	5.0	53.3	5.0	53.3	5.0	53.3	5.0	53.3	5.0	53.3	5.0	53.3	5.0		
		Allowed in all areas	7.4	2.6	1.9	1.3	4.6	2.1	39.9	4.9	5.7	2.3	5.3	2.2	5.3	2.2	5.3	2.2	5.3	2.2	5.3	2.2	5.3	2.2		
Former	Not allowed at all	52.3	5.4	84.1	3.9	68.0	5.0	28.9	4.9	67.8	5.0	59.1	5.3	59.1	5.3	59.1	5.3	59.1	5.3	59.1	5.3	59.1	5.3	59.1	5.3	
		Allowed in some areas	45.7	5.3	15.3	3.9	30.8	5.0	52.2	5.4	29.6	4.9	37.8	5.2	37.8	5.2	37.8	5.2	37.8	5.2	37.8	5.2	37.8	5.2		
		Allowed in all areas	2.0	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	18.9	4.2	2.6	1.7	3.1	1.9	3.1	1.9	3.1	1.9	3.1	1.9	3.1	1.9	3.1	1.9		
	Florida	Not allowed at all	50.2	1.1	80.7	0.8	67.3	1.0	31.9	1.0	68.3	1.0	63.8	1.0	63.8	1.0	63.8	1.0	63.8	1.0	63.8	1.0	63.8	1.0		
		Allowed in some areas	46.3	1.1	18.2	0.8	30.4	1.0	38.6	1.0	27.5	0.9	32.3	1.0	32.3	1.0	32.3	1.0	32.3	1.0	32.3	1.0	32.3	1.0		
		Allowed in all areas	3.5	0.4	1.1	0.2	2.3	0.3	29.5	1.0	4.2	0.4	3.9	0.4	3.9	0.4	3.9	0.4	3.9	0.4	3.9	0.4	3.9	0.4		
	Never	Not allowed at all	63.1	1.4	88.5	0.9	78.5	1.2	42.4	1.5	76.2	1.2	73.7	1.3	73.7	1.3	73.7	1.3	73.7	1.3	73.7	1.3	73.7	1.3		
		Allowed in some areas	35.1	1.4	11.1	0.9	20.5	1.2	37.7	1.4	21.4	1.2	24.1	1.2	24.1	1.2	24.1	1.2	24.1	1.2	24.1	1.2	24.1	1.2		
		Allowed in all areas	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.3	19.9	1.2	2.4	0.4	2.2	0.4	2.2	0.4	2.2	0.4	2.2	0.4	2.2	0.4	2.2	0.4		
Current	Not allowed at all	19.0	1.7	62.1	2.1	40.3	2.2	9.0	1.3	45.5	2.2	39.4	2.2	39.4	2.2	39.4	2.2	39.4	2.2	39.4	2.2	39.4	2.2			
		Allowed in some areas	73.8	1.9	35.2	2.1	54.6	2.2	39.0	2.2	45.6	2.2	53.3	2.2	53.3	2.2	53.3	2.2	53.3	2.2	53.3	2.2	53.3	2.2		
		Allowed in all areas	7.2	1.1	2.6	0.7	5.2	1.0	52.0	2.2	8.8	1.3	7.3	1.1	7.3	1.1	7.3	1.1	7.3	1.1	7.3	1.1	7.3	1.1		
Former	Not allowed at all	51.9	2.1	81.6	1.6	68.7	2.0	31.1	2.0	72.5	1.9	65.5	2.0	65.5	2.0	65.5	2.0	65.5	2.0	65.5	2.0	65.5	2.0			
		Allowed in some areas	44.4	2.1	17.4	1.6	29.1	1.9	40.1	2.1	23.6	1.8	30.3	1.9	30.3	1.9	30.3	1.9	30.3	1.9	30.3	1.9	30.3	1.9		
		Allowed in all areas	3.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	2.2	0.6	28.8	1.9	3.9	0.8	4.2	0.8	4.2	0.8	4.2	0.8	4.2	0.8	4.2	0.8	4.2	0.8		

Table 9b (Continued)

321

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants			Hospitals			Indoor Work Areas			Bars and Cocktail Lounges			Indoor Sporting Events			
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	
Georgia	Overall	Not allowed at all	48.9	2.0	77.3	1.6	61.4	1.9	29.5	1.8	66.0	1.9	59.3	1.9	59.3	1.9	59.3	1.9
		Allowed in some areas	47.0	2.0	21.0	1.6	35.7	1.9	44.1	2.0	29.5	1.8	36.2	1.9	36.2	1.9	36.2	1.9
		Allowed in all areas	4.1	0.8	1.7	0.5	2.9	0.7	26.4	1.7	4.5	0.8	4.5	0.8	4.5	0.8	4.5	0.8
Never		Not allowed at all	60.6	2.5	85.6	1.8	72.3	2.3	38.3	2.5	75.5	2.2	69.0	2.4	69.0	2.4	69.0	2.4
		Allowed in some areas	37.9	2.5	13.7	1.8	26.8	2.3	45.0	2.6	22.7	2.2	29.4	2.4	29.4	2.4	29.4	2.4
		Allowed in all areas	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	16.7	2.0	1.7	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.6	0.7
Current		Not allowed at all	16.9	3.1	57.7	4.1	31.1	3.8	6.2	2.0	42.4	4.1	34.8	3.9	34.8	3.9	34.8	3.9
		Allowed in some areas	72.0	3.7	37.5	4.0	60.0	4.0	44.9	4.1	46.3	4.1	54.2	4.1	54.2	4.1	54.2	4.1
		Allowed in all areas	11.1	2.6	4.7	1.7	8.9	2.3	48.9	4.1	11.3	2.6	11.0	2.6	11.0	2.6	11.0	2.6
Former		Not allowed at all	51.4	4.4	75.7	3.7	64.3	4.2	31.2	4.1	65.4	4.2	59.2	4.3	59.2	4.3	59.2	4.3
		Allowed in some areas	44.9	4.3	22.8	3.7	33.6	4.1	40.8	4.4	29.8	4.0	35.6	4.2	35.6	4.2	35.6	4.2
		Allowed in all areas	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.3	27.9	4.0	4.8	1.9	5.2	1.9	5.2	1.9	5.2	1.9
Hawaii	Overall	Not allowed at all	52.4	2.3	85.2	1.7	75.7	2.0	23.9	2.0	73.8	2.1	70.2	2.1	70.2	2.1	70.2	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	45.5	2.3	14.3	1.6	22.9	2.0	49.8	2.3	23.1	2.0	26.6	2.1	26.6	2.1	26.6	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.5	26.4	2.1	3.2	0.8	3.2	0.8	3.2	0.8	3.2	0.8
Never		Not allowed at all	61.6	3.0	88.4	2.0	82.5	2.3	28.2	2.8	78.3	2.6	75.2	2.7	75.2	2.7	75.2	2.7
		Allowed in some areas	37.2	3.0	11.0	1.9	16.4	2.3	53.1	3.1	19.1	2.4	21.8	2.6	21.8	2.6	21.8	2.6
		Allowed in all areas	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	18.7	2.4	2.5	1.0	3.0	1.1	3.0	1.1	3.0	1.1
Current		Not allowed at all	26.4	4.5	76.5	4.3	58.8	5.0	8.3	2.8	59.5	5.0	59.4	5.0	59.4	5.0	59.4	5.0
		Allowed in some areas	69.3	4.7	22.9	4.3	38.7	5.0	41.9	5.0	35.3	4.9	37.0	4.9	37.0	4.9	37.0	4.9
		Allowed in all areas	4.4	2.1	0.6	0.8	2.4	1.6	49.7	5.1	5.2	2.3	3.6	1.9	3.6	1.9	3.6	1.9
Former		Not allowed at all	53.3	4.9	85.0	3.5	74.0	4.3	27.6	4.4	75.5	4.2	67.6	4.6	67.6	4.6	67.6	4.6
		Allowed in some areas	44.0	4.9	14.5	3.5	24.6	4.3	48.8	4.9	21.8	4.1	29.1	4.5	29.1	4.5	29.1	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	2.7	1.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.1	23.6	4.2	2.8	1.6	3.3	1.8	3.3	1.8	3.3	1.8

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants			Hospitals			Indoor Work Areas			Bars and Cocktail Lounges			Indoor Sporting Events		
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Idaho	Overall	Not allowed at all	55.0	2.1	79.6	1.7	68.3	2.0	24.1	1.8	78.7	1.7	74.1	1.7	1.8		
		Allowed in some areas	42.1	2.1	19.2	1.7	29.7	1.9	36.6	2.0	18.1	1.6	23.0	1.8			
		Allowed in all areas	2.9	0.7	1.1	0.4	2.0	0.6	39.3	2.1	3.2	0.7	2.8	0.7			
	Never	Not allowed at all	69.6	2.6	87.7	1.8	79.8	2.3	32.7	2.7	86.0	2.0	83.1	2.1			
		Allowed in some areas	29.3	2.6	12.1	1.8	20.1	2.3	38.9	2.8	13.0	1.9	15.9	2.1			
		Allowed in all areas	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	28.4	2.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.5			
	Current	Not allowed at all	20.4	3.7	60.2	4.4	41.8	4.5	5.2	2.0	63.8	4.4	55.2	4.5			
		Allowed in some areas	72.6	4.0	36.6	4.3	52.4	4.5	29.7	4.1	29.0	4.1	37.9	4.4			
		Allowed in all areas	7.0	2.3	3.2	1.6	5.8	2.1	65.0	4.3	7.2	2.3	6.9	2.3			
Illinois	Former	Not allowed at all	51.7	4.4	78.3	3.6	65.3	4.2	21.5	3.6	74.9	3.8	70.1	4.0			
		Allowed in some areas	44.7	4.4	20.4	3.5	31.6	4.1	37.5	4.3	20.3	3.5	26.2	3.9			
		Allowed in all areas	3.6	1.6	1.4	1.0	3.0	1.5	41.0	4.3	4.8	1.9	3.6	1.6			
	Never	Not allowed at all	45.3	1.2	77.6	1.0	59.5	1.2	24.8	1.1	65.4	1.2	58.1	1.2			
		Allowed in some areas	50.7	1.2	21.0	1.0	38.2	1.2	43.5	1.2	30.4	1.1	38.0	1.2			
		Allowed in all areas	4.0	0.5	1.4	0.3	2.3	0.4	31.8	1.1	4.2	0.5	3.8	0.5			
	Current	Not allowed at all	58.2	1.6	85.4	1.2	71.4	1.5	34.1	1.6	72.5	1.5	67.6	1.6			
		Allowed in some areas	40.1	1.6	13.7	1.1	27.4	1.5	44.6	1.7	25.2	1.4	30.4	1.5			
		Allowed in all areas	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.4	21.3	1.4	2.3	0.5	2.0	0.5			
	Former	Not allowed at all	15.4	1.8	57.2	2.4	30.8	2.3	5.5	1.1	45.2	2.4	35.8	2.3			
		Allowed in some areas	75.4	2.1	40.1	2.4	64.6	2.3	38.2	2.4	45.9	2.4	56.9	2.4			
		Allowed in all areas	9.2	1.4	2.7	0.8	4.6	1.0	56.3	2.4	8.8	1.4	7.3	1.3			

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Indiana	Overall	Not allowed at all	38.8	2.1	71.7	1.9	52.0	2.1	21.4	1.8	68.2	2.0	56.3	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	56.4	2.1	26.0	1.9	44.2	2.1	37.4	2.1	27.1	1.9	38.8	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	4.8	0.9	2.4	0.6	3.9	0.8	41.3	2.1	4.8	0.9	4.9	0.9
	Never	Not allowed at all	53.4	3.0	83.3	2.2	66.7	2.8	29.6	2.8	77.5	2.5	68.4	2.8
		Allowed in some areas	45.5	3.0	16.0	2.2	32.4	2.8	41.6	3.0	20.5	2.4	29.4	2.8
		Allowed in all areas	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	28.8	2.8	2.0	0.9	2.1	0.9
	Current	Not allowed at all	10.4	2.4	48.8	4.0	23.3	3.4	5.1	1.8	48.5	4.0	31.7	3.7
		Allowed in some areas	79.0	3.2	46.0	4.0	68.3	3.7	32.5	3.7	41.9	3.9	58.7	3.9
		Allowed in all areas	10.6	2.4	5.2	1.8	8.5	2.2	62.4	3.9	9.6	2.3	9.6	2.3
	Former	Not allowed at all	43.3	4.7	75.6	4.1	56.4	4.7	25.0	4.2	73.2	4.2	61.4	4.6
		Allowed in some areas	51.2	4.7	22.0	3.9	39.0	4.6	34.1	4.6	22.2	3.9	33.4	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	5.5	2.2	2.4	1.5	4.5	2.0	40.9	4.7	4.6	2.0	5.2	2.1
Iowa	Overall	Not allowed at all	47.2	2.2	78.8	1.8	61.9	2.1	21.8	1.8	75.8	1.9	63.8	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	49.7	2.2	20.6	1.8	36.3	2.1	43.1	2.2	21.7	1.8	33.9	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	3.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.7	0.6	35.1	2.1	2.5	0.7	2.3	0.7
	Never	Not allowed at all	60.1	2.9	87.4	1.9	74.2	2.6	29.2	2.7	81.0	2.3	72.2	2.6
		Allowed in some areas	38.5	2.8	12.3	1.9	25.4	2.5	46.6	2.9	17.8	2.2	26.4	2.6
		Allowed in all areas	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	24.2	2.5	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.7
	Current	Not allowed at all	13.7	3.1	57.3	4.5	28.1	4.1	2.3	1.4	58.0	4.5	39.2	4.5
		Allowed in some areas	78.4	3.8	40.8	4.5	66.9	4.3	36.1	4.4	35.8	4.4	56.2	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	7.9	2.5	1.9	1.2	5.0	2.0	61.6	4.5	6.2	2.2	4.6	1.9
	Former	Not allowed at all	49.2	4.7	79.1	3.8	65.7	4.4	23.3	4.0	81.1	3.7	67.8	4.4
		Allowed in some areas	48.2	4.7	20.5	3.8	32.6	4.4	41.8	4.6	17.1	3.5	30.1	4.3
		Allowed in all areas	2.6	1.5	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.2	34.9	4.5	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.4

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Kansas	Overall	Not allowed at all	44.9	2.2	76.0	1.9	59.7	2.2	21.4	1.9	70.1	2.0	60.5	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	51.6	2.2	22.7	1.9	37.5	2.2	43.2	2.2	25.3	1.9	35.5	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	3.5	0.8	1.3	0.5	2.8	0.7	35.4	2.2	4.6	0.9	4.0	0.9
	Never	Not allowed at all	57.7	3.0	85.7	2.1	71.6	2.8	28.6	2.8	76.6	2.6	70.4	2.8
		Allowed in some areas	40.5	3.0	13.9	2.1	27.4	2.7	47.8	3.1	21.0	2.5	27.8	2.7
		Allowed in all areas	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	23.6	2.6	2.4	0.9	1.8	0.8
	Current	Not allowed at all	16.0	3.2	55.8	4.4	33.2	4.2	5.1	2.0	52.3	4.4	38.3	4.3
		Allowed in some areas	77.2	3.7	41.2	4.3	59.9	4.3	34.5	4.2	39.5	4.3	53.7	4.4
		Allowed in all areas	6.8	2.2	3.0	1.5	6.9	2.2	60.4	4.3	8.2	2.4	8.0	2.4
Former	Never	Not allowed at all	47.5	4.9	75.8	4.2	62.0	4.8	23.1	4.2	75.2	4.2	62.5	4.7
		Allowed in some areas	48.4	4.9	22.8	4.1	35.6	4.7	42.5	4.9	19.1	3.9	33.0	4.6
		Allowed in all areas	4.1	1.9	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.5	34.4	4.7	5.7	2.3	4.5	2.0
	Current	Not allowed at all	30.3	2.0	60.1	2.1	42.6	2.1	19.5	1.7	54.8	2.1	41.9	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	63.6	2.0	38.0	2.1	53.7	2.1	47.2	2.2	39.8	2.1	52.9	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	6.1	1.0	1.9	0.6	3.7	0.8	33.3	2.1	5.4	1.0	5.2	0.9
	Former	Not allowed at all	41.1	3.0	71.2	2.8	56.0	3.1	28.5	2.9	63.2	3.0	51.3	3.1
		Allowed in some areas	55.9	3.1	27.7	2.8	41.9	3.1	48.8	3.2	33.0	2.9	44.4	3.1
		Allowed in all areas	3.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.9	22.6	2.7	3.9	1.2	4.3	1.3
Kentucky	Overall	Not allowed at all	11.6	2.5	42.9	3.8	21.8	3.2	6.1	1.9	41.4	3.8	27.0	3.4
		Allowed in some areas	77.9	3.2	54.1	3.8	72.2	3.4	47.2	3.9	50.3	3.8	65.6	3.6
		Allowed in all areas	10.5	2.3	3.0	1.3	6.1	1.8	46.7	3.9	8.3	2.1	7.4	2.0
	Never	Not allowed at all	33.1	4.3	60.6	4.4	42.7	4.5	19.5	3.7	55.6	4.5	42.9	4.5
		Allowed in some areas	60.2	4.5	37.3	4.4	53.2	4.5	43.7	4.7	39.7	4.5	53.2	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	6.6	2.3	2.1	1.3	4.1	1.8	36.8	4.5	4.7	1.9	4.0	1.8

Table 9b (Continued)

325

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Louisiana</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	47.1	2.1	75.7	1.8	61.1	2.1	30.1	2.0	63.5	2.1	57.0	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	47.8	2.1	21.8	1.8	35.0	2.0	32.9	2.0	30.0	2.0	37.0	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	5.2	0.9	2.5	0.7	3.9	0.8	37.0	2.1	6.5	1.1	5.9	1.0
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	59.0	2.8	83.3	2.1	73.3	2.5	39.0	2.8	71.7	2.6	67.1	2.7
		Allowed in some areas	38.9	2.8	15.1	2.0	24.9	2.5	34.2	2.7	25.2	2.5	30.1	2.6
		Allowed in all areas	2.1	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.8	0.8	26.8	2.6	3.1	1.0	2.8	0.9
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	18.1	3.3	56.9	4.2	31.6	3.9	7.1	2.2	41.4	4.2	32.6	4.0
		Allowed in some areas	70.5	3.9	37.7	4.1	59.4	4.2	31.4	4.0	43.5	4.2	54.4	4.2
		Allowed in all areas	11.4	2.7	5.4	1.9	9.1	2.4	61.5	4.2	15.2	3.1	13.0	2.9
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	50.6	4.8	78.2	3.9	64.7	4.6	34.8	4.6	68.4	4.5	59.9	4.7
		Allowed in some areas	43.5	4.7	20.2	3.8	32.0	4.5	31.0	4.5	26.4	4.2	34.3	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	5.9	2.3	1.6	1.2	3.2	1.7	34.2	4.6	5.2	2.1	5.8	2.2
<b>Maine</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	53.0	2.2	81.6	1.7	64.8	2.1	32.3	2.1	78.8	1.8	72.8	2.0
		Allowed in some areas	44.0	2.2	17.7	1.7	33.1	2.1	43.9	2.2	19.1	1.8	25.2	1.9
		Allowed in all areas	3.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.6	23.8	1.9	2.2	0.7	2.0	0.6
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	68.4	3.1	90.2	2.0	79.5	2.7	46.4	3.4	84.9	2.4	82.2	2.6
		Allowed in some areas	30.7	3.1	9.4	1.9	19.9	2.7	41.0	3.3	14.0	2.3	17.3	2.5
		Allowed in all areas	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	12.6	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	23.7	3.7	66.4	4.1	38.5	4.2	9.9	2.6	66.4	4.1	56.5	4.3
		Allowed in some areas	69.2	4.0	31.7	4.0	56.4	4.3	45.0	4.4	29.6	4.0	38.6	4.2
		Allowed in all areas	7.1	2.2	1.9	1.2	5.1	1.9	45.1	4.4	4.0	1.7	4.9	1.9
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	55.9	4.2	81.8	3.2	66.0	4.0	31.2	3.9	80.7	3.3	72.8	3.7
		Allowed in some areas	41.7	4.1	17.7	3.2	32.5	3.9	47.3	4.2	17.3	3.2	25.3	3.6
		Allowed in all areas	2.4	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.0	21.5	3.5	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.1

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Maryland</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	50.7	2.2	82.5	1.7	67.3	2.1	27.3	2.0	69.4	2.1	64.8	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	46.8	2.2	16.7	1.7	31.0	2.1	47.8	2.2	27.0	2.0	32.4	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.6	24.8	1.9	3.6	0.8	2.8	0.7
	Never	Not allowed at all	63.8	2.9	89.2	1.9	78.1	2.5	37.1	2.9	77.5	2.5	74.6	2.6
		Allowed in some areas	34.8	2.9	10.3	1.8	21.2	2.5	47.0	3.0	20.5	2.4	24.0	2.6
		Allowed in all areas	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	15.9	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.4	0.7
	Current	Not allowed at all	18.9	3.8	64.4	4.6	38.6	4.7	4.0	1.9	50.0	4.8	39.8	4.7
		Allowed in some areas	75.8	4.1	34.3	4.5	57.3	4.8	45.4	4.8	42.8	4.8	54.5	4.8
		Allowed in all areas	5.3	2.2	1.2	1.1	4.2	1.9	50.5	4.8	7.2	2.5	5.8	2.2
<b>Former</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	49.9	4.5	83.6	3.3	68.4	4.2	26.4	4.0	68.7	4.2	65.1	4.3
		Allowed in some areas	47.5	4.5	15.5	3.2	29.9	4.1	51.7	4.5	27.5	4.0	31.4	4.2
		Allowed in all areas	2.6	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.1	21.9	3.7	3.8	1.7	3.5	1.6
	Never	Not allowed at all	49.6	1.4	81.1	1.1	63.4	1.3	30.5	1.3	70.9	1.3	65.5	1.3
		Allowed in some areas	47.5	1.4	18.1	1.1	35.0	1.3	50.4	1.4	26.4	1.2	31.8	1.3
		Allowed in all areas	2.9	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.4	19.1	1.1	2.7	0.4	2.7	0.5
	Current	Not allowed at all	61.2	1.9	87.1	1.3	74.8	1.7	41.2	1.9	77.1	1.7	74.1	1.7
		Allowed in some areas	37.0	1.9	12.2	1.3	24.3	1.7	47.7	2.0	21.2	1.6	24.2	1.7
		Allowed in all areas	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	11.1	1.2	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.5
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	49.6	1.4	81.1	1.1	63.4	1.3	30.5	1.3	70.9	1.3	65.5	1.3
		Allowed in some areas	47.5	1.4	18.1	1.1	35.0	1.3	50.4	1.4	26.4	1.2	31.8	1.3
		Allowed in all areas	2.9	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.4	19.1	1.1	2.7	0.4	2.7	0.5
	Never	Not allowed at all	61.2	1.9	87.1	1.3	74.8	1.7	41.2	1.9	77.1	1.7	74.1	1.7
		Allowed in some areas	37.0	1.9	12.2	1.3	24.3	1.7	47.7	2.0	21.2	1.6	24.2	1.7
		Allowed in all areas	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	11.1	1.2	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.5
	Former	Not allowed at all	20.6	2.5	64.3	2.9	35.6	2.9	7.1	1.6	52.7	3.1	42.5	3.0
		Allowed in some areas	72.3	2.7	33.8	2.9	60.0	3.0	52.6	3.0	40.9	3.0	51.0	3.0
		Allowed in all areas	7.1	1.6	1.9	0.8	4.4	1.2	40.3	3.0	6.4	1.5	6.5	1.5

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Michigan</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	44.7	1.3	74.8	1.1	54.6	1.3	22.6	1.1	64.2	1.2	57.6	1.2
		Allowed in some areas	52.9	1.3	24.4	1.1	43.5	1.2	50.0	1.3	32.9	1.2	40.0	1.2
		Allowed in all areas	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.9	0.3	27.3	1.1	2.9	0.4	2.4	0.4
	Never	Not allowed at all	58.6	1.7	84.7	1.3	68.3	1.7	31.2	1.7	72.3	1.6	68.1	1.7
		Allowed in some areas	40.4	1.7	15.1	1.3	30.9	1.6	51.6	1.8	26.3	1.6	30.4	1.6
		Allowed in all areas	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	17.1	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.4
	Current	Not allowed at all	14.2	1.7	53.7	2.4	26.2	2.2	5.7	1.1	43.4	2.4	34.1	2.3
		Allowed in some areas	80.8	1.9	44.5	2.4	69.3	2.3	45.8	2.5	50.4	2.5	61.4	2.4
		Allowed in all areas	5.0	1.1	1.8	0.6	4.6	1.0	48.5	2.5	6.1	1.2	4.5	1.0
	Former	Not allowed at all	48.7	2.6	77.3	2.2	56.6	2.6	23.4	2.2	69.8	2.4	61.2	2.5
		Allowed in some areas	48.8	2.6	22.1	2.1	42.0	2.6	51.4	2.6	27.8	2.3	36.7	2.5
		Allowed in all areas	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.6	25.2	2.3	2.5	0.8	2.1	0.7
<b>Minnesota</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	48.0	2.2	79.7	1.8	65.9	2.1	20.4	1.8	77.1	1.8	67.4	2.0
		Allowed in some areas	49.6	2.2	19.7	1.7	32.7	2.1	47.2	2.2	21.1	1.8	31.3	2.0
		Allowed in all areas	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.5	32.4	2.1	1.9	0.6	1.3	0.5
	Never	Not allowed at all	61.4	2.9	88.8	1.9	77.6	2.5	28.1	2.7	84.0	2.2	76.2	2.6
		Allowed in some areas	37.3	2.9	10.6	1.9	21.6	2.5	50.3	3.0	14.9	2.1	22.8	2.5
		Allowed in all areas	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	21.6	2.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.6
	Current	Not allowed at all	16.5	3.4	60.0	4.5	36.6	4.4	2.1	1.3	61.1	4.5	47.0	4.6
		Allowed in some areas	78.9	3.7	39.1	4.5	60.6	4.5	37.6	4.4	35.1	4.4	50.9	4.6
		Allowed in all areas	4.6	1.9	0.9	0.8	2.8	1.5	60.3	4.5	3.8	1.7	2.1	1.3
	Former	Not allowed at all	48.6	4.4	78.5	3.6	68.3	4.1	21.2	3.6	77.2	3.7	67.6	4.1
		Allowed in some areas	48.5	4.4	21.0	3.6	30.4	4.1	49.7	4.5	21.2	3.6	31.2	4.1
		Allowed in all areas	2.8	1.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.0	29.1	4.1	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.0

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Mississippi	Overall	Not allowed at all	48.6	2.2	71.3	2.0	61.3	2.1	35.3	2.1	64.3	2.1	58.2	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	46.9	2.2	26.2	1.9	35.5	2.1	36.5	2.1	30.1	2.0	36.6	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	4.6	0.9	2.6	0.7	3.2	0.8	28.2	2.0	5.6	1.0	5.2	1.0
	Never	Not allowed at all	60.6	2.8	80.2	2.3	73.0	2.5	46.1	2.9	73.5	2.5	67.8	2.7
		Allowed in some areas	37.6	2.8	18.9	2.2	25.9	2.5	34.4	2.7	23.6	2.4	29.8	2.6
		Allowed in all areas	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.6	19.5	2.3	2.9	1.0	2.4	0.9
	Current	Not allowed at all	18.7	3.5	51.0	4.5	32.0	4.2	8.8	2.6	44.0	4.5	34.3	4.3
		Allowed in some areas	70.8	4.1	42.4	4.4	59.7	4.4	44.7	4.5	45.6	4.5	54.6	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	10.5	2.7	6.6	2.2	8.2	2.5	46.5	4.5	10.3	2.7	11.1	2.8
Missouri	Former	Not allowed at all	48.7	5.0	69.0	4.7	61.6	4.9	35.0	4.9	61.3	4.9	58.4	5.0
		Allowed in some areas	45.4	5.0	28.3	4.5	34.8	4.8	32.7	4.8	30.9	4.7	35.0	4.8
		Allowed in all areas	5.9	2.4	2.8	1.6	3.6	1.9	32.2	4.8	7.9	2.7	6.6	2.5
	Never	Not allowed at all	40.1	2.1	70.4	2.0	53.7	2.2	21.7	1.8	61.0	2.1	49.8	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	55.2	2.2	28.6	2.0	43.8	2.2	42.2	2.2	34.4	2.1	46.6	2.2
		Allowed in all areas	4.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.5	0.7	36.1	2.1	4.6	0.9	3.6	0.8
	Current	Not allowed at all	55.1	3.1	79.5	2.5	66.8	2.9	29.9	2.9	69.9	2.8	61.2	3.0
		Allowed in some areas	42.7	3.1	19.9	2.5	32.0	2.9	45.6	3.1	27.9	2.8	37.2	3.0
		Allowed in all areas	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	24.5	2.7	2.2	0.9	1.6	0.8
Former	Never	Not allowed at all	12.0	2.8	51.5	4.3	27.4	3.8	4.3	1.7	41.6	4.2	26.9	3.8
		Allowed in some areas	78.7	3.5	46.7	4.3	67.2	4.0	37.2	4.1	48.2	4.3	66.1	4.0
		Allowed in all areas	9.3	2.5	1.8	1.1	5.4	1.9	58.5	4.2	10.2	2.6	7.0	2.2
	Former	Not allowed at all	39.4	4.4	72.0	4.1	55.1	4.5	24.1	3.9	63.4	4.4	50.9	4.5
		Allowed in some areas	55.6	4.5	27.1	4.0	42.9	4.5	40.8	4.5	32.9	4.3	44.9	4.5
		Allowed in all areas	4.9	2.0	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.3	35.1	4.4	3.7	1.7	4.2	1.8

Table 9b (Continued)

329

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>Montana</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	44.0	2.1	78.6	1.7	58.4	2.1	20.1	1.7	78.6	1.7	64.2	2.0
		Allowed in some areas	52.6	2.1	20.6	1.7	39.3	2.1	40.1	2.1	18.8	1.7	32.7	2.0
		Allowed in all areas	3.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.4	0.6	39.8	2.1	2.5	0.7	3.1	0.7
Never	Not allowed at all	57.6	3.1	88.1	2.0	71.5	2.8	28.2	2.8	84.0	2.3	73.1	2.7	
	Allowed in some areas	41.1	3.0	11.6	2.0	27.5	2.8	43.2	3.1	14.5	2.2	24.8	2.7	
	Allowed in all areas	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.6	28.6	2.8	1.6	0.8	2.0	0.9	
Current	Not allowed at all	16.3	3.1	59.8	4.2	33.3	4.0	3.2	1.5	65.2	4.1	46.5	4.3	
	Allowed in some areas	76.7	3.6	39.1	4.2	62.3	4.1	35.0	4.1	30.9	4.0	48.6	4.3	
	Allowed in all areas	7.0	2.2	1.1	0.9	4.3	1.7	61.8	4.2	3.9	1.7	5.0	1.9	
Former	Not allowed at all	45.6	4.0	79.4	3.3	58.2	4.0	21.9	3.4	81.6	3.1	64.9	3.9	
	Allowed in some areas	50.5	4.0	19.2	3.2	38.9	3.9	39.5	4.0	15.5	2.9	31.9	3.8	
	Allowed in all areas	3.8	1.5	1.4	0.9	2.9	1.3	38.6	4.0	2.9	1.4	3.3	1.4	
Nebraska	Overall	Not allowed at all	47.1	2.1	79.7	1.7	62.6	2.1	24.5	1.9	74.5	1.9	62.5	2.1
	Allowed in some areas	49.8	2.1	19.5	1.7	35.6	2.0	43.6	2.1	22.7	1.8	34.8	2.0	
	Allowed in all areas	3.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.6	31.9	2.0	2.8	0.7	2.7	0.7	
Never	Not allowed at all	59.6	2.8	88.8	1.8	74.1	2.5	32.4	2.7	82.8	2.1	72.2	2.5	
	Allowed in some areas	38.6	2.7	10.8	1.7	25.3	2.4	44.5	2.8	15.5	2.0	26.0	2.5	
	Allowed in all areas	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	23.1	2.4	1.6	0.7	1.8	0.8	
Current	Not allowed at all	16.8	3.4	58.7	4.5	32.5	4.3	5.7	2.1	53.8	4.5	39.7	4.4	
	Allowed in some areas	76.0	3.9	39.1	4.4	63.2	4.4	41.0	4.5	39.7	4.5	54.8	4.5	
	Allowed in all areas	7.2	2.4	2.2	1.3	4.4	1.9	53.2	4.5	6.5	2.2	5.5	2.1	
Former	Not allowed at all	44.3	4.8	76.4	4.0	62.7	4.6	22.9	4.0	73.5	4.2	59.8	4.7	
	Allowed in some areas	53.5	4.8	23.1	4.0	34.8	4.6	43.6	4.8	24.5	4.1	38.3	4.6	
	Allowed in all areas	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.7	2.5	1.5	33.5	4.5	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.3	

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Nevada	Overall	Not allowed at all	37.7	2.1	77.2	1.8	51.5	2.1	16.1	1.6	55.3	2.1	44.1	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	56.8	2.1	21.9	1.8	45.8	2.1	45.8	2.2	37.3	2.1	46.8	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	5.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	2.7	0.7	38.1	2.1	7.4	1.1	9.1	1.2
Never	Not allowed at all	49.2	3.0	85.5	2.1	61.4	2.9	21.7	2.5	61.1	2.9	51.3	3.0	
	Allowed in some areas	48.7	3.0	14.1	2.1	37.0	2.9	52.2	3.0	35.0	2.9	41.2	3.0	
	Allowed in all areas	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.8	26.1	2.7	3.8	1.2	7.5	1.6	
Current	Not allowed at all	14.2	2.8	61.7	4.0	30.1	3.8	3.7	1.6	39.8	4.0	28.2	3.7	
	Allowed in some areas	74.2	3.6	36.8	3.9	64.5	3.9	33.4	3.9	44.6	4.1	57.5	4.0	
	Allowed in all areas	11.6	2.6	1.5	1.0	5.4	1.9	62.9	4.0	15.5	3.0	14.3	2.8	
Former	Not allowed at all	40.8	4.5	77.9	3.8	55.6	4.6	18.9	3.6	61.5	4.5	47.9	4.6	
	Allowed in some areas	53.6	4.6	21.0	3.8	42.8	4.6	46.7	4.6	33.1	4.4	45.9	4.6	
	Allowed in all areas	5.6	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.2	34.4	4.4	5.4	2.1	6.1	2.2	
New Hampshire	Overall	Not allowed at all	49.9	2.4	78.8	1.9	62.4	2.3	27.6	2.1	73.9	2.1	66.2	2.2
	Allowed in some areas	48.0	2.4	20.7	1.9	36.3	2.3	47.9	2.4	24.0	2.0	31.7	2.2	
	Allowed in all areas	2.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.5	24.5	2.1	2.1	0.7	2.0	0.7	
Never	Not allowed at all	66.4	3.4	87.1	2.4	75.8	3.0	38.5	3.5	80.9	2.8	75.9	3.0	
	Allowed in some areas	32.7	3.3	12.4	2.3	23.4	3.0	47.3	3.6	17.9	2.7	22.8	3.0	
	Allowed in all areas	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	14.2	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.8	
Current	Not allowed at all	15.6	3.5	61.1	4.7	38.3	4.7	6.7	2.4	57.1	4.8	46.8	4.8	
	Allowed in some areas	80.3	3.8	38.3	4.6	59.7	4.7	49.1	4.8	38.7	4.7	50.0	4.8	
	Allowed in all areas	4.1	1.9	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.4	44.2	4.8	4.2	1.9	3.2	1.7	
Former	Not allowed at all	53.4	4.3	81.0	3.4	62.3	4.2	28.8	3.9	77.1	3.6	67.7	4.0	
	Allowed in some areas	44.2	4.2	18.6	3.3	36.3	4.1	47.7	4.3	21.0	3.5	30.1	3.9	
	Allowed in all areas	2.4	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.0	23.5	3.7	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.3	

Table 9b (Continued)

331

Overall/ Smoking Status			Smoking Should be:			Restaurants			Hospitals			Indoor Work Areas			Bars and Cocktail Lounges			Indoor Sporting Events			Indoor Shopping Malls		
State	Overall	Never	Not allowed at all	Allowed in some areas	Allowed in all areas	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI		
New Jersey	Never	Not allowed at all	48.2	1.3	81.0	1.0	63.2	1.2	28.2	1.1	63.9	1.2	60.7	1.2	60.7	1.2	35.1	1.2	35.1	1.2	4.2	0.5	
		Allowed in some areas	48.2	1.3	17.9	1.0	34.6	1.2	47.8	1.3	31.4	1.2	31.4	1.2	31.4	1.2	23.9	1.1	4.7	0.5	4.2	0.5	
		Allowed in all areas	3.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	2.2	0.4	23.9	1.1	4.7	0.5	4.7	0.5	4.7	0.5							
	Current	Not allowed at all	59.9	1.7	87.6	1.1	74.3	1.5	37.1	1.6	70.9	1.5	69.5	1.6	69.5	1.6	26.5	1.5	28.2	1.5	2.3	0.5	
		Allowed in some areas	38.8	1.6	11.7	1.1	24.8	1.5	47.9	1.7	23.9	1.6	23.9	1.6	23.9	1.6	0.3	15.0	1.2	2.6	0.5	2.3	0.5
		Allowed in all areas	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.3	15.0	1.2	15.0	1.2	15.0	1.2	15.0	1.2							
	Former	Not allowed at all	20.8	2.2	65.4	2.6	34.9	2.6	7.6	1.5	42.5	2.7	36.5	2.7	36.5	2.7	33.0	2.6	46.4	2.8	53.8	2.8	
		Allowed in some areas	70.3	2.5	33.0	2.6	59.5	2.7	43.7	2.8	48.7	2.8	11.1	1.7	11.1	1.7	5.6	1.3	51.1	2.6	29.8	2.3	
		Allowed in all areas	8.9	1.6	1.6	0.7	5.6	1.3	48.7	2.8	11.1	1.7	9.7	1.6	9.7	1.6							
New Mexico	Never	Not allowed at all	45.0	2.5	78.9	2.1	61.6	2.5	25.6	2.2	66.0	2.4	61.1	2.5	61.1	2.5	36.0	2.4	51.1	2.6	29.8	2.3	
		Allowed in some areas	50.8	2.5	19.4	2.0	36.0	2.4	41.8	2.1	34.4	2.0	42.2	2.1	42.2	2.1	1.6	0.6	2.4	0.8	4.0	1.0	
		Allowed in all areas	4.2	1.0	1.6	0.6	2.4	0.8	23.3	2.2	34.4	2.0	3.1	0.7	3.1	0.7							
	Current	Not allowed at all	49.0	2.1	81.5	1.6	65.4	2.0	23.8	1.8	75.0	1.8	65.4	2.0	65.4	2.0	32.5	2.0	41.8	2.1	21.9	1.7	
		Allowed in some areas	47.6	2.1	17.5	1.6	32.5	2.0	41.8	2.1	34.4	2.0	34.4	2.0	34.4	2.0	0.8	1.1	3.1	0.7	31.2	1.9	
		Allowed in all areas	3.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	2.1	0.6	23.3	2.2	34.4	2.0	3.1	0.7	3.1	0.7							
	Former	Not allowed at all	60.7	2.8	87.7	1.9	75.4	2.5	32.9	2.8	79.9	2.3	73.2	2.6	73.2	2.6	11.9	1.9	43.8	2.9	18.5	2.3	
		Allowed in some areas	37.8	2.8	11.9	1.9	24.0	2.5	23.3	2.5	23.3	2.5	1.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	25.1	2.5	
		Allowed in all areas	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	23.3	2.5	23.3	2.5	23.3	2.5	23.3	2.5							
Texas	Never	Not allowed at all	22.6	3.5	70.9	3.8	46.6	4.2	6.8	2.1	64.6	4.0	49.5	4.2	49.5	4.2	3.8	4.4	43.4	4.4	30.0	3.8	
		Allowed in some areas	71.1	3.8	27.2	3.7	49.6	4.2	36.5	4.1	56.7	4.2	5.5	1.9	5.5	1.9	2.0	1.2	4.1	4.4	20.9	3.5	
		Allowed in all areas	6.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	3.8	1.6	56.7	4.2	56.7	4.2	5.5	1.9	5.5	1.9							
	Current	Not allowed at all	51.4	4.4	79.1	3.5	63.4	4.2	21.8	3.6	75.2	3.8	65.3	4.1	65.3	4.1	1.6	1.1	3.4	1.6	34.8	3.9	
		Allowed in some areas	44.0	4.3	19.3	3.4	33.2	4.1	43.4	4.4	43.4	4.4	4.8	1.7	4.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.4	1.6	34.8	3.9	
		Allowed in all areas	4.6	1.8	1.6	1.1	3.4	1.6	34.8	3.9	34.8	3.9	3.9	1.7	3.9	1.7							
	Former	Not allowed at all	51.4	4.4	79.1	3.5	63.4	4.2	21.8	3.6	75.2	3.8	65.3	4.1	65.3	4.1	1.6	1.1	3.4	1.6	34.8	3.9	
		Allowed in some areas	44.0	4.3	19.3	3.4	33.2	4.1	43.4	4.4	43.4	4.4	4.8	1.7	4.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.4	1.6	34.8	3.9	
		Allowed in all areas	4.6	1.8	1.6	1.1	3.4	1.6	34.8	3.9	34.8	3.9	3.9	1.7	3.9	1.7							

Table 9b (Continued)

			Overall/ Smoking Status			Smoking Should be:			Restaurants			Hospitals			Indoor Work Areas			Bars and Cocktail Lounges			Indoor Sporting Events			Indoor Shopping Malls		
State	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	
New York	Overall	Not allowed at all	49.9	0.9	80.1	0.7	62.2	0.9	32.2	0.8	67.4	0.9	66.6	0.9	66.6	0.9	66.6	0.9	66.6	0.9	66.6	0.9	66.6	0.9		
		Allowed in some areas	46.4	0.9	19.1	0.7	35.9	0.9	48.1	0.9	29.1	0.8	30.5	0.8	30.5	0.8	30.5	0.8	30.5	0.8	30.5	0.8	30.5	0.8		
		Allowed in all areas	3.6	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.9	0.2	19.7	0.7	3.5	0.3	2.8	0.3	2.8	0.3	2.8	0.3	2.8	0.3	2.8	0.3	2.8	0.3		
Never	Not allowed at all	62.2	1.2	86.7	0.8	73.3	1.1	42.5	1.2	74.4	1.1	74.4	1.1	74.4	1.1	74.4	1.1	74.4	1.1	74.4	1.1	74.4	1.1	74.4	1.1	
	Allowed in some areas	35.9	1.2	12.9	0.8	25.9	1.1	45.0	1.2	23.6	1.0	23.6	1.0	23.6	1.0	23.6	1.0	23.6	1.0	23.6	1.0	23.6	1.0	23.6	1.0	
	Allowed in all areas	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	12.5	0.8	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	
Current	Not allowed at all	21.4	1.6	64.9	1.8	35.5	1.9	11.0	1.2	49.9	1.9	49.9	1.9	49.9	1.9	49.9	1.9	49.9	1.9	49.9	1.9	49.9	1.9	49.9	1.9	
	Allowed in some areas	70.9	1.8	33.4	1.8	60.5	1.9	52.4	1.9	43.2	1.9	43.2	1.9	43.2	1.9	43.2	1.9	43.2	1.9	43.2	1.9	43.2	1.9	43.2	1.9	
	Allowed in all areas	7.7	1.0	1.7	0.5	4.0	0.8	36.7	1.9	6.9	1.0	6.9	1.0	6.9	1.0	6.9	1.0	6.9	1.0	6.9	1.0	6.9	1.0	6.9	1.0	
Former	Not allowed at all	47.2	1.9	78.6	1.6	60.7	1.9	27.5	1.7	67.0	1.8	67.0	1.8	67.0	1.8	67.0	1.8	67.0	1.8	67.0	1.8	67.0	1.8	67.0	1.8	
	Allowed in some areas	48.8	1.9	20.4	1.5	37.1	1.8	51.8	1.9	29.1	1.7	29.1	1.7	29.1	1.7	29.1	1.7	29.1	1.7	29.1	1.7	29.1	1.7	29.1	1.7	
	Allowed in all areas	4.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	2.2	0.6	20.8	1.5	3.9	0.7	3.9	0.7	3.9	0.7	3.9	0.7	3.9	0.7	3.9	0.7	3.9	0.7	3.9	0.7	
North Carolina	Overall	Not allowed at all	33.5	1.3	68.5	1.3	48.1	1.4	21.5	1.2	54.4	1.4	54.4	1.4	54.4	1.4	54.4	1.4	54.4	1.4	54.4	1.4	54.4	1.4		
	Allowed in some areas	61.3	1.4	29.7	1.3	48.3	1.4	47.3	1.5	39.9	1.4	39.9	1.4	39.9	1.4	39.9	1.4	39.9	1.4	39.9	1.4	39.9	1.4	39.9	1.4	
	Allowed in all areas	5.2	0.6	1.8	0.4	3.6	0.5	31.3	1.3	5.7	0.7	5.7	0.7	5.7	0.7	5.7	0.7	5.7	0.7	5.7	0.7	5.7	0.7	5.7	0.7	
Never	Not allowed at all	42.9	1.9	76.1	1.7	59.0	1.9	28.7	1.8	60.7	1.9	60.7	1.9	60.7	1.9	60.7	1.9	60.7	1.9	60.7	1.9	60.7	1.9	60.7	1.9	
	Allowed in some areas	54.4	2.0	22.7	1.6	38.9	1.9	47.9	2.0	35.6	1.9	35.6	1.9	35.6	1.9	35.6	1.9	35.6	1.9	35.6	1.9	35.6	1.9	35.6	1.9	
	Allowed in all areas	2.7	0.6	1.2	0.4	2.1	0.6	23.4	1.7	3.7	0.7	3.7	0.7	3.7	0.7	3.7	0.7	3.7	0.7	3.7	0.7	3.7	0.7	3.7	0.7	
Current	Not allowed at all	12.0	1.8	51.1	2.8	23.9	2.4	5.6	1.3	38.2	2.7	38.2	2.7	38.2	2.7	38.2	2.7	38.2	2.7	38.2	2.7	38.2	2.7	38.2	2.7	
	Allowed in some areas	78.4	2.3	45.3	2.8	69.0	2.6	47.2	2.8	51.2	2.8	51.2	2.8	51.2	2.8	51.2	2.8	51.2	2.8	51.2	2.8	51.2	2.8	51.2	2.8	
	Allowed in all areas	9.6	1.6	3.6	1.0	7.1	1.4	47.1	2.8	10.6	1.7	10.6	1.7	10.6	1.7	10.6	1.7	10.6	1.7	10.6	1.7	10.6	1.7	10.6	1.7	
Former	Not allowed at all	37.2	3.1	71.3	2.9	51.3	3.2	23.8	2.7	59.0	3.1	59.0	3.1	59.0	3.1	59.0	3.1	59.0	3.1	59.0	3.1	59.0	3.1	59.0	3.1	
	Allowed in some areas	56.8	3.1	27.4	2.8	45.7	3.1	45.7	3.2	36.3	3.0	36.3	3.0	36.3	3.0	36.3	3.0	36.3	3.0	36.3	3.0	36.3	3.0	36.3	3.0	
	Allowed in all areas	6.0	1.5	1.3	0.7	3.0	1.1	30.5	3.0	4.6	1.3	4.6	1.3	4.6	1.3	4.6	1.3	4.6	1.3	4.6	1.3	4.6	1.3	4.6	1.3	

Table 9b (Continued)

333

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
North Dakota	Overall	Not allowed at all	43.6	2.2	78.9	1.8	61.9	2.2	22.5	1.9	77.8	1.9	63.7	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	52.9	2.2	20.0	1.8	35.8	2.1	46.2	2.2	20.2	1.8	34.0	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	3.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	2.3	0.7	31.3	2.1	2.0	0.6	2.3	0.7
	Never	Not allowed at all	55.8	3.0	88.0	2.0	74.4	2.6	30.3	2.8	84.2	2.2	72.3	2.7
		Allowed in some areas	43.4	3.0	11.6	1.9	24.6	2.6	47.0	3.1	14.7	2.1	26.3	2.7
		Allowed in all areas	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	22.7	2.6	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.7
	Current	Not allowed at all	14.0	3.2	57.9	4.6	30.1	4.2	4.2	1.9	59.7	4.5	41.0	4.5
		Allowed in some areas	76.9	3.9	40.0	4.5	64.3	4.4	42.3	4.6	35.9	4.4	54.7	4.6
		Allowed in all areas	9.0	2.6	2.1	1.3	5.6	2.1	53.5	4.6	4.4	1.9	4.3	1.9
Former	Overall	Not allowed at all	44.6	4.6	78.9	3.8	64.5	4.5	23.0	4.0	81.1	3.7	66.6	4.4
		Allowed in some areas	50.9	4.7	19.6	3.7	33.3	4.4	48.3	4.7	17.1	3.5	31.0	4.3
		Allowed in all areas	4.4	1.9	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.4	28.7	4.3	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.4
	Ohio	Not allowed at all	39.0	1.2	70.3	1.1	51.7	1.2	20.7	1.0	61.5	1.2	51.9	1.2
		Allowed in some areas	56.6	1.2	28.1	1.1	44.9	1.2	42.0	1.2	33.2	1.2	43.2	1.2
		Allowed in all areas	4.4	0.5	1.6	0.3	3.4	0.4	37.3	1.2	5.3	0.6	5.0	0.5
	Never	Not allowed at all	53.5	1.7	80.8	1.4	66.4	1.6	29.4	1.6	71.5	1.6	64.7	1.7
		Allowed in some areas	44.6	1.7	18.4	1.3	32.1	1.6	44.5	1.7	25.7	1.5	32.7	1.6
		Allowed in all areas	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.4	26.1	1.5	2.8	0.6	2.6	0.6
Current	Overall	Not allowed at all	11.9	1.5	49.6	2.4	23.3	2.0	5.1	1.0	40.6	2.3	28.7	2.1
		Allowed in some areas	78.7	1.9	47.3	2.4	69.4	2.2	34.6	2.3	48.1	2.4	61.3	2.3
		Allowed in all areas	9.4	1.4	3.1	0.8	7.3	1.2	60.4	2.3	11.3	1.5	10.0	1.4
	Former	Not allowed at all	39.3	2.5	71.6	2.3	52.7	2.5	20.3	2.1	64.3	2.4	51.2	2.5
		Allowed in some areas	56.6	2.5	26.7	2.2	44.1	2.5	45.3	2.6	31.8	2.4	44.7	2.5
		Allowed in all areas	4.1	1.0	1.7	0.7	3.2	0.9	34.4	2.4	3.9	1.0	4.1	1.0

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants			Hospitals			Indoor Work Areas			Bars and Cocktail Lounges			Indoor Sporting Events		
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Oklahoma	Overall	Not allowed at all	43.8	2.1	72.4	1.9	54.9	2.1	23.9	1.8	64.6	2.0	57.2	2.1			
		Allowed in some areas	52.0	2.1	25.7	1.9	42.4	2.1	37.1	2.1	30.7	2.0	37.7	2.1			
		Allowed in all areas	4.2	0.9	1.9	0.6	2.7	0.7	39.1	2.1	4.7	0.9	5.1	0.9			
	Never	Not allowed at all	56.1	2.9	81.8	2.2	66.3	2.7	32.6	2.7	71.7	2.6	66.4	2.7			
		Allowed in some areas	42.4	2.9	17.2	2.2	32.8	2.7	36.7	2.8	25.7	2.5	31.7	2.7			
		Allowed in all areas	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	30.7	2.7	2.6	0.9	1.9	0.8			
	Current	Not allowed at all	15.6	3.0	52.2	4.2	28.3	3.8	5.1	1.9	45.8	4.2	35.3	4.0			
		Allowed in some areas	74.5	3.6	43.6	4.1	65.2	4.0	37.8	4.1	44.6	4.2	53.4	4.2			
		Allowed in all areas	9.9	2.5	4.2	1.7	6.5	2.1	57.1	4.2	9.6	2.5	11.3	2.7			
Oregon	Former	Not allowed at all	47.0	4.7	73.0	4.2	58.2	4.7	24.5	4.1	69.2	4.4	60.2	4.6			
		Allowed in some areas	48.7	4.7	25.5	4.1	39.0	4.6	37.0	4.6	26.5	4.2	34.2	4.5			
		Allowed in all areas	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.6	38.5	4.7	4.3	1.9	5.6	2.2			
	Never	Not allowed at all	57.5	2.2	81.9	1.7	70.4	2.0	24.7	1.9	78.4	1.8	70.9	2.0			
		Allowed in some areas	40.6	2.2	17.5	1.7	28.3	2.0	43.5	2.2	19.6	1.8	27.0	2.0			
		Allowed in all areas	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.5	31.8	2.1	2.0	0.6	2.1	0.6			
	Current	Not allowed at all	72.5	2.7	89.5	1.9	82.9	2.3	33.7	2.9	83.7	2.3	80.7	2.4			
		Allowed in some areas	26.2	2.7	9.9	1.8	16.4	2.3	46.2	3.1	15.0	2.2	18.0	2.4			
		Allowed in all areas	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	20.1	2.5	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.7			
	Former	Not allowed at all	20.6	3.8	66.3	4.4	45.8	4.7	5.0	2.0	65.0	4.5	50.1	4.7			
		Allowed in some areas	75.7	4.0	32.9	4.4	51.4	4.7	39.2	4.6	32.1	4.4	46.8	4.6			
		Allowed in all areas	3.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	2.8	1.5	55.8	4.6	2.9	1.6	3.1	1.6			

Table 9b (Continued)

Overall/ Smoking Status			Smoking Should be:			Restaurants			Hospitals			Indoor Work Areas			Bars and Cocktail Lounges			Indoor Sporting Events			Outdoor Shopping Malls		
State	%	CI	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI		
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	44.0	1.2	77.5	1.0	57.1	1.2	24.3	1.0	65.9	1.1	57.1	1.1	57.1	1.1	57.1	1.1	57.1	1.1			
		Allowed in some areas	52.3	1.2	21.6	1.0	40.5	1.1	45.4	1.2	29.9	1.1	38.6	1.1	38.6	1.1	38.6	1.1	38.6	1.1			
		Allowed in all areas	3.7	0.4	1.0	0.2	2.4	0.4	30.3	1.1	4.3	0.5	4.3	0.5	4.3	0.5	4.3	0.5	4.3	0.5			
	Never	Not allowed at all	56.6	1.6	85.8	1.1	69.6	1.5	33.9	1.6	73.5	1.5	68.2	1.5	68.2	1.5	68.2	1.5	68.2	1.5			
		Allowed in some areas	41.5	1.6	13.6	1.1	29.4	1.5	45.8	1.7	24.4	1.4	29.5	1.5	29.5	1.5	29.5	1.5	29.5	1.5			
		Allowed in all areas	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.3	20.3	1.3	2.1	0.5	2.3	0.5	2.3	0.5	2.3	0.5	2.3	0.5			
	Current	Not allowed at all	16.9	1.8	60.2	2.3	31.0	2.2	5.4	1.1	48.6	2.3	34.1	2.2	34.1	2.2	34.1	2.2	34.1	2.2			
		Allowed in some areas	76.2	2.0	38.3	2.3	64.4	2.2	42.5	2.3	43.5	2.3	58.1	2.3	58.1	2.3	58.1	2.3	58.1	2.3			
		Allowed in all areas	6.9	1.2	1.5	0.6	4.6	1.0	52.1	2.4	8.0	1.3	7.8	1.3	7.8	1.3	7.8	1.3	7.8	1.3			
<b>Former</b>	Not allowed at all	45.5	2.3	77.8	1.9	57.9	2.3	24.1	2.0	67.6	2.2	57.8	2.3	57.8	2.3	57.8	2.3	57.8	2.3	57.8	2.3		
		Allowed in some areas	50.4	2.3	20.9	1.9	39.2	2.2	47.5	2.3	27.6	2.1	37.4	2.2	37.4	2.2	37.4	2.2	37.4	2.2			
		Allowed in all areas	4.2	0.9	1.3	0.5	2.9	0.8	28.4	2.1	4.8	1.0	4.8	1.0	4.8	1.0	4.8	1.0	4.8	1.0			
	Never	Not allowed at all	50.2	2.3	79.2	1.9	60.7	2.3	29.4	2.1	69.0	2.2	61.6	2.3	61.6	2.3	61.6	2.3	61.6	2.3			
		Allowed in some areas	46.3	2.3	18.9	1.8	36.7	2.3	46.7	2.4	26.8	2.1	34.9	2.2	34.9	2.2	34.9	2.2	34.9	2.2			
		Allowed in all areas	3.5	0.9	2.0	0.6	2.6	0.8	23.9	2.0	4.2	0.9	3.5	0.9	3.5	0.9	3.5	0.9	3.5	0.9			
	Current	Not allowed at all	63.4	3.2	84.9	2.4	71.7	3.0	41.4	3.3	76.3	2.9	70.7	3.1	70.7	3.1	70.7	3.1	70.7	3.1			
		Allowed in some areas	33.8	3.2	13.2	2.3	26.2	3.0	45.0	3.4	20.7	2.7	26.5	3.0	26.5	3.0	26.5	3.0	26.5	3.0			
		Allowed in all areas	2.8	1.1	1.9	0.9	2.1	1.0	13.6	2.3	3.0	1.1	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1			
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	50.2	4.0	66.9	4.4	37.1	4.5	9.2	2.7	52.8	4.7	43.6	4.7	43.6	4.7	43.6	4.7	43.6	4.7			
		Allowed in some areas	70.6	4.3	31.8	4.3	59.5	4.6	46.9	4.7	40.6	4.6	51.0	4.7	51.0	4.7	51.0	4.7	51.0	4.7			
		Allowed in all areas	4.8	2.0	1.3	1.0	3.5	1.7	44.0	4.7	6.7	2.4	5.5	2.1	5.5	2.1	5.5	2.1	5.5	2.1			
	Never	Not allowed at all	50.5	4.5	80.3	3.6	62.6	4.4	26.6	4.0	70.6	4.1	62.0	4.4	62.0	4.4	62.0	4.4	62.0	4.4			
		Allowed in some areas	46.0	4.5	17.0	3.4	34.5	4.3	49.6	4.6	25.2	4.0	34.9	4.3	34.9	4.3	34.9	4.3	34.9	4.3			
		Allowed in all areas	3.5	1.7	2.8	1.5	2.8	1.5	23.7	3.9	4.1	1.8	3.1	1.6	3.1	1.6	3.1	1.6	3.1	1.6			

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
<b>South Carolina</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	37.3	2.1	69.7	2.0	53.5	2.1	24.4	1.9	59.5	2.1	51.8	2.2
		Allowed in some areas	56.8	2.1	28.8	1.9	42.9	2.1	41.8	2.1	35.5	2.1	43.3	2.1
		Allowed in all areas	5.9	1.0	1.5	0.5	3.6	0.8	33.8	2.1	5.0	0.9	4.9	0.9
Never	Not allowed at all	48.6	2.9	77.1	2.4	65.0	2.8	33.2	2.8	66.8	2.7	62.0	2.8	
	Allowed in some areas	47.9	2.9	22.1	2.4	34.0	2.7	44.0	2.9	31.1	2.7	35.7	2.8	
	Allowed in all areas	3.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.6	22.8	2.5	2.1	0.8	2.3	0.9	
Current	Not allowed at all	10.9	2.6	52.2	4.2	28.7	3.8	6.3	2.0	39.3	4.1	28.7	3.8	
	Allowed in some areas	78.5	3.4	45.0	4.2	62.6	4.1	37.8	4.1	49.1	4.2	61.4	4.1	
	Allowed in all areas	10.5	2.6	2.7	1.4	8.7	2.4	55.9	4.2	11.6	2.7	9.9	2.5	
Former	Not allowed at all	41.0	4.9	72.4	4.4	54.4	5.0	24.3	4.3	66.3	4.7	54.5	5.0	
	Allowed in some areas	52.4	5.0	25.6	4.3	41.8	4.9	40.9	5.0	29.2	4.5	40.0	4.9	
	Allowed in all areas	6.5	2.5	1.9	1.4	3.8	1.9	34.8	4.8	4.5	2.1	5.5	2.3	
<b>South Dakota</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	44.9	2.1	78.0	1.7	61.7	2.0	22.0	1.8	77.9	1.7	66.6	2.0
	Allowed in some areas	51.9	2.1	21.1	1.7	36.1	2.0	40.6	2.1	19.9	1.7	30.8	1.9	
	Allowed in all areas	3.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	2.2	0.6	37.3	2.0	2.2	0.6	2.6	0.7	
Never	Not allowed at all	57.1	2.8	87.9	1.9	74.2	2.5	30.4	2.7	85.0	2.0	77.2	2.4	
	Allowed in some areas	42.2	2.8	11.8	1.8	25.2	2.5	42.8	2.9	13.7	2.0	21.3	2.3	
	Allowed in all areas	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	26.7	2.6	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.7	
Current	Not allowed at all	13.4	3.0	57.0	4.3	31.0	4.1	4.0	1.7	59.0	4.3	41.1	4.3	
	Allowed in some areas	77.6	3.6	40.4	4.3	62.8	4.2	33.8	4.2	36.0	4.2	52.6	4.4	
	Allowed in all areas	8.9	2.5	2.5	1.4	6.2	2.1	62.2	4.3	5.0	1.9	6.3	2.1	
Former	Not allowed at all	47.7	4.3	75.9	3.7	63.0	4.1	20.9	3.5	80.0	3.4	67.0	4.0	
	Allowed in some areas	49.1	4.3	23.5	3.6	35.3	4.1	42.3	4.3	18.4	3.3	31.3	4.0	
	Allowed in all areas	3.1	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.1	36.8	4.2	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.1	

Table 9b (Continued)

Overall/ Smoking Status			Smoking Should be:			Restaurants			Hospitals			Indoor Work Areas			Bars and Cocktail Lounges			Indoor Sporting Events			Indoor Shopping Malls		
State	%	CI	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI		
<b>Tennessee</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	42.2	2.1	71.5	1.9	55.6	2.1	25.5	1.9	64.2	2.0	56.1	2.1									
		Allowed in some areas	52.8	2.1	26.8	1.8	40.7	2.0	40.6	2.1	31.3	1.9	39.8	2.0									
		Allowed in all areas	4.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	3.7	0.8	33.9	2.0	4.5	0.9	4.1	0.8									
	Never	Not allowed at all	57.6	2.9	82.3	2.3	69.5	2.7	35.5	2.9	73.1	2.6	67.5	2.8									
		Allowed in some areas	40.2	2.9	17.2	2.2	29.4	2.7	41.6	3.0	24.6	2.6	30.6	2.7									
		Allowed in all areas	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.6	22.9	2.6	2.3	0.9	1.9	0.8									
	Current	Not allowed at all	14.1	2.8	49.9	4.0	25.6	3.5	6.6	2.0	45.3	4.0	32.5	3.7									
		Allowed in some areas	76.2	3.4	46.3	4.0	65.8	3.8	39.0	3.9	45.7	4.0	59.0	3.9									
		Allowed in all areas	9.8	2.4	3.7	1.5	8.6	2.2	54.4	4.0	9.0	2.3	8.5	2.2									
	Former	Not allowed at all	42.9	4.3	74.1	3.7	61.4	4.2	27.3	3.9	67.6	4.0	59.8	4.2									
		Allowed in some areas	52.1	4.3	24.3	3.7	35.2	4.1	40.5	4.3	28.8	3.9	36.6	4.1									
		Allowed in all areas	5.0	1.9	1.7	1.1	3.4	1.5	32.2	4.1	3.6	1.6	3.6	1.6									
<b>Texas</b>	Overall	Not allowed at all	51.8	1.1	81.2	0.9	67.4	1.1	27.2	1.0	69.8	1.0	64.8	1.1									
		Allowed in some areas	45.3	1.1	17.9	0.9	30.6	1.0	39.1	1.1	26.2	1.0	32.0	1.0									
		Allowed in all areas	2.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	2.0	0.3	33.7	1.1	4.0	0.4	3.2	0.4									
	Never	Not allowed at all	63.7	1.4	88.1	1.0	78.3	1.2	35.2	1.4	77.0	1.3	73.8	1.3									
		Allowed in some areas	34.9	1.4	11.3	0.9	20.8	1.2	40.5	1.5	20.6	1.2	24.3	1.3									
		Allowed in all areas	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	24.3	1.3	2.4	0.5	1.9	0.4									
	Current	Not allowed at all	22.3	1.9	65.3	2.2	41.4	2.3	7.9	1.2	49.9	2.3	42.6	2.3									
		Allowed in some areas	71.1	2.1	32.5	2.2	53.3	2.3	34.6	2.2	41.3	2.3	50.6	2.3									
		Allowed in all areas	6.6	1.1	2.2	0.7	5.3	1.0	57.5	2.3	8.8	1.3	6.8	1.2									
	Former	Not allowed at all	52.9	2.6	80.1	2.0	67.1	2.4	27.5	2.3	72.7	2.3	65.6	2.4									
		Allowed in some areas	44.4	2.5	19.1	2.0	31.7	2.4	40.7	2.6	24.2	2.2	31.7	2.4									
		Allowed in all areas	2.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	31.8	2.4	3.1	0.9	2.8	0.8									

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants			Hospitals			Indoor Work Areas			Bars and Cocktail Lounges			Indoor Sporting Events			
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	
Utah	Overall	Not allowed at all	67.8	2.0	87.3	1.4	76.9	1.8	19.6	1.7	82.5	1.6	82.0	1.6	82.0	1.6	82.0	1.6
		Allowed in some areas	31.3	2.0	12.4	1.4	22.5	1.8	33.8	2.1	16.3	1.6	17.0	1.6	17.0	1.6	17.0	1.6
		Allowed in all areas	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	46.6	2.2	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	77.7	2.1	92.3	1.4	84.4	1.8	22.9	2.2	87.0	1.7	86.6	1.7	86.6	1.7	86.6	1.7
		Allowed in some areas	21.8	2.1	7.6	1.3	15.1	1.8	36.4	2.5	12.3	1.7	12.7	1.7	12.7	1.7	12.7	1.7
		Allowed in all areas	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	40.6	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	27.3	4.8	68.2	5.0	46.4	5.4	4.1	2.1	61.6	5.3	61.9	5.2	61.9	5.2	61.9	5.2
		Allowed in some areas	70.4	4.9	31.0	5.0	52.3	5.4	26.5	4.8	34.9	5.1	36.7	5.2	36.7	5.2	36.7	5.2
		Allowed in all areas	2.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	69.4	5.0	3.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	63.5	5.3	84.0	4.0	74.0	4.8	21.2	4.6	83.4	4.1	81.4	4.3	81.4	4.3	81.4	4.3
		Allowed in some areas	34.6	5.3	15.6	4.0	25.4	4.8	29.5	5.1	15.3	4.0	16.2	4.1	16.2	4.1	16.2	4.1
		Allowed in all areas	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	49.3	5.6	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.7
Vermont	Overall	Not allowed at all	52.0	2.3	81.8	1.8	65.7	2.2	30.7	2.2	81.4	1.8	75.1	2.0	75.1	2.0	75.1	2.0
		Allowed in some areas	45.3	2.3	17.4	1.8	32.7	2.2	47.6	2.3	16.4	1.7	22.7	1.9	22.7	1.9	22.7	1.9
		Allowed in all areas	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.6	21.7	1.9	2.2	0.7	2.2	0.7	2.2	0.7	2.2	0.7
Never	Never	Not allowed at all	65.0	3.3	88.4	2.2	77.1	2.9	40.4	3.4	85.2	2.4	82.0	2.6	82.0	2.6	82.0	2.6
		Allowed in some areas	33.6	3.3	11.3	2.2	22.1	2.9	48.1	3.5	13.4	2.4	16.2	2.5	16.2	2.5	16.2	2.5
		Allowed in all areas	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	11.6	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.9
Current	Current	Not allowed at all	26.3	4.1	69.8	4.2	44.6	4.6	11.7	3.0	70.7	4.2	63.7	4.4	63.7	4.4	63.7	4.4
		Allowed in some areas	68.3	4.3	28.4	4.2	52.5	4.6	47.7	4.6	25.3	4.0	32.9	4.3	32.9	4.3	32.9	4.3
		Allowed in all areas	5.3	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.9	1.5	40.6	4.6	3.9	1.8	3.4	1.7	3.4	1.7	3.4	1.7
Former	Former	Not allowed at all	54.0	4.3	82.0	3.3	66.5	4.1	32.3	4.1	84.7	3.1	74.3	3.8	74.3	3.8	74.3	3.8
		Allowed in some areas	43.3	4.3	17.2	3.3	31.9	4.0	46.7	4.3	13.2	2.9	23.7	3.7	23.7	3.7	23.7	3.7
		Allowed in all areas	2.7	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.1	21.0	3.5	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.2

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Virginia	Overall	Not allowed at all	42.7	2.0	75.1	1.8	58.3	2.0	23.2	1.7	66.0	1.9	58.0	2.0
		Allowed in some areas	52.9	2.0	23.7	1.7	38.9	2.0	49.8	2.0	29.0	1.8	36.9	2.0
		Allowed in all areas	4.3	0.8	1.2	0.4	2.8	0.7	27.0	1.8	4.9	0.9	5.0	0.9
	Never	Not allowed at all	54.5	2.8	82.4	2.1	71.0	2.6	30.7	2.6	73.3	2.5	68.6	2.6
		Allowed in some areas	43.9	2.8	17.2	2.1	27.9	2.5	51.9	2.8	23.3	2.4	28.8	2.6
		Allowed in all areas	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	17.4	2.2	3.4	1.0	2.7	0.9
	Current	Not allowed at all	16.6	3.0	56.5	4.1	29.8	3.7	6.5	2.0	46.5	4.1	33.4	3.8
		Allowed in some areas	73.3	3.6	40.6	4.0	63.5	3.9	45.2	4.1	43.7	4.1	56.5	4.0
		Allowed in all areas	10.1	2.5	3.0	1.4	6.7	2.0	48.3	4.1	9.8	2.4	10.0	2.5
Former	Not allowed at all	44.3	4.1	78.6	3.4	60.2	4.1	24.4	3.6	70.5	3.8	60.7	4.1	
		Allowed in some areas	51.4	4.2	20.6	3.4	37.4	4.0	49.9	4.2	26.1	3.7	34.4	4.0
		Allowed in all areas	4.2	1.7	0.8	0.7	2.3	1.3	25.7	3.7	3.4	1.5	4.9	1.8
	Washington	Not allowed at all	53.9	2.2	83.1	1.7	70.3	2.1	23.8	1.9	76.9	1.9	73.1	2.0
		Allowed in some areas	43.5	2.2	15.9	1.6	27.9	2.0	45.0	2.3	20.6	1.8	24.5	1.9
		Allowed in all areas	2.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.8	0.6	31.3	2.1	2.5	0.7	2.4	0.7
	Never	Not allowed at all	67.7	3.0	88.5	2.0	81.3	2.5	33.5	3.0	81.7	2.4	79.0	2.6
		Allowed in some areas	30.7	2.9	10.6	1.9	17.6	2.4	47.2	3.2	16.6	2.4	19.2	2.5
		Allowed in all areas	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.6	19.3	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.8
Current	Not allowed at all	24.0	3.9	72.7	4.1	49.6	4.6	4.3	1.9	64.8	4.4	63.1	4.5	
		Allowed in some areas	70.1	4.2	25.8	4.0	46.5	4.6	39.0	4.5	30.4	4.3	32.8	4.3
		Allowed in all areas	5.9	2.2	1.5	1.1	3.9	1.8	56.7	4.6	4.8	2.0	4.2	1.8
	Former	Not allowed at all	54.5	4.5	81.8	3.5	67.8	4.2	23.2	3.8	78.9	3.7	70.5	4.1
		Allowed in some areas	43.9	4.5	17.2	3.4	30.8	4.1	46.3	4.5	19.3	3.5	27.3	4.0
		Allowed in all areas	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	30.5	4.2	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.3

Table 9b (Continued)

State	Overall/ Smoking Status	Smoking Should be:	Restaurants		Hospitals		Indoor Work Areas		Bars and Cocktail Lounges		Indoor Sporting Events		Indoor Shopping Malls	
			%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
West Virginia	Overall	Not allowed at all	35.8	1.9	64.9	1.9	47.6	2.0	22.0	1.7	65.2	1.9	49.5	2.0
		Allowed in some areas	59.0	2.0	33.4	1.9	48.3	2.0	36.7	2.0	30.5	1.9	45.2	2.0
		Allowed in all areas	5.2	0.9	1.7	0.5	4.0	0.8	41.3	2.0	4.3	0.8	5.2	0.9
Never	Not allowed at all	50.3	2.9	77.0	2.5	61.4	2.9	31.6	2.8	74.9	2.5	61.5	2.8	
	Allowed in some areas	46.3	2.9	21.8	2.4	36.0	2.8	34.6	2.9	22.1	2.4	34.8	2.8	
	Allowed in all areas	3.4	1.1	1.2	0.6	2.6	0.9	33.8	2.8	3.0	1.0	3.7	1.1	
Current	Not allowed at all	11.8	2.5	45.9	3.8	22.4	3.2	5.6	1.8	47.6	3.8	27.4	3.4	
	Allowed in some areas	79.8	3.1	51.5	3.8	70.2	3.5	38.2	3.8	45.6	3.8	63.5	3.7	
	Allowed in all areas	8.4	2.1	2.6	1.2	7.4	2.0	56.2	3.8	6.8	1.9	9.2	2.2	
Former	Not allowed at all	35.0	3.9	63.0	4.0	49.8	4.1	22.7	3.5	66.3	3.9	51.7	4.1	
	Allowed in some areas	59.8	4.0	35.2	3.9	47.4	4.1	38.9	4.1	29.5	3.8	44.6	4.1	
	Allowed in all areas	5.2	1.8	1.8	1.1	2.8	1.4	38.4	4.1	4.1	1.6	3.6	1.5	
Wisconsin	Overall	Not allowed at all	42.8	2.1	77.4	1.8	60.4	2.1	20.4	1.8	71.4	2.0	62.2	2.1
	Allowed in some areas	54.1	2.2	21.8	1.8	37.3	2.1	43.4	2.2	24.8	1.9	34.4	2.1	
	Allowed in all areas	3.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.4	0.7	36.2	2.1	3.8	0.8	3.4	0.8	
Never	Not allowed at all	56.5	3.0	85.9	2.1	72.1	2.7	28.0	2.8	79.4	2.5	72.7	2.7	
	Allowed in some areas	42.1	3.0	13.7	2.1	26.6	2.7	45.9	3.1	18.5	2.4	25.8	2.7	
	Allowed in all areas	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.7	26.1	2.7	2.1	0.9	1.5	0.7	
Current	Not allowed at all	15.9	3.1	59.9	4.2	35.9	4.1	4.3	1.7	53.6	4.3	42.0	4.2	
	Allowed in some areas	77.1	3.6	38.6	4.2	59.4	4.2	36.3	4.1	39.6	4.2	51.1	4.3	
	Allowed in all areas	6.9	2.2	1.5	1.1	4.7	1.8	59.4	4.2	6.8	2.2	6.9	2.2	
Former	Not allowed at all	42.8	4.4	78.2	3.6	61.9	4.3	21.8	3.7	73.7	3.9	62.1	4.3	
	Allowed in some areas	54.6	4.4	20.8	3.6	36.0	4.3	45.9	4.4	22.2	3.7	34.5	4.2	
	Allowed in all areas	2.6	1.4	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.3	32.2	4.1	4.2	1.8	3.4	1.6	